ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

JAILS OF BIHAR AND ORISSA

FOR THE YEAR

1927

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BY

Lt.-Col. G. W. MACONACHIE, M.B., I.M.S.,

Offg.-Inspector-General of Prisons, Bihar and Orissa.

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No. 7449.

FROM

LT.-COL. G. W. MACONACHIE, M.B., I.M.S.,
OFFG. INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
BIHAR AND ORISSA,

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT
OF BIHAR AND ORISSA, JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Dated Patna, the 30th April 1928.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the annual administration report of the Jail Department for the year 1927.

Introductory.

Lt.-Col. I. M. Macrae, O.B.E., M.B., I.M.S., the permanent Inspector-General of Prisons, proceeded on one year's leave from the 18th December 1927, from which date to the close of the year I remained in charge of the Department.

Number of jails.

2. The number of jails and subsidiary jails remained the same as in the previous year, viz., 4 central jails, 12 district jails, one juvenile jail and 50 subsidiary jails.

JUDICIAL STATISTICS.

General Summary.

3. The prison population of all classes at the commencement of the year was 6,771 against 6,211 in 1926. The number of admissions including transfers was 43,711 which exceeded the previous year's figure by 4,980, while the number of prisoners discharged from all causes also showed an increase, being 42,623 against 38,171 in the previous year. The increase in admissions contributed to a larger population at the close of the year which was higher by 1,088 than that at the end of the year 1926.

The total of the daily average number of each class of prisoners showed an increase of 957·61 as compared with the previous year as the table below indicates :—

——	1926	1927.	Variation.
1	2	3	4
Convicts	5,488·76	6,264·52	+775·76
Undertrials	1,034·42	1,213·14	+178·72
Civil prisoners	19·45	22·83	+3·38
State prisoners	3·00	2·75	—·25
Total ...	6,545·63	7,503·24	+957 61

Statement no. I.

4. The year opened with a convict population of 5,570 males and 144 females. The number received by direct committal during the year was 13,975 males and 548 females as compared with 12,548 males and 461 females in the previous year, thus showing an increase of 1,514. Six jails contributed to the increase, notably the jails at Darbhanga, Dumka and Cuttack. At the close of the year 6,397 male and 199 female convicts remained in custody.

The daily average number of convicts rose from 5,488·76 in 1926 to 6,264·52 in the year under report.

The revising board met at the different centres and recommended the release of 13 prisoners, of whom 8 were released during the year under the orders of Government against 15 in the previous year. This is a great incentive to good behaviour and tends to reformation and is much appreciated by the prisoners. Under the existing rules, the board meets once a year and submits recommendations for release on the cases of prisoners who have served half the period of their sentences, if casuals, and two-thirds, if habituals, provided that the minimum period served is not less than five years. The question of revising the rules to make them applicable to all casual prisoners with substantive sentences of 3 years and upwards when half the sentence excluding remission has been served and to provide for two sittings a year instead of one is under the consideration of Government. The conditions for habitual prisoners should remain as at present.

Owing to overcrowding in the Sind jails of the Bombay Presidency, the Government of Bihar and Orissa agreed to take over 50 Beluchistan prisoners from that Presidency, and out of these, 46 were received towards the latter part of the year.

Statement D.

5. This statement shows the nature of crimes for which convicts were imprisoned during the year. There was a further increase in the total number of offences, the figure being 14,523 against 13,009 in 1926. The number of offences against the person as also those against property increased from 1,915 and 5,481, respectively, in 1926 to 2,174 and 5,975, in the year under report. There was an increase in the number of crimes of a serious nature, such as " murder and attempt to murder ", " culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same ", " attempt to commit suicide ", " rape " and " dacoity ".

Statement no. II.
(a) Religion.

6. Of the 14,523 convicts received by direct committal, 74·53 per cent. were Hindus, 13·41 per cent. Muhammadans, ·44 per cent. Christians and 11·62 per cent. other classes. As compared with the figures of the preceding year, the percentages of Muhammadans and other classes, viz., 12·33 and 9·51, have increased while those of Hindus and Christians, viz., 77·24 and ·91, have decreased. These figures show little variation from year to year and the slight rise or fall is generally due to events which it is not possible to explain.

All prisoners are allowed reasonable facilities to observe their religious practices. Religious and moral instruction is also imparted to the prisoners by voluntary workers and the services of these gentlemen appear to be appreciated.

(b) Age periods.

The following figures indicate the percentages of convicts admitted during the year according to their age periods :—

Age.	1926.	1927.
1	2	3
Under 16 years	·95	1·11
16 to 18 years	3·37	3·44
19 to 21 years	5·26	6·58
22 to 30 years	34·51	34·35
31 to 40 years	29·64	31·18
41 to 60 years	22·12	18·49
Above 60 years	4·15	4·85
Total ...	100·00	100·00

As usual, persons between the ages of 22 and 40 years contributed the largest proportion of the prison population.

(c) Education.

The number of literate convicts was 12·82 per cent. of the total admissions, while that of illiterates was 87·18 per cent. The figures for the previous year were 13·16 and 86·84, respectively.

As referred to in paragraph 6 of the last year's report, compulsory education for all prisoners of 25 years of age and under was continued in the Gaya central jail throughout the year. There were 58 prisoners of this class at the beginning of the year and 54 were admitted to the class during the year, making a total of 112 prisoners. With the exception of 7 prisoners all were illiterate on admission. The number in the class at the close of the year was 84.

These prisoners were taught all the subjects prescribed for the upper primary class by the Education Department and the progress made was most satisfactory. Seven of the boys have already finished their course of class IV of the upper primary standard and 6 have completed the full lower primary course and have been promoted to the upper primary class.

In view of the satisfactory progress made during the experimental period Government have sanctioned the scheme being made permanent and have lowered the minimum limit of sentence for admission to the class for adolescents at that jail from 2 years to 1 year. Government were also pleased to sanction a third teacher for the school on a pay of Rs. 15—1—20 a month. The other two teachers who were employed temporarily during the experimental stage of the scheme were made permanent and the pay of the head pandit was raised from Rs. 25—1—35 to Rs. 35—1—50 a month. They are also allowed free Government quarters. The District Inspector of Schools, Gaya, visited the Gaya jail school in March and July 1927, and his reports upon the working of the school are satisfactory. The teaching of manual labour and physical drill along with the school work was continued, and the good effect noticed last year on the behaviour and morale of the pupils was again evident.

The question of extending the system of compulsory education to other central jails is under consideration and proposals will be submitted to Government in due course.

(d) Previous occupation.

An examination of the figures for this and the previous year shows that there was an appreciable increase in the number of persons engaged in agriculture and those following miscellaneous occupations. These two heads account for the increase of 1,205 admissions out of the total increase of 1,514.

Female convicts.

7. The number of female convicts imprisoned during the year was 548 against 461 in the previous year. Their daily average number for the year was 169·09 against 145·69 in 1926.

In view of the difficulty of effective supervision by one female warder sanction has been accorded to the temporary appointment of a second female warder when circumstances demand it, e.g., when there is a female lunatic or a sick or a condemned female prisoner in the jail or when the Superintendent of a jail considers that constant watch is necessary over any particular female prisoner.

Youthful offenders and juveniles.

8. The total number of youthful offenders and juveniles, i.e., all prisoners up to 20 years of age admitted during the year was 989 against 742 in 1926. Of these, 65 juveniles, viz., 63 boys and 2 girls, were under 15 years of age as compared with 49 boys and 7 girls in the previous year. Excluding 39 boys under the age of 15 years who were sent to the Reformatory School at Hazaribagh, the rest of the prisoners were either detained in the jails of the districts where they were convicted or were transferred to the juvenile jail at Monghyr, to the central jail at Bhagalpur or to the district jail at Bankipur.

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9. There were 168 boys in this jail in the beginning of the year, 55 were received from the local courts, 278 from jails and subsidiary jails of the province, and 1 from outside the province, making a total of 502 dealt with during the year. Of these, 33 were transferred to other jails to undergo sentence, 286 were released, including 9 released on license under orders of Government, 2 were sent to the Reformatory School and 1 was transferred to the Mental Hospital, leaving 180 juveniles in confinement at the close of the year. The daily average population for the year was 160·89 against 141·18 in 1926.

Juvenile Jail.

The percentages of length of sentence of the boys dealt with in this institution during the year are shown below :—

One year and under	81 27
Above one year and not exceeding 2 years	7·57
Over two years	11·16

From the above it will appear that the percentage of short term boys is excessively high and no permanent or substantial improvement is to be hoped for in the character of a juvenile prisoner, unless he is detained in custody for a period sufficiently long for the authorities to acquire some understanding of and hold over his character and to enable them to inculcate habits of discipline, obedience and work. This, however, is not possible unless a Borstal Act is passed empowering magistrates to award at least 3 to 5 years' detention in a Borstal Institution in lieu of a short term of imprisonment. Detailed proposals were submitted to Government after the close of the year for establishing a Borstal Institution in this province and the question is now under the consideration of Government.

The number of youths admitted to jail, as well as the number of adult prisoners, is showing a disquieting increase year by year. It is evident that the punishments inflicted on juvenile delinquents have no sufficient deterrent effect, and the larger the number dealt with in this ineffective manner the greater is the number of youths who will have lost their fear of jail and who will be ready to swell the number of the adult and habitual criminal classes.

Youths not obviously weak minded who exhibit antisocial conduct are, as a rule, weak willed or are idle and badly trained or are deficient in moral sense or in wisdom, or in both. The badly trained and the deficient in moral sense, in the absence of suitable control and training or a sound system of probation, tend to come to jail, and if, in the jail, the punishment inflicted is not deterrent, obviously it is not made clear to them that it is better to keep within bounds and no inhibitory influence is brought to bear upon their moral deficiency. They are, therefore, likely to offend again, and if, in addition, they are defective in the faculty of wisdom and unable to profit by experience and to see things in their true perspective, all the elements exist for the production of habitual criminals. It is desirable, therefore, to inflict sentences which will tend to produce some impression and allow time for influence and training. The weak willed and the defective in wisdom are pathological and can only be dealt with successfully by continuous control.

The general routine of the jail school was the same as in 1926. The school had on its roll 104 boys at the commencement of the year, 181 boys were admitted during the year and 177 were struck off the rolls on account of release and transfer, leaving 108 students at the close of the year. All these boys were examined and 57 promoted to higher classes.

About 14 per cent. of the boys are found to be of weak mind and it is probable that with adequate examination a much larger number would be found to be abnormal in some respect. The presence of these no doubt complicates the work of the school, but the best method of meeting this difficulty is not easy to arrive at, necessitating special examination and special methods of education.

The daily average number of boys employed in different technical classes was 110·65. The main industries were carpentry, blacksmithy and tinsmithy and the daily average number of boys employed on these industries was 78·79.

Night school continued during the whole of the year and was very useful to the boys. Religious and moral instruction was imparted to them throughout the year by the Hindu and Muhammadan ministers twice a week. Every facility was afforded to the boys of different religions to attend to their prayers and religious exercises.

The jailer of this institution, who was deputed to study the methods employed at Lahore and Bareilly in dealing with youthful criminals, submitted his reports during the year and steps are being taken to examine as to how this jail can be improved and brought into line with the most up-to-date practice, as compared with similar institutions elsewhere.

As referred to in paragraph 9 of the last year's report the Juvenile Prisoners' Aid Society at Monghyr could not do any useful work this year also for lack of funds. It is a matter of great regret that, although several attempts were made to arouse public interest in the institution, the society had to be closed down during the year under report for want of public support. A certain amount of money was raised, but practical help as to employment and supervision of released youths was conspicuously lacking.

This form of social work, though of the greatest importance, is unfortunately unspectacular and does not readily appeal to the public. Arrangements have, however, been made with the Superintendent of the Government Dairy Farm to take 20 boys annually and to give them training in farming and rotation of crops, and it is hoped that this arrangement will prove useful and help to prevent at least a few from turning to crime for a livelihood.

As poor boys on release are unable to start whatever industries they may have learnt in jail, Government have sanctioned the proposal to provide such boys on release with tools at a cost not exceeding Rs 10 per head, with a view to enabling them to earn a livelihood after release.

In view, however, of the total indifference of the public and frequently of the parents of these boys as to what becomes of them on release, it is not easy to ensure that this help is usefully or profitably employed.

10. The total number of convicts imprisoned during the year was 14,523 or 1,514 more than in 1926. The bulk of the sentences represent short awards. The table below compares the percentages of admissions of prisoners with sentences up to three months during the past three years :—

Statement no. III.
(a) Length of sentence.

—	1925.	1926.	1927.
1	2	3	4
Up to one month	29·28	26·09	24·21
Above one month and not exceeding three months ...	28·51	28·78	28·79
Total ...	57·79	54·87	53·00

From the above it will be seen that there is a tendency towards reduction in the number of short sentences up to one month, while the awards above one month and not exceeding three months remained almost stationary. The proportion of short sentences, which are of little preventive value, is thus still very high.

(b) Nature of sentence.

The subjoined table compares the percentages of convicts admitted during the past four years according to the nature of their sentences :—

—	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.
1	2	3	4	5
Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	7·39	7·86	5·51	5·42
Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	92·42	91·87	94·31	94·45
Ditto with solitary confinement ...	·17	·19	·11	·09
Ditto with whipping	·02	·08	·07	·04
Total ...	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

The number of simple imprisonment prisoners during the year decreased as compared with 1925 and was almost the same as in 1926. This is mainly due to the amendment of the Code of Criminal Procedure as already mentioned in the last year's report.

Star class.—In view of the satisfactory progress made during the experimental period by the Star class system of classification of prisoners introduced in the Hazaribagh central jail, Government have made the system permanent at that jail, and have sanctioned a monthly allowance of Rs. 10 to an assistant jailer to teach the Star class prisoners reading and writing and a monthly allowance of Rs. 2 to the reserve head warder for training them in physical drill.

Statement no. IV.

11. This statement deals with habitual prisoners admitted during the year. The number of such prisoners imprisoned during the year increased from 1,330 in 1926 to 1,618 in the year under report. The ratio per cent. of habitual criminals to the total number admitted during the year was 11·14 against 10·22 in 1926. As stated in paragraph 8 the number of youthful offenders under 15 years of age was 65 against 56 in the previous year. Ten of the boys admitted during the year had been previously convicted against 7 in 1926.

This class of prisoners is segregated, so far as possible, in the Buxar central jail.

Habitual, as opposed to casual, criminals being, however, considered by most observers to be men with a "kink", our policy of temporarily segregating them, though good so far, is inadequate.

We shall never solve the problem of this class until some means is found of permanently segregating the confirmed habituals from the public upon whom they prey.

Identification of habituals.

12. A statement showing particulars of identification of habitual criminals is given in Appendix D.

Statement no. XVIII—Undertrial prisoners.

13. This statement shows the number of undertrial prisoners admitted during the year. The daily average number of undertrial prisoners increased from 1,034·42 in 1926 to 1,213·14 in the year under report. Out of the total admissions, 30·20 per cent. were convicted and 54·78 per cent. were released.

Average period of detention of undertrial prisoners.

14. The average period of detention in "Sessions Cases" increased from 44·00 in 1926 to 49·88 in the year under report, while in "Other cases" it fell from 20·03 to 18·53. The longest detention occurred in "Sessions Cases" at Purnea, 94·02 days, Dumka 85·35 days,

Hazaribagh 85·33 days and Purulia 69·84 days and in "Other cases" at Purnea 32·66 days, Dumka 26·00 days, Chapra 25·67 days and Bhagalpur 25·43 days.

Civil prisoners.

15. On the 1st January 1927, there were 18 civil prisoners in the jails of the province. Two hundred and nineteen were received during the year, making a total of 237. Of these, 212 were discharged, leaving 25 in confinement at the close of the year. The daily average number was 22·83 against 19·45 in 1926.

Special class prisoners.

16. Three detenus received from Bengal were in confinement at the beginning of the year. Two more detenus were received from Bengal during the year, making a total of 5. One of them was released and 2 were transferred to Bengal during the year, leaving 2 in confinement at the close of the year.

Non-criminal lunatics.

17. The number of non-criminal lunatics sent to jails for observation was almost the same as in the preceding year, viz., 50 against 51 in 1926.

DISCIPLINE.

Statement no. V—Escapes and recaptures.

18. The number of escapes fell from 16 in 1926 to 6 in the year under report. Of these, 2 occurred among convicts and 4 among undertrial prisoners. The escapes among the convicts took place from the juvenile jail at Monghyr and the district jail at Purulia, while all the escapes among the undertrial prisoners took place one from each of the subsidiary jails at Hajipur, Chatra, Arrah and Daltonganj. The escapes among convicts occurred from extra-mural water-carrier gangs while those among undertrial prisoners took place from inside the subsidiary jails.

A brief account of the escapes from inside the subsidiary jail walls is given below :—

At Hajipur subsidiary jail one undertrial prisoner managed to climb up to the roof of the old ward and then on to the wall which is common to the male and female wards. He then passed on to the western boundary wall and jumped down outside. In the subsidiary jail at Chatra while an undertrial prisoner was watering the plants inside the jail, the gate warder opened the gate, put in a bucket and asked the prisoner to give him water. The prisoner poured water into the bucket and no sooner had the warder bent down to take it up than the prisoner gave him a blow on the chest, which caused him to fall down, and the prisoner then came out of the gate and escaped. At Arrah subsidiary jail a prisoner escaped by standing on the shoulders of another prisoner and then scaling the wall. The prisoner surrendered himself before the court three days after his escape. At Daltonganj, a prisoner went to the kitchen from the ward to give food to another prisoner who had returned from court at midday. After making over food to this prisoner he made an excuse of going behind the kitchen to make water and from here he escaped unnoticed.

The persons responsible for the escapes were adequately dealt with in each case. All the four undertrial prisoners and one convict who escaped during the year were recaptured, while only one convict remained at large at the close of the year. Two convicts who had escaped in a previous year were also recaptured during the year under report.

Statement no. VI—Offences and punishments.

19. The total number of offences committed by convicts during the year was 6,836 against 6,715 in 1926. The increase is due chiefly to rise in the jail population. Compared with the previous year there was an appreciable increase in the number of offences relating to work, while those relating to prohibited articles showed a considerable decline. Of the punishments awarded by Superintendents, there was an increase in all the major and minor forms of awards except "separate and cellular confinement" and "other punishments" which show a slight decrease. The number of the major punishment "fetters and handcuffing behind or to

a staple" remained almost the same as in the previous year, viz., 420 against 421 in 1926. The ratio of punishments to the daily average population was 109·12 against 122·34 in the previous year.

Five offences were dealt with by criminal courts against seven in the preceding year.

Conduct of casuals and habituals.

20. The daily average number of A and B class convicts in the central and district jails during the year was 4,132·93 and 1,876·59, respectively. The percentages of the two classes to the daily average population were 68·77 casuals and 31·23 habituals. The former class was responsible for 59·16 per cent. and the latter for 40·84 per cent. of the total number of offences committed by prisoners during the year, against 50·20 and 49·80, respectively, in 1926. The punishments inflicted on A class prisoners were minor awards 80·78 per cent. and major awards 19·22 per cent. and those on B class prisoners, minor awards 69·35 per cent. and major awards 30·65 per cent.

Corporal punishments.

21. The subsidiary table given in Appendix D shows details of whippings during the year. The total number of awards was 10, of which 6 were given for assault, 2 for defying authority and conspiring to assault the jailer, 1 for climbing up a tree and threatening to commit suicide and 1 for refusal to work after being punished several times for short work and being abusive to the Superintendent. The offences in all of these cases were of an aggravated nature and the prisoners were rightly dealt with by whipping.

Imposition of fetters.

22. Fetters for safe custody were imposed in 86 cases against 59 cases in the year before. A circular letter was issued to the Superintendents of all district jails pointing out the undesirability of fettering all prisoners with sentences of seven years and over who were awaiting their transfer to a central jail. The Superintendents were asked to use their discretion and to fetter only those prisoners who were considered to be dangerous.

Statement no. VII—Employment of convicts as prison officers.

23. A daily average of 196·24 males and 2·77 females were employed as prison officers during the year as compared with 167·94 and 1·94 respectively, in 1926. The ratio per cent. of those thus employed to the daily average population was 3·22 in respect of males and 1·64 in respect of females. The total number of punishments inflicted on convict officers was 78 against 86 in 1926.

Warder guard.

24. The total strength of the warder establishment during the year was the same as in the previous year, viz., 1,235. The total number of punishments inflicted on warders and head warders decreased from 1,608 in 1926 to 1,518 in the year under report. The number of men judicially punished was 6 against 11 in 1926, while 16 were dismissed against 35 in the previous year, 10 degraded, 699 fined, 339 given extra drill and 448 formally censured or otherwise punished against 27, 642, 475 and 418, respectively, in the previous year.

Statement C—Working of the remission system.

25. The result of the working of the remission system is shown in statement C appended to this report. The number of convicts released during the year under this system was 3,551 against 2,936 in the year before. The increased number of releases is mainly due to the increase in the number of admissions during the year as compared with the previous year. The remission rules continue to exercise a beneficial effect on the prisoners' conduct and work.

FINANCE.

Statement no. IX—Gross expenditure.

26. The total expenditure on guarding and maintaining prisoners including the cost of supervision but excluding that of buildings and repairs paid from the contingent grant of the jail department, was Rs. 13,65,065 or an increase of Rs. 1,10,460 over the expenditure of the previous year. The average cost per head however fell from Rs. 191-12-1 to Rs. 181-15-6 in the year under report. The increase in the total expenditure was due mainly to the rise in the jail population.

The causes of increase and decrease under various main heads are explained below :—

Establishment.—The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 5,25,980 or an increase of Rs. 19,403 over the expenditure of the last year. The excess was mainly due to the drawal of increments to pay by officers and subordinates and to the return from leave of one of the Indian Medical Service officers in whose vacancy the acting incumbent drew lower salary in the previous year. The raising of the status of the Purnea subsidiary jail to that of a district jail with effect from the 1st May 1926 also contributed to the increase in expenditure under this head.

Dietary charges.—The total cost under dietary charges amounted to Rs. 4,39,729 as compared with Rs. 3,71,580 in 1926. The increase was mainly due to higher prices of food-grains and to larger jail population.

Hospital charges.—This head showed an increased expenditure of Rs. 8,076 which was brought about mainly by the adjustment during the year of a portion of the cost of medicines supplied in 1926. The replacement of hospital woollen clothing also contributed to the increase in expenditure under this head.

Clothing and bedding of prisoners.—The total amount spent under this head was Rs. 74,268 against Rs. 71,887 in the preceding year. The increase in expenditure was due to increase in the population.

Charges for moving prisoners.—The total expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 41,804 as compared with Rs. 37,999 in 1926 or an increase of Rs. 3,805. The increase was due mainly to frequent transfers and to transfer of prisoners from one circle to another to avoid overcrowding.

Miscellaneous services and supplies.—The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 63,414 or an increase of Rs. 11,094 over the last year's figures. The increase was due chiefly (1) to issue of khaki shirts and shorts and mosquito nets to warders in some of the jails, (2) to replacement of warm clothing and (3) to payment of gratuity at an enhanced scale to convict officers.

Travelling allowance.—This head showed an increase of Rs. 2,036 only over the last year's expenditure of Rs. 11,338. The increase in expenditure was due (1) to deputation of a jailer to Lahore and Bareilly and (2) to more frequent transfers in the exigencies of public service.

Contingencies.—The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 42,978 against Rs. 35,935 in 1926 or an increase of Rs. 7,043. The increase was due to (1) payment of municipal taxes at increased rates in some of the jails and subsidiary jails and (2) to consumption of larger number of forms as compared with the previous year.

A decrease in expenditure occurred under the main heads "Sanitation charges" Rs. 11,391 and "Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant" Rs. 1,864. The decrease under "Sanitation charges" was due to non-payment of water tax to the municipality by the Bhagalpur central jail for the period from the 1st April to the end of the year, as the matter was under correspondence with the municipality. The decrease under the

head "Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant" was due to the fall in the prices of iron made articles.

Jail buildings.

27. The total expenditure on buildings during the year from the Public Works Department budget was Rs. 2,65,969 of which Rs. 1,85,082 was on original works and Rs. 80,887 on repairs. A sum of Rs. 3,976 was also expended from the contingent grant of the jail department.

The double storied barrack for the accommodation of 200 healthy prisoners, which was under construction in the central jail at Hazaribagh, has been completed and taken over by the jail department. The extension of the subsidiary jail at Hajipur was also completed during the year. A new subsidiary jail on a different site at Begusarai and a new tuberculosis ward in the central jail at Buxar as also additions to and alterations in the subsidiary jails at Godda and Rajmahal are nearing completion. The construction of a residence for the Superintendent of central jail, Gaya, of a new hospital in the district jail at Bankipur and of two married warders' quarters and a barrack for 8 warders in the district jail at Ranchi is in progress. A new fly-proof kitchen was provided in the district jail at Ranchi. New quarters for the head warders in the district jail at Darbhanga as well as in the subsidiary jail at Dinapur were also provided during the year under report.

Statement no. XI—Employment of prisoners.

28. The average number of convicts under sentence of labour on working days was 6,083·38 against 5,288·19 in the previous year, showing an increase of 795·19. Excluding the sick, the infirm and the convalescent, as well as those who could not be employed for other reasons, the number available for work was 5,289·07 against 4,571·50 in the year before. The ineffectives constituted 16·01 per cent. of the total labouring population against 13·55 in the previous year. The number employed on unremunerative labour was 337·57 against 292·99 and the percentage of those employed as prison officers, prison servants and on manufactures was 3, 16 and 39, respectively, the corresponding ratios of the previous year being 3, 16 and 40. The ratio per cent. of prisoners employed on manufactures was highest at Monghyr being 56, and the next highest percentage was 54 at Buxar. The smallest percentage of prisoners employed was 4 at Gaya central jail. This is due to 33 per cent. of the labouring population being employed in the Press and Forms store there.

Statement nos. XII and XII-A.

29. The total cash earnings amounted to Rs. 81,839 against Rs. 1,06,814 in 1926, showing a reduction of Rs. 24,975. The cash earnings per head of the total number of labouring convicts fell from Rs. 20-3-0 in 1926 to Rs. 13-7-0 in the year under report and of those employed on manufactures from Rs. 51-2-0 to Rs. 34-13-0. The Bhagalpur central jail is mainly responsible for this drop. The deficit is, however, more apparent than real as the stock of raw materials and manufactured articles in stock at this jail at the end of the year exceeded in value the stock which it had at the beginning of the year by Rs. 1,27,052.

The statement no. XII is concerned only with cash transactions and does not therefore show the true results of manufacturing operations, full information regarding which is given in statement no. XII-A.

The working of the manufactory department was more satisfactory than in the previous year. The total net earnings increased during the year under report, the figures being Rs. 1,61,211 against Rs. 1,41,343 in 1926, whereas the net earnings per head slightly decreased from Rs. 26-12-0 to Rs. 26-8-0.

Financial results—Central jails.

30. The average net earnings per head of convicts sentenced to labour in the central jails amounted to Rs. 35-3-0 against Rs. 33-11-0 in the year 1926.

31. The results of the working of the manufactory department of each central jail are given in the following paragraphs.

Buxar.

The average number of prisoners employed in the factory of this jail was 575·93 against 517·79 in the previous year, but the percentage fell from 55·23 to 53·93. Both cash earnings and net earnings increased during the year under report, the figures being Rs. 1,28,539 and Rs. 89,796 against Rs. 52,564 and Rs. 89,696 respectively in 1926.

Tent making, tailoring and cotton weaving are the main industries that are carried on in this jail. During the year under report 527 tents in all were manufactured against 306 in 1926 and the number sold was 566 against 276 in the previous year. Of the tents sold, 302 were supplied to the Telegraph Department, 141 to the Settlement Department, 60 to Police Department, 40 to other civil departments and 23 to other departments of Government. The tailoring department was as usual busy during the year in supplying uniforms to the different departments of Government. The jail manufactured and supplied 41,461 police uniforms, 82,999 chaukidari uniforms, 1,689 excise uniforms, 3,469 orderlies ' uniforms, 14,775 warders ' uniforms, 31,690 articles of prison clothing and 3,718 miscellaneous uniforms. It is satisfactory to note that no complaint was made by any department in regard to the quality of cloth or finish of the garments.

Owing to large accumulation of stock of different kinds of cloth only 23 looms were kept running and the output was kept down and consequently there was a fall in the outturn of cloth, viz., from 83,813 lbs. to 66,024 lbs., during the year under report. Unless Government make it obligatory on the other departments to purchase jail made goods it is impossible to run the factories satisfactorily and to dispose of the huge stock of outturns.

Bhagalpur.

The average number of prisoners employed in the factory was 605·17 against 509·42. The net earnings increased during the year from Rs. 20,918 to Rs. 35,506 in the year under report.

Blanket weaving, tailoring, blacksmithy and carpentry are the chief industries that are carried on in this jail. The weaving department showed a marked improvement in the outturn this year also, the figures being 1,078,994 lbs. against 917,256 lbs. in 1926. There is however a very large stock of blankets of different kinds in the jail. The chief buyer of blankets is the Army Department and the arrangement for purchase is made by the Chief Controller of Stores. Only a very small order for 10,000 blankets was placed by the Chief Controller of Stores with the Bhagalpur central jail at the beginning of the year. Lt.-Col. I. M. Macrae, O.B.E., M.B., I.M.S., personally discussed the question of blanket supply with the authorities at Simla in June last and the Director of Purchases and Intelligence gave him to understand that the Bhagalpur jail would be given a large order if the contract for 10,000 blankets gave satisfaction in regard to quality, punctuality in delivery, etc. Though this order was executed to the satisfaction of the Army Department, no further order was received although the jail tendered on several occasions.

During the year under review one new spinning mule was erected and also one carding machine after being thoroughly overhauled.

Proposals for the replacement of the boilers and engine are still under consideration.

The two central jails at Buxar and Bhagalpur spent Rs. 13,130 for renewals and replacements of machine parts during the year under review against Rs. 56,986 in the year before and a sum of Rs. 25,835 was allowed as depreciation out of which Rs. 18,629 only was included in the cost of manufactured articles. The balance of Rs. 7,206 represents the amount written off by Government in their letter no. 2643-J.R., dated the 5th October 1926.

Out of the amount outstanding at the close of the year on account of credit sales at Buxar and Bhagalpur central jails, Rs. 22,866-10-0 and Rs. 13,770-14-0, respectively, were realized leaving a balance of Rs. 16,416-8-0 and Rs. 3,791-4-0. Necessary steps are being taken for early realization of these amounts.

Gaya.

The Forms Press at Gaya absorbs 33 per cent. of the labouring population of the jail which was 836·93. Only 4 per cent. were employed on the manufacture of oil. The net earning from this industry was Rs. 662-12-0 against Rs. 637-5-0 in the year before.

A proposal for starting straw board making industry at this jail for the employment of the increased population has been provisionally approved by Government and a definite scheme is being drawn up in consultation with the Superintendent of Government Printing, Gulzarbagh.

Hazaribagh.

The average number of prisoners sentenced to labour was 442·55 against 412·67 in 1926. The main industries of the jail are oil pressing, cotton weaving, tailoring and manufacture of aloe goods. During the year under report manufacture of silk bed-sheets has been temporarily introduced. Both cash earnings and net earnings increased during the year under report, the figures being Rs. 4,134 and Rs. 6,961 against Rs. 1,895 and Rs. 4,490, respectively, in the year before.

District jails.

32. The average number sentenced to labour confined in these jails and also the average number employed on manufactures were 2,069·94 and 610·33 respectively against 1,652 62 and 513·20 in 1926. The net earnings increased during the year from Rs. 23,974-1-0 to Rs. 26,398-9-0, but there was a decrease in the cash earnings, the figures being Rs. 16,838-14-0 against Rs. 21,031-14-0 in the year before. The jails showing large net profits are Bankipur (Rs. 6,076-15-0), Muzaffarpur (Rs. 3,283-10-0) and Purnea (Rs. 2,469-13-0). The average net earning per head of prisoners was highest at Bankipur, being Rs. 22-6-0.

Statement no. XIII—Net cost of the Jail Department.

33. Statement no. XIII shows the net cost of the maintenance of the Jail Department. The net cost increased from Rs. 10,80,048-2-0 to Rs. 12,13,859-1-0 during the year under report, but the average net cost per head showed a slight decrease, the figures being Rs. 161-5-0 against Rs. 165-1-0 in the year before.

Vital Statistics.

Statement no. XIV—Statistics of sickness and mortality.

34. The health of the prisoners during the year under report showed a very marked improvement as compared with the health record of the preceding years since the creation of the Province in 1912. The daily average number of prisoners of all classes was 7,503·24, or 957·61 more than the figure of the previous year, while the total number of admissions to hospital, the sick rate per mille of average strength and the mortality rate were the lowest in the health records of the Bihar and Orissa Jail Department. There was a further fall in the ratio per mille of average strength of admissions to hospital and of daily average sick, the figures being 447·6 and 17·9, respectively, against 613·4 and 24·3 in 1926. The total number of deaths was 78 against 72 in the previous year. This small increase, however, did not adversely affect the death-rate per mille as, owing to the rise in the daily average population, the mortality-rate was actually less than that of the previous year, the figure being 10·3 against 10·9.

A noteworthy feature is the reduction in the number of admissions for bowel diseases, viz., dysentery and diarrhœa, which were reduced by 54 per cent. as compared with the preceding year. This was brought about by the early recognition and treatment of irregularity of bowel action and by careful regulation of diet and hygienic treatment of the general body of prisoners according to season and bears testimony to the keen interest taken by the Superintendents and medical staff of the jails in the welfare of the prisoners.

Mortality.

35. The largest number of deaths occurred in the central jails at Gaya, Bhagalpur and Buxar and in the district jails at Purnea and Sambalpur, which were responsible for 13, 11, 8, 9 and 6 deaths, respectively.

Taking the mortality-rate, the district jail at Sambalpur heads the list with a ratio of 50·4 per mille, Purnea and Puri come next with 39·6 and 28·5, respectively. The death-rate at Muzaffarpur jail was 16·5.

It is satisfactory to note that there were no deaths in the juvenile jail at Monghyr and in the district jail at Purulia, while the mortality-rates were below 15 per mille at Gaya (14·1), Cuttack (13·7), Dumka (12·7), Motihari and Ranchi (11·6 each), Darbhanga (9·8), Chapra (7·7), Buxar (7·4), Bhagalpur (7·2), Bankipur (3·1) and Hazaribagh (2·1).

Sambalpur.

There was a considerable decline in the incidence of sickness in this jail as compared with the previous year, the total number of admissions to hospital and the daily average sick-rate per mille of strength during the year being 88 and 27·3, respectively, against 102 and 42·4 in the previous year. The number of deaths was 6 (including one moribund prisoner released under rule 602 of the Bengal Jail Code and counted as a death in jail) and the death-rate 50·4 against 2 and 18·7, respectively, in 1926. This small jail was responsible for the highest mortality-rate, but this was due to the small population and to accident rather than to any deterioration of the health of the jail. The causes of deaths were cholera, sunstroke, senile debility, meningitis and diarrhœa one each. Five of the prisoners on admission to jail were in bad or indifferent health and one was in good health.

Purnea.

The mortality in this jail was higher as compared with the previous year. The number of deaths and death-rate were 9 and 39·6 against 2 and 15 2 in 1926.

The number of admissions to hospital was 131 against 89, but the daily sick-rate per mille declined from 23·2 in 1926 to 19·7 in the year under report. The deaths were due to kala-azar 3, small-pox, lobar pneumonia, cerebral malaria and hydrophobia one each and miscellaneous diseases 2. Of the deceased, 3 were in good health and 6 in indifferent or bad health at the time of admission to jail.

Puri.

The health of this small jail was not satisfactory during the year. The ratio per mille of admissions to hospital remained almost the same as in the previous year, viz., 1,328·5 against 1,400 in 1926, while the daily sick-rate per mille increased from 39·4 to 53·7 in the year under report. There were 2 deaths with a death-rate of 28·5 per mille of average strength against 1 and 11·8, respectively, in 1926. The high death-rate was due to the low population of the jail. One of the prisoners died from tubercle of the lungs and the other from malarial fever One of them was in indifferent health and the other in bad health on admission to jail. The general state of health of prisoners admitted to jail in this district is as a rule poor.

Muzaffarpur.

This jail showed a considerable improvement in the health of its inmates during the year under report. The sick-rate per mille fell from 62·1 to 55 and the number of deaths and death-rate also declined from 10 and 43·8 in 1926 to 4 and 16·5, respectively, in the year under review. The health and mortality statistics of this jail are complicated by the fact that leprosy and tubercle cases are transferred to this jail for segregation and treatment as it has special accommodation for the treatment of such cases. The deaths were due to pulmonary tuberculosis 3 and leprosy 1. All of the prisoners who died were in bad health on admission to jail.

Statement no. XV—Admissions and deaths from chief diseases.

36. This statement shows the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among convicts. A brief account of the diseases is given in the following paragraphs.

Cholera.

There were 4 cases with one death from this cause against one case only in the previous year. Three cases occurred in subsidiary jails and one in the Sambalpur jail which proved fatal. These sporadic cases are usually due to infections outside the jail or to flies, but prompt measures were taken to arrest the disease and no further cases occurred.

Dysentery.

The year under report showed a marked fall in the incidence of and deaths from this disease, which has caused so much anxiety in the past to the medical management of the jails of this province. There were 176 cases with 3 deaths against 379 cases with 9 deaths in 1926. The largest number of cases occurred at Muzaffarpur jail, viz., 29. The central jails at Buxar and Gaya showed a remarkable fall in the number of cases, there being only 7 and 17 admissions to hospital against 45 and 153, respectively, in 1926. The deaths occurred in the district jails at Motihari and Sambalpur and at the subsidiary jail at Dhanbad. The reduction in the number of admissions and deaths during the year under report is most encouraging and is to be attributed to the careful and systematic examination of stools of all newly admitted prisoners and the thorough supervision exercised over feeding and sanitary arrangements. The fall in the incidence of this disease and more particularly in the death-rate, since the introduction of systematic antihookworm examination and treatment, is most instructive. The attempts to provide a more balanced and scientific dietary have also materially helped.

Ankylostomiasis.

The stool examination of all the newly admitted prisoners was carried on throughout the year and ova were detected in 7,140 or 51·17 per cent. of the cases examined during the year.

This figure is, however, of the nature of an average, as infection is known to vary in different localities, some being much more heavily infected than others.

The general health of the prisoners improved remarkably owing to the introduction of this system of examination and the decrease in the number of cases of bowel complaints is largely the result of these precautions.

Leprosy.

All the leper prisoners of the province are concentrated in the district jail at Muzaffarpur for segregation and treatment. The daily average number of lepers during the year was 28·97 against 21·01 in 1926.

Malaria.

The number of admissions fell from 789 to 533 and deaths from 7 to 3. The decline in the incidence of the disease was due mainly to the fall in the number of cases at Buxar and Gaya. The number of cases in these jails were 125 and 20 against 206 and 186, respectively, in the previous year. Of the 3 deaths, one occurred at each of the central jails at Buxar and Gaya and one at the district jail at Purnea.

In most of the jails prophylactic treatment with cinchona febrifuge in place of quinine was continued during the year and the results were reported to be good.

Pulmonary tuberculosis.

The number of cases and deaths from this disease fell from 52 and 18 in 1926 to 43 and 10 in the year under report. The Muzaffarpur jail recorded the largest number of admissions to hospital and deaths from this disease, viz., 7 and 3, respectively. The central jails at Buxar and Gaya and the district jails at Chapra and Purulia returned 4 cases each.

Anæmia and debility.

There was a remarkable decline in the number of cases from this cause during the year, the figure being 4 against 20 in 1926. There was only one death against the same number in 1926. Here, again, antihookworm treatment enters largely into the improvement attained.

Influenza.

Two hundred and ninety cases of this disease occurred with 2 deaths against 245 cases and 1 death in the previous year. The central jails at Bhagalpur and Gaya and the district jail at Bankipur were responsible for the largest number of cases, viz., 114, 107 and 48, respectively. The deaths occurred at the Gaya central jail. The epidemics were again of a mild type.

Filariasis.

There were 2 cases of filarial fever as compared with 15 cases in 1926. The percentage of filarial infection among the prisoners of the Puri jail was 23. Much good work is being done in this jail in connection with the Filaria laboratory of the adjoining civil hospital where research is being carried on and prisoners are given the benefit of the most up-to-date treatment.

Pneumonia.

The number of admissions to hospital and deaths fell from 48 and 7 in 1926 to 39 and 6 in the year under report.

Other respiratory diseases.

The number of cases and deaths from this cause increased from 157 and 2 to 202 and 4, respectively. The increase was due to the larger admissions from this cause in the central jail at Buxar and the district jail at Chapra which were responsible for 71 and 11 cases against 23 and 1. Two deaths occurred at Chapra jail and one at each of the central jails at Buxar and Bhagalpur. Many of these cases no doubt occur in connection with influenzal infections of mild and irregular type.

Diarrhœa.

The incidence of this disease fell by 54 per cent. as compared with the previous year, the number of cases being 227 against 491 in 1926. There were 2 deaths against one in 1926.

Abscesses and boils, etc.

The total number of cases from these causes was 183 against 236 in 1926. There was no death.

Accommodation.

37. The total accommodation available on the 31st December 1927 in the jails and subsidiary jails of this province was 11,036 against 10,796 or an increase of 240 as compared with the previous year. The accommodation at the central jails at Hazaribagh and Bhagalpur increased by 205 and 35, respectively, due mainly to the construction of a double storied barrack in the former jail and to the construction of a tubercular ward in the latter.

Statement B—Prisoners' weighment.

38. Of the 14,809 convicts released during the year from central and district jails, 57·17 per cent. gained weight, 16·09 per cent. lost weight and 26·74 per cent. neither gained nor lost weight, the figures of the previous year being 57·69, 14·89 and 27·42, respectively.

SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

(a) Number of subsidiary jails.

39. The number of subsidiary jails remained the same as in the previous year, viz., 50.

(b) Convicts.

One hundred and thirteen convicts remained in confinement at the beginning of the year, 9,278 were imprisoned during the year and 145 remained at the close of the year. The daily average population was 255, viz., 248·88 males and 6·12 females.

The average period of detention in subsidiary jails of prisoners sentenced to terms of imprisonment exceeding 14 days was 6·14 days against 5·77 days in 1926.

(c) Undertrials. The number of prisoners of this class confined in the subsidiary jails at the commencement of the year was 518, the number received during the year was 11,070, making a total of 11,588 against 10,541 in the previous year. The number which remained at the close of the year was 699 or 181 more than in the previous year. The daily average population of undertrials in subsidiary jails was 688·78 against 600·46 in 1926.

The average period of detention of undertrials was 15·95 days against 15·99 in 1926.

(d) Civil prisoners. Five civil prisoners remained in confinement at the beginning of the year and 61 were received during the year, making a total of 66. Sixty-one were discharged during the year, leaving five in custody when the year closed. The daily average number of this class of prisoners was 5·34 against 3·55 in the previous year.

(e) Expenditure. The total cost of maintenance was Rs. 2,14,271 or Rs. 14,341 more than in the previous year. The increase was due mainly to the rise in the population. The cost per head fell from Rs. 244-8-7 to Rs. 225-12-1 in the year under report.

(f) Manufacture. The total cash earnings rose from Rs. 1,590 to Rs. 2,123 in the year under report.

(g) Buildings. The total amount spent on buildings during the year was Rs. 70,117 against Rs. 54,309 in 1926. Of this amount, Rs. 69,856 was spent by the Public Works Department and Rs. 261 by the Jail Department.

(h) Discipline. There has been no improvement in the discipline of subsidiary jails. The proposals regarding the extension of the literate warder scheme and the posting of one additional warder to each subsidiary jail to afford the warder staff some relief are still under consideration.

(i) Inspection. Commissioners of Divisions made 16 inspections of subsidiary jails, District Magistrates 164, Civil Surgeons 52, Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals 7, District and Sessions Judge 2, and non-official visitors 329. His Excellency the Governor visited this year also the subsidiary jails at Jamshedpur and Chaibassa. The Hon'ble Member-in-charge of the Department visited the subsidiary jail at Bhabua. Mr. J. D. Sifton, C.I.E., I.C.S., Member of the Executive Council, visited the subsidiary jail at Jamshedpur.

(j) Establishment. The proposal to make permanent the scheme of literate warders for the clerical work of the subsidiary jails is now under the consideration of Government.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Inspections. 40. Lt.-Col. I. M. Macrae, O.B.E., M.B., I.M.S., made 17 inspections of central and district jails and 18 of subsidiary jails. The central jail at Hazaribagh was inspected twice while the rest of the jails were inspected once, excepting that at Dumka.

Among official visitors, the Commissioners of Divisions visited the central jail at Hazaribagh and the district jails at Chapra, Motihari, Muzaffarpur, Dumka, Puri, Sambalpur, Ranchi and the juvenile jail at Monghyr. Judicial officers paid 15 visits, Magistrates 581 and Civil Surgeons 5. The Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals visited all the central and district jails excepting those at Gaya, Chapra, Monghyr and Purnea.

The Inspectors of Schools in the Patna, Tirhut and Bhagalpur Divisions paid 2, 6 and 1 visits to the central jail at Gaya, district jail at Muzaffarpur and juvenile jail at Monghyr, respectively. The Board of Visitors paid

4 visits to each of the central jails at Buxar, Bhagalpur and Hazaribagh and to the district jails at Bankipur, Chapra, Motihari, Muzaffarpur, Puri and Ranchi, 3 visits to the district jail at Sambalpur and 2 to the district jail at Cuttack. The Director of Public Health visited the district jail at Cuttack and the Assistant Director of Public Health visited the district jails at Bankipur and Muzaffarpur 5 and 4 times, respectively.

Visits paid by non-official visitors to jails aggregated 281 against 273 in 1926.

His Excellency the Governor visited the central jails at Buxar, Bhagalpur and Hazaribagh, the district jails at Puri, Sambalpur and Ranchi and the juvenile jail at Monghyr. The Hon'ble Member-in-charge of the Department visited the central jails at Buxar, Gaya and Hazaribagh and the district jails at Chapra, Motihari, Darbhanga and Purulia.

Indian Jails Committee. 41. The following changes were made during the year consequent on the recommendations of the Indian Jails Committee :—

(1) Issue of small luxuries, such as sweetmeats or extra food at the discretion of the Superintendent to condemned prisoners after the final rejection of their appeals.

(2) Government have approved of the introduction of a system by which prisoners can be paid gratuity for good conduct and for work done in excess of the standard. Effect could not be given to the scheme for financial reasons.

(3) Government have approved of the proposal to allow the subordinate staff of central jails to organise clubs for their recreation and expressed a desire to help them. They have sanctioned an initial non-recurring grant of Rs. 60 to the club organised by the staff of the central jail at Hazaribagh.

Superintendents. 42. As regards the work of the officers of the department the whole-time Superintendents of central jails have all done well and it would be invidious to particularize. Of the Superintendents of the district jails, the following have done very good work :—

Lt.-Col. J. Masson, I.M.S.	... ...	Ranchi.
Lt.-Col. R. H. Lee, I.M.S.	... ...	Muzaffarpur.
Lt.-Col. D. Coutts, I.M.S.	... ...	Bankipur.
Major A. N. Palit, I.M.S.	... ...	Chapra.
Capt. J. M. Pereira	... ...	Dumka.

Jailors. 43. Babu U. N. Roy Chaudhury, Buxar, Rai Sahib Bhag Singh, Bhagalpur, Babu Basudeo Pandey, Monghyr and officiating jailer Maulavi Muhammad Ayoob, Sambalpur, have been selected for special mention.

Mr. Pilling, Mill Manager at Bhagalpur and Rai Sahib P. D. Varma, officiating Deputy Superintendent at Buxar, have done good work during the year under report.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient servant,

G. W. MACONACHIE, LT.-COL., I.M.S.

Offg. Inspector-General of Prisons, Bihar and Orissa.

5

25-Prisons.

APPENDIX

STATISTICS

OF THE

JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS

OF

BIHAR AND ORISSA

FOR THE YEAR

1927.

APPENDIX.

PART A.

JUDICIAL STATEMENTS.

PART B.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

PART C.

VITAL AND UNDERTRIAL STATEMENTS.

PART D.

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS PRESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

PART A

JUDICIAL STATEMENTS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Showing the distribution of prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

1	2	3	4	5			6			7			8			9			10			11					
Divisions.	Stations.	Place of confinement.	Class of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year 1927.			Received during the year 1927.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at the end of the year 1927.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of the whole Jail.			Class of prisoners.	Place of confinement.	Stations.
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total			
Patna.	Buxar ...	Central Jail ...	Convict ...	1,072	...	1,072	1,078	...	1,078	2,150	...	2,150	1,052	...	1,052	1,098	...	1,098	1068·79	...	1068·79				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	·01	...	·01	1068·80	...	1068·80	Under-trial	Central Jail	Buxar.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Bankipur ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	218	6	224	966	32	998	1,184	38	1,222	848	27	875	336	11	347	276·88	6·95	283·83				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	13	...	13	481	13	494	494	13	507	459	9	468	35	4	39	30·47	·74	31·21	308·02	7·69	315·71	Under-trial	District Jail	Bankipore.
			Civil ...	1	...	1	7	...	7	8	...	8	8	...	8	...	...	...	·67	...	·67				Civil ...		
	Patna City ...	Subsidiary Jail ...	Convict ...	...	...	...	164	5	169	164	5	169	164	5	169	...	...	...	1·52	·04	1·56				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	11	1	12	184	7	191	195	8	203	178	7	185	17	1	18	12·49	·25	12·74	14·01	·29	14·30	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Patna City.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Dinapore ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	142	9	151	143	9	152	142	9	151	1	...	1	1·92	·06	1·98				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	4	...	4	215	5	220	219	5	224	209	5	214	10	...	10	8·65	·22	8·87	10·57	·28	10·85	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Dinapore.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Barh ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	...	...	...	125	2	127	125	2	127	125	2	127	...	...	...	2·12	·01	2·13				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	3	...	3	234	8	242	237	8	245	223	8	231	14	...	14	6·67	·07	6·74	8·79	·08	8·87	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Barh.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Bihar ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	...	...	...	236	4	240	236	4	240	228	4	232	8	...	8	3·82	·05	3·87				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	4	...	4	270	3	273	274	3	277	251	3	254	23	...	23	11·93	·06	11·99	15·75	·11	15·86	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Bihar.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Gaya ...	District and Central Jail.	Convict ...	848	3	851	1,555	25	1,580	2,403	28	2,431	1,467	21	1,488	936	7	943	870·87	5·94	876·81				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	42	...	42	545	14	559	587	14	601	526	13	539	61	1	62	39·46	0·82	40·28	911·48	6·76	918·24	Under-trial	District and Central Jail.	Gaya.
			Civil ...	1	...	1	7	...	7	8	...	8	8	...	8	...	...	...	1·15	...	1·15				Civil ...		
	Nawadah ...	Subsidiary Jail ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	120	2	122	121	2	123	120	2	122	1	...	1	3·93	·05	3·98				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	1	...	1	148	2	150	149	2	151	146	2	148	3	...	3	5·83	·13	5·96	9·76	·18	9·94	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Nawadah.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Jehanabad ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	2	...	2	99	1	100	101	1	102	100	1	101	1	...	1	2·97	·02	2·99				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	6	...	6	143	2	145	149	2	151	143	1	144	6	1	7	7·17	·17	7·34	10·14	·19	10·33	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Jehanabad.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Aurangabad ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	79	1	80	80	1	81	80	1	81	...	...	...	2·18	·02	2·20				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	14	1	15	164	3	167	178	4	182	172	3	175	6	1	7	11·11	·25	11·36	13·39	·27	13·66	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Aurangabad.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Arrah ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	4	...	4	417	5	422	421	5	426	405	5	410	16	...	16	10·82	·05	10·87				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	18	...	18	450	3	453	468	3	471	451	2	453	17	1	18	25·83	·45	26·28	38·54	·50	39·04	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Arrah.
			Civil ...	2	...	2	11	...	11	13	...	13	11	...	11	2	...	2	1·89	...	1·89				Civil ...		
	Sasaram ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	170	3	173	171	3	174	168	3	171	3	...	3	4·65	·04	4·69				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	2	1	3	232	3	235	234	4	238	227	4	231	7	...	7	9·31	·27	9·58	13·96	·31	14·27	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Sasaram.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Buxar ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	...	...	...	165	5	170	165	5	170	163	5	168	2	...	2	6·54	·36	6·90				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	3	...	3	174	5	179	177	5	182	167	5	172	10	...	10	9·60	·31	9·91	16·14	·67	16·81	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Buxar.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Bhabua ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	77	...	77	78	...	78	74	...	74	4	...	4	2·68	...	2·68				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	3	...	3	121	7	128	124	7	131	117	6	123	7	1	8	10·24	·33	10·57	12·92	·33	13·25	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Bhabua.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
Tirhut.	Chapra ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	199	10	209	901	77	978	1,100	87	1,187	874	72	946	226	15	241	196·85	13·12	209·97				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	69	2	71	603	71	674	672	73	745	622	71	693	50	2	52	41·38	4·52	45·90	239·22	17·64	256·86	Under-trial	District Jail	Chapra.
			Civil ...	1	...	1	13	...	13	14	...	14	11	...	11	3	...	3	·99	...	·99				Civil ...		

GENERAL SUMMARY—*contd.*

Showing the distribution of prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—contd.

1	2	3	4	5			6			7			8			9			10			11					
Divisions.	Stations.	Place of confinement.	Class of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year 1927.			Received during the year 1927.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at the end of the year 1927.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of the whole Jail.			Class of prisoners.	Place of confinement.	Stations.
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Tirhut—*contd.*	Siwan ...	Subsidiary Jail...	Convict ...	...	...	...	206	11	217	206	11	217	206	11	217	...	...	...	1·48	·02	1·50				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	11	...	11	215	15	230	226	15	241	202	14	216	24	1	25	13·57	·65	14·22	15·06	·67	15·73	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Siwan.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	4	...	4	4	...	[illegible]	4	...	4	...	...	...	·01	...	·01				Civil ...		
	Gopalganj ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	128	1	129	129	1	130	129	1	130	...	...	...	1·36	·01	1·37				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	2.	...	2	173	6	179	175	6	181	168	6	174	7	...	7	9·63	·14	9·77	10·99	·15	11·14	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Gopalganj.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Motihari ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	112	4	116	695	17	712	807	21	[illegible]	654	17	671	153	4	157	140·58	4·18	144·76				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	19	1	20	412	10	422	431	11	[illegible]	403	11	414	28	...	28	24·32	·50	24·82	167·12	4·68	171·80	Under-trial	District Jail	Motihari.
			Civil ...	1	...	1	22	...	22	23	...	[illegible]	21	...	21	2	...	2	2·22	...	2·22				Civil ...		
	Bettiah ...	Subsidiary Jail	Convict ...	...	...	...	243	4	247	243	4	[illegible]	243	4	247	...	...	...	5·07	·04	5·11				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	19	...	19	488	10	498	507	10	[illegible]	479	8	487	28	2	30	27·79	·72	28·51	32·86	·76	33·62	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Bettiah.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Muzaffarpur ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	193	4	197	734	30	764	927	34	[illegible]	725	29	754	202	5	207	217·09	6·94	224·03				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	20	3	23	346	19	365	366	22	[illegible]	353	21	374	13	1	14	14·66	1·22	15·88	232·99	8·16	241·15	Under-trial	District Jail	Muzaffarpur.
			Civil ...	3	...	2	18	...	18	21	...	[illegible]	18	...	18	3	...	3	1·24	...	1·24				Civil ...		
	Hajipur ...	Subsidiary Jail...	Convict ...	2	...	2	171	5	176	173	5	[illegible]	172	5	177	1	...	1	2·42	·07	2·49				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	16	...	16	143	6	149	159	6	[illegible]	155	5	160	4	1	5	5·66	·34	6·00	8·13	·41	8·54	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Hajipur.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	[illegible]	3	...	3	...	...	...	·05	...	·05				Civil ...		
	Sitamarhi ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	...	...	...	323	10	333	323	10	[illegible]	323	10	333	...	...	...	6·01	·28	6·29				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	10	...	10	285	18	303	295	18	[illegible]	284	17	301	11	1	12	15·96	1·26	17·22	21·97	1·54	23·51	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Sitamarhi.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Darbhanga ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	147	...	147	959	21	980	1,106	21	[illegible]	920	15	935	186	6	192	181·87	2·56	184·43				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	17	2	19	264	13	277	281	15	[illegible]	263	14	277	18	1	19	14·86	·74	15·60	200·04	3·30	203·34	Under-trial	District Jail	Darbhanga.
			Civil ...	2	...	2	22	...	22	24	...	[illegible]	20	...	20	4	...	4	3·31	...	3·31				Civil ...		
	Madhubani ...	Subsidiary Jail...	Convict ...	...	...	...	266	7	273	266	7	[illegible]	264	7	271	2	...	2	5·96	·11	6·07				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	12	...	12	324	9	333	336	9	[illegible]	322	9	331	14	...	14	16·12	·85	16·97	22·08	·96	23·04	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Madhubani.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Samastipur ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	166	3	169	167	3	[illegible]	164	3	167	3	...	3	3·21	·04	3·25				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	8	1	9	221	9	230	229	10	[illegible]	219	10	229	10	...	10	11·76	·31	12·07	14·97	·35	15·32	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Samastipur.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
Bhagalpur.	Monghyr ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	9	...	9	655	12	667	664	12	[illegible]	651	12	663	13	...	13	22·78	·38	23·16				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	28	...	28	602	10	612	630	10	[illegible]	556	10	566	74	...	74	60·81	·53	61·34	85·72	·91	86·63	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Monghyr.
			Civil ...	3	...	3	16	...	16	19	...	[illegible]	18	...	18	1	...	1	2·13	...	2·13				Civil ...		
	Monghyr ...	Juvenile Jail ...	Convict ...	168	...	168	334	...	334	5 02	...	[illegible]	322	...	322	180	...	180	160·89	...	160·89				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	3	...	3	74	...	74	77	...	[illegible]	73	...	73	4	...	4	5·25	...	5·25	166·14	...	166·14	Under-trial	Juvenile Jail.	Monghyr.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Jamui ...	Subsidiary Jail	Convict ...	1	...	1	260	5	265	261	5	[illegible]	261	5	266	...	...	...	4·81	·09	4·90				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	18	...	18	242	3	245	260	3	[illegible]	247	3	250	13	...	13	13·43	·20	13·63	18·24	·29	18·53	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Jamui.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Begusarai ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	...	...	...	217	3	220	217	3	[illegible]	215	3	218	2	...	2	4·64	·02	4·66				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	16	2	18	255	11	266	271	13	[illegible]	261	13	274	10	...	10	15·29	·33	15·62	19·93	·35	20·28	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Begusarai.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Bhagalpur ...	District and Central Jail.	Convict ...	1,238	71	1,309	2,501	126	2,627	3,739	197	[illegible]	2,254	119	2,373	1,485	78	1,563	1381·33	65·45	1446·78				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	26	...	26	553	16	569	579	16	[illegible]	479	13	492	100	3	103	75·78	2·25	78·03	1458·79	67·70	1526·49	Under-trial	District and Central Jail.	Bhagalpur.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	12	...	12	12	...	12	11	...	11	1	...	1	1·68	...	1·68				Civil ...		
	Banka ...	Subsidiary Jail...	Convict ...	1	...	1	256	2	258	257	2	[illegible]	255	2	257	2	...	2	5·41	·04	5·45				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	5	...	5	263	2	265	268	2	[illegible]	247	2	249	21	...	21	14·36	·05	14·41	19·77	·09	19·86	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Banka.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		

GENERAL SUMMARY—*contd.*

Showing the distribution of prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—*contd.*

1	2	3	4	5			6			7			8			9			10			11					
Divisions.	Stations.	Place of confinement.	Class of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year 1927.			Received during the year 1927.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at the end of the year 1927.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of the whole Jail.			Class of prisoners.	Place of confinement.	Stations.
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Bhagalpur—*concld.*	Madhipura ...	Subsidiary Jail ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	168	2	170	169	2	[illegible]	168	2	170	1	...	1	4·49	·02	4·51				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	3	...	3	145	2	147	148	2	[illegible]	141	1	142	7	1	8	10·54	·23	10·77	15·03	·25	15·28	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Madhipura.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Supaul ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	...	...	..	137	1	138	137	1	[illegible]	136	1	137	1	...	1	3·12	·11	3·23				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	8	...	8	268	9	277	276	9	[illegible]	265	8	273	11	1	12	21·12	1·14	22·26	24·24	1·25	25·49	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Supaul.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Purnea ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	123	...	123	640	7	647	763	7	[illegible]	631	7	638	132	...	132	147·93	1·35	149·28				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	95	...	95	757	4	761	852	4	[illegible]	818	4	822	34	...	34	74·93	·35	75·28	225·56	1·70	227·26	Under-trial	District Jail	Purnea.
			Civil ...	1	...	1	24	...	24	25	...	[illegible]	24	...	24	1	...	1	2·70	...	2·70				Civil ...		
	Kishanganj ...	Subsidiary Jail ...	Convict ...	10	...	10	464	1	465	474	1	[illegible]	472	1	473	2	...	2	11·38	·01	11·39				Convict ..		
			Under-trial ...	32	...	32	545	2	547	577	2	[illegible]	527	2	529	50	...	50	38·33	·04	38·37	49·71	·05	49·76	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Kishanganj.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Araria ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	...	...	...	130	...	130	130	...	[illegible]	128	...	128	2	..	2	3·33	...	3·33				Convict ..		
			Under-trial ...	17	...	17	266	4	270	283	4	[illegible]	277	3	280	6	1	7	23·25	·20	23·45	26·58	·20	26·78	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Araria.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Naya Dumka ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	127	5	132	577	32	609	704	37	[illegible]	609	29	638	95	8	103	95·27	4·53	99·80				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	40	...	40	609	18	627	649	18	[illegible]	610	18	628	39	...	39	55·26	1·89	57·15	150·53	6·42	156·95	Under-trial	District Jail	Naya Dumka.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Deoghar ...	Subsidiary Jail	Convict ...	3	...	3	156	6	162	159	6	[illegible]	158	6	164	1	...	1	3·05	·07	3·12				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	19	1	20	253	1	254	272	2	[illegible]	254	2	256	18	...	18	14·99	·01	15·00	18·04	·08	18·12	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Deoghar.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Godda ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	...	...	...	364	51	415	364	51	[illegible]	363	51	414	1	...	1	6·15	·72	6·87				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	16	...	16	241	11	252	257	11	[illegible]	252	11	263	5	...	5	12·38	·21	12·59	18·53	·93	19·46	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Godda.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Rajmahal ..	Ditto ...	Convict ...	2	...	2	205	17	222	207	17	[illegible]	204	17	221	3	...	3	3·46	·09	3·55				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	7	...	7	240	2	242	247	2	[illegible]	237	2	239	...	...	...	20·07	·14	20·21	23·57	·23	23·80	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Rajmahal.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...		3	...	3	...	...	...	·04	...	·04				Civil ...		
	Jamtara ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	...	...	...	60	3	63	60	3	[illegible]	59	3	62	1	...	1	·77	·04	·81				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	12	...	12	79	4	83	91	4	[illegible]	87	4	91	4	...	4	4·07	·19	4·26	4·84	·23	5·07	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Jamtara.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Pakur ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	5	...	5	196	3	199	201	3	[illegible]	200	3	203	1	..	1	3·51	·09	3·60				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	11	...	11	230	4	234	241	4	[illegible]	232	4	236	9	...	9	18·20	·08	18·28	21·71	·17	21·88	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Pakur.
			Civil ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
Orissa.	Cuttack ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	160	10	170	739	24	763	899	34	[illegible]	720	26	746	179	8	187	189·93	9·20	199·13				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	6	...	6	313	16	329	319	16	[illegible]	309	14	323	10	2	12	17·37	1·09	18·46	207·58	10·29	217·87	Under-trial	District Jail	Cuttack.
			Civil ...	1	...	1	4	...	4	5	...		5	...	5	...	...	...	·28	...	·28				Civil ...		
	Jajpur ...	Subsidiary Jail...	Convict ...	1	...	1	60	1	61	61	1	[illegible]	60	1	61	1	...	1	1·46	·01	1·47				Convict		
			Under-trial ...	1	...	1	76	3	79	77	3	[illegible]	71	3	74	6	...	6	3·44	·20	3·64	4·90	·21	5·11	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Jajpur.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Kendrapara ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	85	2	87	86	2	[illegible]	86	2	88	...	...	...	2·24	·01	2·25				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	3	...	3	73	2	75	76	2	[illegible]	76	2	78	...	...	...	3·39	·02	3·41	5·63	·03	5·66	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Kendrapara.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Banki ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	25	2	27	26	2	[illegible]	26	2	28	...	...	...	·58	·04	·62				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	1	...	1	30	2	32	81	2	[illegible]	30	2	32	1	...	1	·73	·26	·99	1·31	·30	1·61	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Banki.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		

GENERAL SUMMARY—*contd.*

Showing the distribution of prisoners of all classes confined in the jails and subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—contd.

1	2	3	4	5			6			7			8			9			10			11					
Divisions.	Stations.	Place of confinement.	Class of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year 1927.			Received during the year 1927.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at the end of the year 1927.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of the whole Jail.			Class of prisoners.	Place of confinement.	Stations.
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Orissa—*concld.*	Balasore ...	Subsidiary Jail ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	225	16	241	226	16	242	224	16	240	2	...	2	8·43	·62	9·05				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	11	...	11	230	7	237	241	7	248	229	7	236	12	...	12	16·55	·27	16·82	25·32	·89	26·21	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Balasore.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	·34	...	·34				Civil ...		
	Bhadrak ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	...	..	...	101	7	108	101	7	108	100	7	107	1	...	1	2·56	·13	2·69				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	10	1	11	82	7	89	92	8	100	91	8	99	1	...	1	4·84	·21	5·05	7·40	·34	7·74	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Bhadrak.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Puri ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	54	4	58	254	14	268	308	18	326	245	12	257	63	6	69	51·39	3·89	55·28				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	12	1	13	226	15	241	238	16	254	222	16	238	16	...	16	13·45	·46	13·91	65·14	4·35	69·49	Under-trial	District Jail	Puri.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	·30	...	·30				Civil ...		
	Khurda ...	Subsidiary Jail	Convict ...	3	...	3	71	5	76	74	5	79	73	5	78	1	...	1	1·40	·12	1·52				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	3	...	3	100	9	109	103	9	112	97	8	105	6	1	7	4·59	·42	5·01	5·99	·54	6·53	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Khurda.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Angul ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	10	...	10	47	3	50	57	3	60	52	3	55	5	...	5	6·27	·21	6·48				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	2	...	2	40	2	42	42	2	44	40	2	42	2	...	2	2·02	·11	2·13	8·29	·32	8·61	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Angul.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Phulbani (Khond Mahal).	Ditto ...	Convict ...	12	...	12	92	2	94	104	2	106	92	1	93	12	1	13	13·54	·06	13·60				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	5	...	5	34	2	36	39	2	41	36	2	38	3	...	3	1·50	·03	1·53	15·04	·09	15·13	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Phulbani.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Sambalpur ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	129	7	136	453	37	490	582	44	626	498	35	533	84	9	93	99·80	7·83	107·63				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	19	...	19	183	9	192	202	9	211	190	9	199	12	...	12	10·24	·52	10·76	110·32	8·35	118·67	Under-trial	District Jail	Sambalpur.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	5	...	5	5	...	5	3	...	3	2	...	2	·28	...	·28				Civil ...		
	Bargarh ...	Subsidiary Jail	Convict ...	2	...	2	214	15	229	216	15	231	210	15	225	6	...	6	7·56	·41	7·97				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	8	3	11	191	12	203	199	15	214	194	15	209	5	...	5	9·41	·46	9·87	16·97	·87	17·84	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Bargarh.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
Chota Nagpur.	Hazaribagh ...	District and Central Jail.	Convict ...	418	12	430	919	44	963	1,337	56	1,393	812	33	845	525	23	548	430·59	16·54	447·13				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	12	1	13	257	7	264	269	8	277	258	8	266	11	...	11	17·17	·75	17·92	450·86	17·29	468·15	Under-trial	District and Central Jail	Hazaribagh.
			Civil ...	1	...	1	3	...	3	4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	·35	...	·35				Civil ...		
			State ...	3	...	3	2	...	2	5	...	5	3	...	3	2	...	2	2·75	...	2·75	...			State.		
	Giridih ...	Subsidiary Jail	Convict ...	5	...	5	341	5	346	346	5	351	345	5	350	1	...	1	7·41	·06	7·47				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	28	...	28	262	9	271	290	9	299	285	6	291	5	3	8	19·66	·46	20·12	27·07	·52	27·59	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Giridih.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Chatra ..	Ditto ...	Convict ...	8	...	8	119	4	123	127	4	131	127	4	131	...	...	...	3·09	·04	3·13				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	5	...	5	62	3	65	67	3	70	55	3	58	12	...	12	3·84	·43	4·27	6·94	·47	7·41	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Chatra.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	·01	...	·01				Civil ...		
	Ranchi ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	99	4	103	663	78	741	762	82	844	634	72	706	128	10	138	133·56	6·48	140·04				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	52	3	55	362	21	383	414	24	438	393	23	416	21	1	22	28·52	1·83	30·35	162 97	8·31	171·28	Under-trial	District Jail	Ranchi.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	10	...	10	10	...	10	8	...	8	2	...	2	·89	...	·89				Civil ...		
	Gumla ...	Subsidiary Jail	Convict ...	2	...	2	114	2	116	116	2	118	113	2	115	3	...	3	3·60	·06	3·66				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	2	...	2	109	5	114	111	5	116	107	4	111	4	1	5	8·33	·47	8·80	11·93	·53	12·46	Under-trial	Subsidiary Jail.	Gumla.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
	Khunti ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	100	8	108	101	8	109	100	8	108	1	...	1	2·58	·08	2·66				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ...	9	...	9	164	10	174	173	10	183	145	9	154	28	1	29	10·66	·66	11·32	13·32	·74	14·06	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Khunti.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	·03	...	·08				Civil ...		
	Simdega ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	116	2	118	117	2	119	114	2	116	3	...	3	5·23	·06	5·29				Convict ...		
			Under-trial ..	11	...	11	98	4	102	109	4	113	97	4	101	12	...	12	6·49	·29	6·78	11·72	·35	12·07	Under-trial	Ditto ...	Simdega.
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		

GENERAL SUMMARY—*concld.*

Showing the distribution of prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—concld.

1	2	3	4	5			6			7			8			9			10			11					
Divisions.	Stations.	Place of confinement.	Class of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year 1927.			Received during the year 1927.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at the end of the year 1927.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of the whole Jail.			Class of prisoners.	Place of confinement.	Stations.
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Chota Nagpur—concld.	Daltonganj ...	Subsidiary Jail ...	Convict ...	4	...	4	193	1	194	197	1	19[illegible]	183	1	184	14	...	14	8·99	·02	9·01				Convict ...	Subsidiary Jail.	Daltonganj.
			Under-trial ...	4	...	4	201	7	208	205	7	21[illegible]	172	7	179	33	...	33	12·20	·16	12·36	21·66	·18	21·84	Under-trial		
			Civil ...	...	...	...	10	...	10	10	...	1[illegible]	8	...	8	2	...	2	·47	...	·47				Civil ...		
	Purulia ...	District Jail...	Convict ...	152	4	156	1,145	60	1,205	1,297	64	1,36[illegible]	1,052	56	1,108	245	8	253	202·93	8·01	210·94				Convict ...	District Jail	Purulia.
			Under-trial ...	60	...	60	629	14	643	689	14	70[illegible]	619	14	633	70	...	70	42·63	0·92	43·55	246·99	8·93	255·92	Under-trial		
			Civil ...	1	...	1	9	...	9	10	...	1[illegible]	10	...	10	...	...	...	1·43	...	1·43				Civil ...		
	Dhanbad ...	Subsidiary Jail	Convict ...	5	...	5	360	12	372	365	12	37[illegible]	360	12	372	5	...	5	9·90	·10	10·00				Convict ...	Subsidiary Jail.	Dhanbad.
			Under-trial ...	39	...	39	553	16	569	592	16	60[illegible]	547	14	561	45	2	47	42·43	·48	42·91	52·34	·58	52·92	Under-trial		
			Civil ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	·01	...	·01				Civil ...		
	Chaibassa ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	5	...	5	203	12	215	208	12	[illegible]	202	12	214	6	...	6	8·54	·51	9·05				Convict ...	Ditto ...	Chaibassa.
			Under-trial ...	7	...	7	196	9	205	203	9	21[illegible]	187	8	195	16	1	17	13·77	·52	14·29	22·54	1·03	23·57	Under-trial		
			Civil ...	...	...	...	4	...	4	4	...	[illegible]	4	...	4	...	...	...	·23	...	·23				Civil ...		
	Jamshedpur ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	3	...	3	358	40	398	361	40	40[illegible]	360	40	400	1	...	1	7·12	·63	7·75				Convict ...	Ditto ...	Jamshedpur
			Under-trial ...	16	1	17	367	23	390	383	24	40[illegible]	361	22	383	22	2	24	19·28	1·32	20·60	26·48	1·95	28·43	Under-trial		
			Civil ...	...	...	...	5	...	5	5	...	[illegible]	5	...	5	...	...	...	·08	...	·08				Civil ...		
	Latehar ...	Ditto ...	Convict ...	1	...	1	96	...	96	97	...	9[illegible]	87	...	87	10	...	10	2·72	...	2·72				Convict ...	Ditto ...	Latehar.
			Under-trial ...	2	...	2	70	1	71	72	1	7[illegible]	67	...	67	5	1	6	2·58	·01	2·59	5·30	·01	5·31	Under-trial		
			Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				Civil ...		
		Total for all Jails	Convict ...	5,457	144	5,601	15,113	624	15,737	20,570	768	21,33[illegible]	14,317	570	14,887	6,253	198	6,451	5,846·55	162·97	6,009·52				Convict ...	Total for all Jails.	
			Under-trial ...	505	13	518	6,615	260	6,875	7,120	273	7,39[illegible]	6,598	258	6,856	522	15	537	505·76	18·60	524·36	6,372·55	181·57	6,554·12	Under-trial		
			Civil ...	13	...	13	158	...	158	171	...	17[illegible]	151	...	151	20	...	20	17·49	...	17·49				Civil ...		
			State	3	...	3	2	...	2	5	...	[illegible]	3	...	3	2	...	2	2·75	...	2·75				State ...		
			Total ...	5,978	157	6,135	21,888	884	22,772	27,866	1,041	28,90[illegible]	21,069	828	21,897	6,797	213	7,010	6,372·55	181·57	6,554·12				Total.		
		Total for Subsidiary Jails.	Convict ...	113	...	113	9,485	323	9,808	9,598	323	9,92[illegible]	9,454	322	9,776	144	1	145	248·88	6·12	255·00				Convict ...	Total for Subsidiary Jails.	
			Under-trial ...	506	12	518	10,751	319	11,070	11,257	331	11,58[illegible]	10,583	306	10,889	674	25	699	671·87	16·91	688·78	926·09	23·03	949·12	Under-trial		
			Civil ...	5	...	5	61	...	61	66	...	6[illegible]	61	...	61	5	...	5	5·34	...	5·34				Civil ...		
			Total ...	624	12	636	20,297	642	20,939	20,921	654	21,57[illegible]	20,098	628	20,726	823	26	849	926·09	23·03	949·12				Total.		
		Grand Total ...	Convict ...	5,570	144	5,714	24,598	947	25,545	30,168	1,091	31,25[illegible]	23,771	892	24,663	6,397	199	6,596	6,095·43	169·09	6,264·52				Convict ...	Grand Total.	
			Under-trial ...	1,011	25	1,036	17,366	579	17,945	18,377	604	18,98[illegible]	17,181	564	17,745	1,196	40	1,236	1,177.63	35·51	1,213·14	7298·64	204·60	7503·24	Under-trial		
			Civil ...	18	...	18	219	...	219	237	...	23[illegible]	212	...	212	25	...	25	22·83	...	22·83				Civil ...		
			State ...	3	...	3	2	...	2	5	...	[illegible]	3	...	3	2	...	2	2·75	...	2·75				State ...		
			Total ...	6,602	169	6,771	42,185	1,526	43,711	48,787	1,695	50,48[illegible]	41,167	1,456	42,623	7,620	239	7,859	7,298·64	204·60	7,503·24				Total.		
		Grand Total for 1926.	Convict ...	5,095	134	5,229	21,467	791	22,258	26,562	925	27,48[illegible]	20,992	781	21,773	5,570	144	5,714	5,343·07	145·69	5,488·76				Convict ...	Total for 1926.	
			Under-trial ...	942	27	969	15,699	598	16,297	16,641	625	17,26[illegible]	15,630	600	16,230	1,011	25	1,036	1,004·50	29·92	1,034·42	6,370·02	175·61	6,545·63	Under-trial		
			Civil ...	11	...	11	174	...	174	185	...	18[illegible]	167	...	167	18	...	18	19·45	...	19·45				Civil ...		
			State ...	2	...	2	2	...	2	4	...	[illegible]	1	...	1	3	...	3	3·00	...	3·00				State ...		
			Total ...	6,050	161	6,211	37,342	1,389	38,731	43,392	1,550	44,9[illegible]	36,790	1,381	38,171	6,602	169	6,771	6,370·02	175·61	6,545·63				Total.		

STATEMENT No. 1.—(JUDICIARY CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

Division	Serial no.	Jails	4. Remained at the close of the previous year M.	F.	5. Imprisoned during the present year M.	F.	6. Total M.	F.	7. Received by transfer — A. To undergo sentence — From Jails in the province M.	F.	From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the province M.	F.	From Jails outside the province M.	F.	B. In transit for transportation to other Jails — From Jails in the province M.	F.	From Jails outside the province M.	F.	8. Grand Total M.	F.	Total	9. Transferred to other Jails — A. To undergo sentence M.	F.
		BIHAR.																					
Patna	1	Buxar—*Central*	1,072	...	...	...	1,072	...	832	...	233	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	2,150	...	2,150	605	...
Patna	2	Bankipur	218	6	225	3	443	9	104	6	583	23	54	1	...	...	...	...	1,184	38	1,222	246	15
Patna	3	Gaya—*District and Central.*	848	3	430	15	1,278	18	397	4	691	6	37	...	...	...	...	...	2,403	28	2,431	269	2
Tirhut	4	Chapra	109	10	507	49	701	59	76	18	283	10	35	...	...	...	...	...	1,100	87	1,187	213	10
Tirhut	5	Motihari	112	4	447	12	559	16	67	1	167	4	14	...	...	...	...	...	807	21	828	111	4
Tirhut	6	Muzaffarpur	163	4	255	14	448	18	100	4	360	12	19	...	...	...	...	...	927	34	961	181	9
Tirhut	7	Darbhanga	147	...	371	9	518	9	150	7	427	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	1,106	21	1,127	206	1
Bhagalpur	8	Monghyr—Juvenile	168	...	55	...	223	...	257	...	21	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	502	...	502	35	...
Bhagalpur	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	1,238	71	305	5	1,543	76	849	43	1,307	78	40	...	...	...	...	...	3,739	197	3,936	373	39
Bhagalpur	10	Purnea	123	...	300	6	423	6	44	...	292	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	763	7	770	228	2
Bhagalpur	11	Naya Dumka	127	5	445	27	572	32	67	1	89	4	26	...	...	...	...	...	704	37	741	199	5
		ORISSA.																					
Orissa	12	Cuttack	160	10	285	8	445	18	64	1	372	15	18	...	...	...	...	...	899	34	933	89	7
Orissa	13	Puri	54	4	164	8	218	12	17	4	66	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	308	18	326	63	1
Orissa	14	Sambalpur	129	7	203	16	332	23	40	3	194	15	7	3	...	...	...	...	582	44	626	108	6
		CHOTA NAGPUR.																					
Chota Nagpur	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	418	12	232	5	650	17	252	27	400	12	35	...	...	...	...	...	1,337	56	1,393	126	14
Chota Nagpur	16	Ranchi	99	4	370	48	469	52	52	16	240	13	1	1	...	...	...	...	762	82	844	169	30
Chota Nagpur	17	Purulia	152	4	411	15	563	19	47	1	680	44	7	...	...	...	...	...	1,297	64	1,361	270	10
		Total for Jails	5,457	144	5,005	240	10,462	384	3,424	136	6,355	243	329	5	...	...	...	...	20,570	769	21,339	3,497	155
		Add for Subsidiary Jails.	113	...	8,970	308	9,083	308	455	14	60	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,598	323	9,921	7,012	252
		Grand Total	5,570	144	13,975	548	19,545	692	3,879	150	6,415	244	329	5	...	...	...	...	30,168	1,091	31,259	10,509	407
		Total for 1926	5,695	134	12,548	461	17,643	595	2,991	150	5,695	173	233	7	...	...	...	...	26,562	925	27,487	8,745	936

10. Released during the year — A. On appeal F.	B. On expiry of sentence M.	F.	C. Under remission system M.	F.	D. By order of Government — A. On account of sickness M.	F.	B. On other grounds M.	F.	11. Transported beyond Seas M.	F.	12. Transferred to Mental Hospital M.	F.	13. Escaped M.	F.	14. Executed M.	F.	15. Died M.	F.	16. Remaining at the end of the present year M.	F.	17. Daily average number M.	F.	Total	18. Jails
																								BIHAR.
...	39	...	374	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1,098	...	1,068·79	...	1068·79	Buxar—*Central.*
...	336	9	209	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	336	11	276·88	6·95	283·83	Bankipur.
...	740	17	390	2	2	...	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	13	...	936	7	870·87	5·94	876·81	Gaya—*District and Central.*
...	441	38	207	21	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	226	15	196·85	13·12	209·97	Chapra.
...	416	8	124	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	153	4	140·58	4·18	144·76	Motihari.
1	311	13	220	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	202	5	217·09	6·94	224·03	Muzaffarpur.
...	549	11	151	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	186	6	181·87	2·56	184·43	Darbhanga.
...	268	...	6	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	...	160·89	...	166·89	Monghyr—*Juvenile.*
1	1,162	70	643	9	6	...	7	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	10	...	1,485	78	1,381·33	65·45	1,446·78	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*
...	218	4	131	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	132	...	147·93	1·35	149·28	Purnea.
...	274	23	117	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	95	8	95·27	4·53	99·80	Naya Dumka.
																								ORISSA.
...	442	13	159	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	179	8	189·93	9·20	199·13	Cuttack.
...	131	5	50	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	63	6	51·39	3·89	55·28	Puri.
...	270	23	109	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	84	9	99·80	7·83	107·63	Sambalpur.
																								CHOTA NAGPUR.
...	470	14	191	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	525	23	430·59	16·54	447·13	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*
...	338	40	88	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	128	10	133·56	6·48	140·04	Ranchi.
1	618	42	140	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	245	8	202·93	8·01	210·94	Purulia.
3	7,059	330	3,309	82	11	...	33	...	...	...	12	...	1	...	16	...	61	...	6,253	198	5,846·55	162·97	6,009·52	Total for Jails.
1	2,246	64	155	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	144	1	248·88	6·12	255·00	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails.
4	9,305	394	3,464	87	11	...	33	...	...	...	12	...	1	...	16	...	66	...	6,397	199	6,095·43	169·09	6,264·52	Grand Total.
8	9,021	347	2,853	83	11	1	35	...	...	...	6	1	2	...	2	...	62	3	5,570	144	5,343·07	145·69	5,488·76	Total for 1926.

STATEMENT No. 11—(JUDICI[AL] CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the religion, age, state of education and previous occupation of con[victs admi]tted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

1 Serial number	2 Jails	3 Religion A Christians a Europeans M.	F.	b Eurasians M.	F.	c Indians M.	F.	B Muhammadans M.	F.	C Hindus and Sikhs M.	F.	D Budhists and Jains M.	F.	E All other classes.* M.	F.	4 Age A Under sixteen M.	F.	B Sixteen to eighteen M.	F.	C Nineteen to twenty-one M.	F.	D Twenty-two to thirty M.	F.	E Thirty-one to forty M.	F.	F Forty-one to sixty M.	F.
	BIHAR.																										
1	Buxar—*Central* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bankipur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	1	186	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	6	1	5	...	54	1	105	1	40	...
3	Gaya—*District and Central.*	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	1	359	11	...	...	13	3	6	...	14	...	8	1	150	4	136	7	107	3
4	Chapra ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	6	454	43	...	...	...	...	9	8	15	6	40	6	201	16	122	6	95	6
5	Motihari ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	53	4	393	8	...	...	...	...	6	...	18	...	7	...	144	10	165	2	97	...
6	Muzaffarpur ..	...	...	...	...	3	...	32	2	220	12	...	...	...	...	6	...	7	...	12	2	97	4	77	6	45	2
7	Darbhanga ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	1	276	8	...	...	...	...	3	...	9	...	14	...	93	6	125	2	104	1
8	Monghyr—*Juvenile*	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	24	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	1	...	1	...	...	...	65	1	238	4	...	...	...	...	4	1	13	...	20	1	119	...	81	1	63	2
10	Purnea ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	101	2	185	2	...	...	13	1	4	...	8	...	7	1	119	2	90	3	67	...
11	Naya Dumka ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	41	...	126	2	...	...	278	25	2	...	11	2	10	...	153	10	141	8	120	7
	ORISSA.																										
12	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	42	...	242	8	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	17	1	124	6	65	1	67	...
13	Puri ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	156	8	...	...	...	...	4	...	7	...	6	1	55	2	45	2	39	2
14	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	...	9	...	12	...	182	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	16	1	84	9	59	3	38	3
	CHOTA NAGPUR.																										
15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	213	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	13	...	22	...	71	...	73	4	41	1
16	Ranchi ...	...	...	...	...	12	3	28	3	199	22	...	...	131	20	5	...	13	1	18	1	110	10	141	15	76	20
17	Purulia ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	29	1	366	14	...	...	15	...	...	...	13	...	31	2	156	6	137	5	72	2
	Total for all Jails	1	...	3	...	27	4	681	22	3,843	165	...	...	450	49	72	9	178	10	251	17	1,730	86	1,562	66	1,071	49
	Add for Subsidiary jails.	1	...	...	...	25	3	1,217	28	6,615	201	...	...	1,112	76	78	2	305	7	672	15	3,066	107	2,807	94	1,493	72
	Grand Total ...	2	...	3	...	52	7	1,898	50	10,458	366	...	...	1,562	125	150	11	483	17	923	32	4,796	193	4,369	160	2,564	121
	Total for 1926 ...	2	...	3	...	113	...	1,564	40	9,723	326	1	...	1,142	95	108	16	423	17	661	23	4,352	137	3,719	137	2,760	117

2 Jails	5 Education A F.	B Illiterate M.	F.	6 Previous occupation, Males: A Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	B Professional persons.	C Persons in service or performing personal offices.	D Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	E Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	F Persons engaged in mechanical arts or manufactures and engineering operations, etc.	G Miscellaneous persons not engaged otherwise.	Females: H Married.	I Unmarried.	J Widows.	K Prostitutes.	7 Total M.	F.	Total.	Serial no.
Buxar—*Central*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Bankipur	...	218	3	5	...	18	127	23	...	52	1	...	...	2	225	3	228	2
Gaya—*District and Central.*	...	373	15	11	17	57	277	20	1	47	12	...	3	...	430	15	445	3
Chapra	...	457	49	4	40	6	410	10	...	37	37	...	12	...	507	49	556	4
Motihari	...	433	12	1	43	33	245	3	...	122	8	...	4	...	447	12	459	5
Muzaffarpur	...	208	14	...	2	4	148	...	...	101	7	...	7	...	255	14	269	6
Darbhanga	...	364	9	...	...	7	224	6	...	134	4	...	5	...	371	9	380	7
Monghyr—*Juvenile*	...	29	...	...	...	3	17	5	...	30	...	...	...	...	55	...	55	8
Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	...	226	5	1	3	11	147	8	1	134	1	...	4	...	305	5	310	9
Purnea	...	294	6	1	14	57	141	17	...	70	4	...	1	1	300	6	306	10
Naya Dumka	...	445	27	...	...	...	317	...	...	128	19	...	8	...	445	27	472	11
Cuttack	...	260	8	6	20	1	135	...	2	121	3	...	5	...	285	8	293	12
Puri	...	155	8	1	9	10	56	13	28	47	2	...	5	1	164	8	172	13
Sambalpur	...	193	16	8	13	16	99	10	4	53	10	...	6	...	203	16	219	14
Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	...	221	5	1	10	13	134	4	...	70	3	...	2	...	232	5	237	15
Ranchi	...	334	48	7	23	10	275	...	...	55	27	...	21	...	370	48	418	16
Purulia	...	411	15	2	7	61	216	3	2	120	8	...	7	...	411	15	426	17
Total for all Jails	..	4,621	240	48	201	307	2,968	122	38	1,321	146	...	90	4	5,005	240	5,245	
Add for Subsidiary jails.	...	7,492	308	57	576	401	5,411	332	132	2,031	157	4	136	11	8,970	308	9,278	
Grand Total	...	12,113	548	105	777	708	8,379	454	170	3,382	303	4	226	15	13,975	548	14,523	
Total for 1926	...	10,836	461	130	634	600	7,401	318	310	3,155	221	5	226	9	12,548	461	13,009	

*Including West Indians, A[...]ans, East Indians, etc.

N. B.—The religions included under head "All other classes" in column 3 inc[...], Paharias Uraons, Goras, Khonds, Nutts, Mundas, Gondas, Painka, etc.

STATEMENT No. III—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1		2	3	4																						5	
				Numbers according to the length of sentences.																							
				A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J			
				Not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A For life.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. B For a term		Sentenced to death.		Total.	
Divisions.	Serial number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.*	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Patna.	1	Buxar—Central	A	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			B	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of admissions...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	323	...	327	...	285	...	89	...	11	...	27	...	5	...	...	...	1,098	...
	2	Bankipur	A	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
			B	37	...	39	2	33	...	43	...	32	1	20	...	8	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	1	...	223	3
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of admissions ...	...	38	...	39	2	33	...	44	...	32	1	20	...	8	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	1	...	225	3
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	16	2	36	...	95	3	135	1	40	2	7	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	336	11
	3	Gaya—District and Central.	A	14	2	2	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	2
			B	70	6	144	5	74	...	61	...	39	2	14	..	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	408	13
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
			D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of admissions ...	...	84	8	146	5	75	..	64	...	41	2	14	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	430	15
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	5	...	60	1	64	1	131	3	115	2	207	...	127	...	6	...	161	...	...	...	...	...	956	7
Tirhut.	4	Chapra ...	A	5	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3
			B	80	13	93	17	96	5	123	7	41	3	47	...	11	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	498	46
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
			D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Total of admissions...	...	85	14	94	18	96	6	124	7	42	3	48	...	11	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	507	49
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.		...	...	32	8	63	4	57	2	30	1	27	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	226	15
	5	Motihari ...	A	7	...	...	...	1	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...
			B	81	1	130	3	108	3	41	5	19	...	30	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	419	12
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			D	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
		Total of admissions ..	...	93	1	130	3	109	3	59	5	19	...	30	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	447	12
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	6	...	28	1	48	2	35	1	8	...	22	...	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	153	4
	6	Muzaffarpur ...	A	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
			B	55	3	67	2	30	3	41	5	20	1	30	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	253	14
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of admissions ...	...	58	3	67	2	30	3	41	5	20	1	30	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	255	14
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	..	7	...	20	...	41	3	43	2	50	1	23	...	3	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	202	6

* A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B— Ditto to rigorous imprisonment.
C—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D— Ditto ditto with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*contd*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—contd.

2	3	4																						5			6
		Numbers according to the length of sentences.																									
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J		Total.			
		Not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A For life.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. B For a term.		Sentenced to death.					
Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.*	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial No.
Darbhanga	A	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	7
	B	17	2	42	3	89	4	114	...	61	...	37	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	364	9	373	
	C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total of admissions...	...	21	2	42	3	92	4	114	...	61	...	37	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	371	9	380	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	11	...	41	3	46	1	49	2	25	...	10	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	186	6	192	
Monghyr—Juvenile	A	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	8
	B	18	...	10	...	10	...	8	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	52	
	C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total of admissions...	...	20	...	10	...	11	...	8	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	55	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	...	...	11	...	55	...	47	...	24	...	23	...	14	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	180	...	180	
Bhagalpur—District and Central.	A	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	9
	B	51	1	61	...	78	...	41	3	20	...	16	...	17	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	4	...	298	5	303	
	C	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
	D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total of admissions...	...	54	1	61	...	79	1	43	3	20	...	17	...	17	...	...	...	10	..	...	...	4	...	305	5	310	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	21	...	122	8	172	12	254	10	175	14	287	8	245	7	18	...	185	19	4	...	2	...	1,485	78	1,563	
Purnea ...	A	12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	10
	B	34	1	63	2	57	2	34	1	42	...	26	...	28	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	287	6	293	
	C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total of admissions...		46	1	64	2	57	2	34	1	42	...	26	...	28	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	300	6	306	
Total remaining on 31st December 1927.		1	...	18	...	33	...	21	...	17	...	27	...	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	132	...	132	
Naya Dumka ..	A	7	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11	11
	B	69	7	120	10	61	3	93	2	13	3	16	1	58	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	435	26	461	
	C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total of admissions ..	...	76	7	120	11	61	3	96	2	13	3	16	1	58	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	445	27	472	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	19	3	44	3	18	1	4	1	4	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	8	103	
Cuttack ...	A	7	..	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	12	12
	B	72	1	70	1	65	2	38	3	17	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	274	7	281	
	C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total of admissions ...	...	79	1	72	1	65	3	40	3	17	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	285	8	293	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	4	...	42	1	35	3	52	2	22	2	20	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	179	8	187	

* A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B— Ditto to rigorous imprisonment.
C—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D— Ditto ditto with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*contd.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927, *and those remaining on the* 31st *December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences*—contd.

1		2	3	4																						5	
				Numbers according to the length of sentences.																							
				A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J		Total.	
Division.	Serial number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.*	Not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A For life.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. B For a term.		Sentenced to death.			
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	13	Puri ...	A	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
			B	40	1	39	3	32	...	22	3	5	...	18	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	159	8
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of admissions ...	...	44	1	40	3	32	...	22	3	5	...	18	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	164	8
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	2	1	9	1	21	...	19	3	3	1	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	63	6
	14	Sambalpur ...	A	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
			B	58	4	76	6	22	5	18	...	13	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191	16
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of admissions ...	...	64	4	76	6	22	5	24	...	13	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	16
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	1	...	26	5	30	4	18	...	6	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	9
	15	Hazaribagh ...	A	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
			B	55	2	101	2	10	...	32	...	3	1	12	...	3	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	6	...	227	5
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of admissions ...	...	58	2	101	2	10	...	34	...	3	1	12	...	3	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	6	...	232	5
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	9	...	46	...	30	4	93	3	64	7	122	6	77	3	16	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	525	23
	16	Ranchi ...	A	8	...	3	...	2	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1
			B	47	9	133	28	55	3	37	1	11	...	37	3	10	...	...	...	12	3	...	...	5	...	347	47
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
			D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of admissions ...	...	55	9	136	28	57	4	46	1	12	...	37	3	10	...	...	...	12	3	...	...	5	...	370	48
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	4	...	41	3	34	4	17	...	12	...	18	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	128	10
	17	Purulia ...	A	10	...	...	...	5	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1
			B	83	...	114	7	70	5	40	...	45	...	27	1	2	...	...	...	10	1	...	...	1	...	392	14
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
			D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total of admissions ...		93	...	114	7	75	6	43	...	46	...	27	1	2	...	...	...	10	1	...	...	1	...	411	15
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	24	...	59	2	65	4	38	...	30	1	23	...	4	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	245	8
		Total for all Jails ...	A	96	3	10	2	14	4	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169	9
			B	870	51	1,302	91	890	36	786	30	382	12	349	5	157	1	2	...	64	5	...	...	24	...	4,826	231
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
			D	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
		Total of admissions ..	...	968	54	1,312	93	904	40	836	30	387	12	351	5	157	1	2	...	64	5	...	...	24	...	5,005	240
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	130	6	644	36	871	45	1,336	30	97	31	1,176	17	599	10	55	...	458	23	9	...	4	...	6,253	198
		Total for Subsidiary Jails.	A	495	9	27	7	12	6	48	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	586	23
			B	1,907	79	2,508	131	1,905	50	1,240	11	527	9	229	4	27	..	..	...	14	1	...	...	18	...	8,375	285
			C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
			D	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
		Total of admissions ...	...	2,401	88	2,535	138	1,918	56	1,288	11	531	10	234	4	28	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	18	...	8,970	308
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	18	...	37	1	46	...	32	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	1

*Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.

B— Ditto to rigorous imprisonment.

C—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*concld.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927, *and those remaining on the* 31st *December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences*—concld.

2	3	4																						5		
		Numbers according to the length of sentences.																								
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J		Total.		
Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.*	Not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A For life.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. B For a term.		Sentenced to death.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Grand Total ...	A	591	12	37	9	26	10	97	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	755	32	787
	B	2,777	130	3,810	222	2,795	86	2,026	41	909	21	578	9	184	1	2	...	78	6	..	...	42	...	13,201	516	13,717
	C	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
	D	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
Total of admissions ...	...	3,372	142	3,847	231	2,822	96	2,124	41	918	22	585	9	185	1	2	...	78	6	...	...	42	...	13,975	548	14,523
Total remaining on the 31st December 1927.	...	148	6	681	37	917	45	1,368	30	980	31	1,178	17	599	10	55	...	458	23	9	...	4	...	6,397	199	6,596
Total for 1926 ...	A	475	26	43	2	33	3	126	3	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	682	35	717
	B	2,762	126	3,548	148	2,409	84	1,699	36	807	23	433	3	91	1	2	...	81	3	...	...	11	2	11,843	426	12,269
	C	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
	D	4	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
Total of admissions ...	...	3,241	152	3,594	150	2,443	87	1,829	38	823	23	433	5	91	1	2	...	81	3	...	...	11	2	12,548	461	13,009
Total remaining on the 31st December 1926.	...	207	3	588	24	799	30	1,151	23	858	24	1,023	14	491	7	34	...	408	18	6	...	5	1	5,570	144	5,714

*A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.

B— Ditto to rigorous imprisonment.

C— Ditto ditto with solitary confinement.

D— Ditto ditto with whipping

STATEMENT No. [illegible]IAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the number of habitual Criminals admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar, during the year 1927 who have been convicted of offences indicating habitual criminality.

1	2	3			4							4			5			6							7
					A.		B.					C.						Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory Schools Act, VII of 1897).							
																		A.			B.				
Serial number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number imprisoned for the first time in default of finding security under section 110, Criminal Procedure Code and classified as habituals.		Number imprisoned in default of finding security under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code, or convicted under Chapters XII, XVI XVII and XVIII of the Indian Penal Code, with previous convictions under of these chapters or under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code. Once previously convicted.		Twice previously convicted.		More than twice previously convicted.	Total.			Ratio per cent. of column 4C to column 3.			Number admitted during the year.			Number who are habitual criminals and are already included in column 4.			Serial number.	Jails.
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
	BIHAR.																								BIHAR.
1	Buxar—*Central*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Buxar—*Central.*
2	Bankipur	225	3	228	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	3·11	...	3·07	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	Bankipur.
3	Gaya—*District and Central*	430	15	445	...	...	33	...	8	...	15	[illegible]6	2	58	13·02	13·33	13·03	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	Gaya—*District and Central.*
4	Chapra	507	49	556	1	...	15	2	2	...	14	[illegible]2	2	34	6·31	4·08	6·11	6	2	8	...	...	...	4	Chapra.
5	Motihari	447	12	459	17	...	18	...	4	...	8	[illegible]7	...	47	10·51	...	10·24	3	..	3	1	...	1	5	Motihari.
6	Muzaffarpur	255	14	269	...	...	14	2	17	1	6	[illegible]7	5	42	14·51	35·71	15·61	4	...	4	...	...	...	6	Muzaffarpur.
7	Darbhanga	371	9	380	4	...	16	...	9	...	3	[illegible]2	...	32	8·62	...	8·42	3	...	3	...	...	...	7	Darbhanga.
8	Monghyr—*Juvenile*	55	...	55	...	...	4	...	..	...	...	4	..	4	7·27	...	7·27	1	...	1	1	...	1	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile.*
9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central*	305	5	310	7	...	29	1	11	...	12	[illegible]0	1	60	19·34	20·00	19·35	4	...	4	1	...	1	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*
10	Purnea	300	6	306	87	...	25	...	9	...	9	[illegible]0	...	130	43·33	...	42·48	3	...	3	...	...	...	10	Purnea.
11	Naya Dumka	445	27	472	96	...	5	...	20	4	9	[illegible]0	5	135	29·21	18·51	28·60	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	Naya Dumka.
	ORISSA.																								ORISSA.
12	Cuttack	285	8	293	22	1	24	1	8	...	7	[illegible]1	3	64	21·40	37·5	21·84	1	...	1	...	...	...	12	Cuttack.
13	Puri	164	8	172	...	...	11	...	11	...	12	34	...	34	20·73	...	19·76	3	...	3	2	...	2	13	Puri.
14	Sambalpur	203	16	219	...	...	12	1	2	2	3	17	4	21	8·37	25·00	9·59	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	Sambalpur.
	CHOTA NAGPUR.																								CHOTA NAGPUR.
15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central*	232	5	237	2	...	11	...	4	...	4	21	...	21	9·05	...	8·86	2	...	2	1	...	1	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*
16	Ranchi	370	48	418	...	...	7	...	5	...	17	29	...	29	7·84	...	6·94	4	...	4	...	...	...	16	Ranchi.
17	Purulia	411	15	426	22	...	9	1	9	...	6	46	1	47	11·19	6·66	11·03	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	Purulia.
	Total for all Jails	5,005	240	5,245	264	1	234	8	119	7	125	[illegible]42	23	765	14·82	9·58	14·58	34	2	36	6	...	6		Total for all Jails.
	Add Total for Subsidiary Jails	8,970	308	9,278	197	2	337	1	116	3	196	[illegible]46	7	853	9·43	2·27	9·19	29	...	29	4	...	4		*Add*—Total for Subsidiary Jails.
	Grand Total	13,975	548	14,523	461	3	571	9	235	10	321	[illegible]88	30	1,618	11·36	5·47	11·14	63	2	65	10	...	10		Grand Total.
	Total for 1926	12,548	461	13,009	304	1	473	17	242	4	284	[illegible]03	27	1,330	10·38	5·25	10·22	49	7	56	7	...	7		Total for 1926.

STATEMENT No. V—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Escapes and Recaptures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

1	2	3	4	5			6			7			8			9
				Escaped during the year.			Recaptured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.			
				A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
Divisions.	Serial number.	Jails.	Remained uncaptured on the 31st December 1926 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in the previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one year and under seven years.	Above seven years.	Serial no.
Patna	1	Buxar—*Central* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	Bankipur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	3	Gaya—*District and Central.*	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	3
Tirhut	4	Chapra ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
	5	Motihari ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
	6	Muzaffarpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
	7	Darbhanga ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Bhagalpur.	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile* ...	...	..	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	8
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	9
	10	Purnea ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
	11	Naya Dumka ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	11
Orissa ...	12	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
	13	Puri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
	14	Sambalpur ...	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	14
	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	15
Chota Nagpur.	16	Ranchi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
	17	Purulia ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	17
		Total for all Jails ...	16	...	2	2	1	1	2	15	1	16	2	...	...	
		Add for Sub-Jails ...	8	...	...	...	1	...	1	7	...	7	...	...	...	
		GRAND TOTAL ...	24	...	2	2	2	1	3	22	1	23	2	...	...	
		Total for 1926 ...	22	6	1	7	...	5	5	22	2	24	3	3	1	

STATEMENT VI.

STATEMENT No. VI—(JUDICI (FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

Showing the offences committed by the convicts, and the punishments inflic them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

Divisions. (1)	Serial No. (1)	Jails. (2)	Daily average population. (3)	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts. (4)	Offences dealt with by Superintendent (5): Relating to work. Dealt with by minor punishments.	Relating to work. Dealt with by major punishments.	Relating to prohibited articles. Dealt with by minor punishments.	Relating to prohibited articles. Dealt with by major punishments.	Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes. Dealt with by minor punishments.	Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes. Dealt with by major punishments.	All other breaches of jail rules. Dealt with by minor punishments.	All other breaches of jail rules. Dealt with by major punishments.	To… Dealt with by minor punishments.
		BIHAR.											
	1	Buxar—*Central* ...	1,068·79	1	229	50	127	173	17	50	243	174	616
Patna	2	Bankipur	283·83	...	20	11	12	42	3	7	12	13	47
	3	Gaya—*District and Central*	876·81	1	186	64	24	40	1	4	222	89	433
	4	Chapra	209·97	...	83	3	14	10	...	1	43	9	140
Tirhut	5	Motihari	144·76	...	217	15	47	6	20	9	165	9	449
	6	Muzaffarpur	224·03	...	61	7	16	6	2	...	35	9	114
	7	Darbhanga	184·43	...	145	...	18	2	6	...	47	13	216
	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile* ...	160·89	1	38	2	37	...	14	...	173	12	262
Bhagalpur	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	1446·78	1	341	144	109	130	33	47	492	194	974
	10	Purnea	149·28	...	184	7	15	9	1	2	82	15	282
	11	Naya Dumka	99·80	...	23	4	2	...	1	...	17	2	43
		ORISSA.											
	12	Cuttack	199·13	...	121	...	5	3	2	2	38	8	166
Orissa	13	Puri	55·28	...	87	5	20	1	1	1	22	2	130
	14	Sambalpur	107·63	...	192	22	9	8	1	3	77	18	279
		CHOTA NAGPUR.											
	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	447·13	...	36	31	2	7	4	5	17	40	59
Chota Nagpur	16	Ranchi	140·04	...	57	1	26	2	4	2	86	3	173
	17	Purulia	210·94	1	484	34	30	2	36	18	235	20	785
		Total for all Jails ...	6009·52	5	2,504	400	513	441	145	151	2,006	630	5,168
		Add Total for Subsidiary Jails.	255·00	..	21	...	4	...	...	...	21	...	46
		Grand Total ...	6264·52	5	2,525	400	517	441	145	151	2,027	630	5,214
		Total for 1926 ...	5488·76	7	2,097	381	870	532	107	171	2,002	555	5,076

Jails. (14)	By Criminal Courts. (6)	Punishments inflicted. By Superintendents. Minor (7). A. Warnings.	B. Penal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours.	C. Separate and cellular confinement.	D. Hand-cuffing and link fetters.	E. Other punishments.	F. Total.	Major (8). A. Separate and cellular confinement.	B. Penal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours.	C. Fetters and hand-cuffing behind or to a staple.	D. Corporal punishments.	E. Combination of minor punishments.	F. Other punishments.	G. Total.	Grand total of punishments. (9)	Ratio of column 7F to column 3. (10)	Ratio of column 8G to column 3. (11)	Ratio of column 9 to column 3. (12)	Ratio of column 8D to column 9. (13)
BIHAR.																			
Buxar—*Central.*	1	119	161	3	179	154	616	77	...	163	3	90	114	447	1,063	57·63	41·88	90·45	·28
Bankipur.	...	18	...	1	18	10	47	1	...	13	1	...	58	73	120	16·56	25·72	42·28	·83
Gaya—*District and Central.*	1	202	54	6	55	116	433	17	7	68	...	...	105	197	630	49·38	22·46	71·85	...
Chapra.	...	42	37	4	46	11	140	2	...	8	...	...	13	23	163	66·68	10·95	77·67	...
Motihari.	...	135	42	9	110	153	449	6	...	12	...	1	20	39	488	310·17	26·94	337·11	...
Muzaffarpur.	...	54	...	9	21	30	114	...	...	7	...	...	15	22	136	50·88	9·82	60·70	...
Darbhanga.	...	122	23	...	45	26	216	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	231	117·12	8·13	125·[illegible]	...
Monghyr—*Juvenile.*	1	65	54	16	32	95	262	1	...	...	2	6	5	14	276	162·84	8·70	171·54	·72
Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	1	501	141	1	20	311	974	17	210	27	4	159	98	515	1,489	67·32	35·59	102·91	·26
Purnea.	...	184	...	1	67	30	282	...	...	13	...	5	15	33	315	188·91	22·10	211·01	...
Naya Dumka.	...	18	4	1	1	19	43	...	...	1	...	...	5	6	49	43·09	6·01	49·10	...
ORISSA.																			
Cuttack.	...	88	14	...	57	7	166	...	...	2	...	...	11	13	179	83·36	6·53	89·89	...
Puri.	...	51	12	2	50	15	130	...	...	6	...	...	3	9	139	235·16	16·28	251·44	...
Sambalpur.	...	130	6	...	105	38	279	...	1	39	...	...	11	51	330	259·22	47·38	306·60	...
CHOTA NAGPUR.																			
Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	...	29	7	...	16	7	59	8	10	19	...	7	39	83	142	13·19	18·56	31·75	...
Ranchi.	...	106	9	3	21	34	173	1	...	2	...	2	3	8	181	123·53	5·71	129·24	...
Purulia.	...	242	65	...	351	127	785	...	...	40	...	11	23	74	859	372·14	35·08	407·22	...
Total for all jails,	4	2,106	629	56	1,194	1,183	5,168	130	228	420	10	281	553	1,622	6,790	85·99	26·99	112·98	·15
Add Total for Subsidiary Jails.	...	8	16	1	21	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	18·04	...	18·04	...
Grand Total.	4	2,114	645	57	1,215	1,183	5,214	130	228	420	10	281	553	1,622	6,836	83·23	25·89	109·13	·14
Total for 1926.	5	1,923	542	65	1,211	1,535	5,076	223	81	421	4	218	692	1,639	6,715	92·47	29·86	122·34	·06

STATEMENT No. VII—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

1	2	3	4		5		6		7		8	
Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as Prison officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 5 to column 4.		Total number employed as Prison officers.		Number of reductions of other punishments.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
		BIHAR.										
Patna ...	1	Buxar—*Central*	1068·79	...	20·27	...	1·89	...	18	...	7	...
	2	Bankipur	276·88	6·95	9·11	...	3·29	...	9	...	1	...
	3	Gaya—*District and Central* ...	870·87	5·94	27·17	...	3·12	...	42	...	25	...
Tirhut ...	4	Chapra	196·85	13·12	7·76	...	3·94	...	8	...	1	...
	5	Motihari	140·58	4·18	6·33	...	4·50	...	8	...	12	...
	6	Muzaffarpur	217·09	6·94	4·21	...	1·94	...	10	...	2	...
	7	Darbhanga	181·87	2·56	4·39	...	2·69	...	3	...	...	...
Bhagalpur ...	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile*	160·89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central*	1,381·33	65·45	68·60	1·94	4·96	2·96	60	2	2	...
	10	Purnea	147·93	1·35	5·82	...	3·93	...	3	...	4	...
	11	Nava Dumka	95·27	4·53	6·80	...	7·14	...	6	...	11	...
		ORISSA.										
Orissa ...	12	Cuttack	189·93	9·20	1·96	...	1·03	...	6	...	...	...
	13	Puri	51·39	3·89	1·91	·22	3·71	5·65	5	1	1	...
	14	Sambalpur	99·80	7·63	5·79	·47	5·80	6·00	5	1	...	...
		CHOTA NAGPUR.										
Chota Nagpur	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central*	430·59	16·54	18·46	·14	4·29	·84	43	1	5	...
	16	Ranchi	133·56	6·48	2·00	...	1·50	...	7	...	1	...
	17	Purulia	202·93	8·01	5·16	...	2·54	...	8	...	6	...
		Total for all Jails ...	5846·55	162·97	196·24	2·77	3·35	1·70	241	5	78	...
		Add Total for Subsidiary Jails ...	248·88	6·12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Grand Total ...	6095·43	169·09	196·24	2·77	3·22	1·64	241	5	78	...
		Total for 1926 ...	5343·07	145·69	167·94	1·94	3·14	1·33	297	2	86	...

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

STATEMENT No. VIII—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Scales of Diet in force in Jails and Subsidiary Jails in the Province of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

The following is the scale of diet sanctioned for prisoners classed as Europeans :—

1.—Diet Scale.

Columns (1) Articles; (2) A.—Diet: (1) Labouring male convicts after one week; (3) B.—Diet: (1) Labouring male convicts for the first week. (2) Labouring female convicts. (3) Non-labouring convicts, male and female, after one week. (4) Unconvicted prisoners, male and female; (4) C.—Diet: Non-labouring convicts, male and female, for the first week.

A.—Diet.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread ... Oz.	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Flour ... ,,	...	5	...	5	...	5	...
Suji ... ,,	...	2	...	2	...	2	...
Rice ... ,,	6	3	6	3	6	3	6
Sugar ... ,,	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾
Suet ... ,,	...	1¾	...	1¾	...	1¾	...
Mustard oil ,,	½	¼	½	¼	½	¼	1
Butter ... ,,	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾
Meat ... ,,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Dal ... ,,	3½	2	3½	2	3½	2	2½
Potatoes ... ,,	3	5	3	5	3	5	4
Onions ... ,,	...	2	...	2	...	2	3
Vegetables ,,	8	5	8	5	8	5	6
Tea ... ,,	¼	¼	¼	¼	¼	¼	¼
Milk ... ,,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Curry-stuff ,,	⅜	...	...	...	⅜	...	⅜
Garlic ... ,,	⅛	...	⅛	...	⅛	...	...
Pepper ... ,,	...	1/30	1/30	1/30	...	1/30	1/30
Pot-herbs (as required).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tamarind Oz.	½	...	...	...	½	...	½
Salt ,,	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾
Fuel wood ,,	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Fuel or coal ,,	12	12	12	12	12	12	12

B.—Diet.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread ... Oz.	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Flour ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suji ... ,,	...	2	...	2	...	2	...
Rice ... ,,	6	3	6	3	6	3	6
Sugar ... ,,	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾
Suet ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mustard oil ,,	¼	¼	¼	¼	¼	¼	¾
Butter ... ,,	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾
Meat ... ,,	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Dal ... ,,	2½	1	2½	1	2½	1	1¼
Potatoes ... ,,	3	4	3	4	3	4	4
Onions ... ,,	...	1½	...	1½	...	1½	3
Vegetables ,,	8	2½	8	2½	8	2½	6
Tea ... ,,	¼	¼	¼	¼	¼	¼	¼
Milk ... ,,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Curry-stuff ,,	3/16	...	...	...	3/16	...	⅜
Garlic ... ,,	1/16	...	1/16	...	1/16	...	...
Pepper ... ,,	...	1/60	1/60	1/60	...	1/60	1/60
Pot-herbs (as required).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tamarind Oz.	¼	...	...	...	¼	...	¼
Salt ,,	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Fuel wood ,,	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Fuel or coal ,,	12	12	12	12	12	12	12

C.—Diet.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.
Bread ... Oz.	12	12	12	12	12
Flour ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Suji ... ,,	...	2	...	2	...
Rice ... ,,	6	3	6	3	6
Sugar ... ,,	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾
Suet ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Mustard oil ,,	¼	¼	¼	¼	¼
Butter ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Meat ... ,,	5	5	5	5	5
Dal ... ,,	2½	1	2½	1	2½
Potatoes ... ,,	3	4	3	4	3
Onions ... ,,	...	1½	...	1½	...
Vegetables ,,	8	2½	8	2½	8
Tea ... ,,	¼	¼	¼	¼	¼
Milk ... ,,	1	1	1	1	1
Curry-stuff ,,	3/16	...	...	...	3/16
Garlic ... ,,	1/16	...	1/16	...	1/16
Pepper ... ,,	...	1/60	1/60	1/60	...
Pot-herbs (as required).	...	...	...	...	...
Tamarind Oz.	¼	...	...	...	¼
Salt ,,	½	½	½	½	½
Fuel wood ,,	24	24	24	24	24
Fuel or coal ,,	12	12	12	12	12

2.—Distribution of Diet.

Meal.	Days of week.	Articles.	A.	B.	C.
Early meal	Daily	Bread	8 oz.	8 oz.	
		Butter	¾ ,,	¾ ,,	......
		Tea	1 pint	1 pint	1 pint
Midday meal	Sunday	Bread	8 oz.	8 oz.	4 oz.
		Vegetable curry	10 ,,	10 ,,	10 ,,
		Rice	2 ,,	2 ,,	2 ,,
	Monday, Wednesday, Friday	Bread	8 oz.	8 oz.	4 oz.
		Rice	3 ,,	3 ,,	3 ,,
		Dal	1½ ,,	1½ ,,	1½ ,,
	Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday	Bread	8 oz.	8 oz.	4 oz.
		Gruel	1 pint	1 pint	1 pint
		Potato bharta	5 oz.	5 oz.	5 oz.
Evening meal	Sunday	Meat, fried or baked	10 oz.	5 oz.	5 oz.
		Onions and potatoes	5 ,,	5 ,,	5 ,,
		Dal	2½ ,,	1½ ,,	1½ ,,
		Rice	4 ,,	4 ,,	4 ,,
	Monday, Friday	Meat curry	1 pint	½ pint	½ pint
		Vegetables & potatoes	11 oz.	11 oz.	11 oz.
		Dal	2 ,,	1 ,,	1 ,,
		Rice	3 ,,	3 ,,	3 ,,
	Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday	Soup stew	1 pint	½ pint	½ pint
		Suet pudding	12 oz.	......	......
		Rice	3 ,,	3 oz.	3 oz.
	Wednesday	Meat, fried or baked	10 oz.	5 oz.	5 oz.
		Vegetables & potatoes	11 ,,	11 ,,	11 ,,
		Dal	2 ,,	1 ,,	1 ,,
		Rice	3 ,,	3 ,,	3 ,,

3.—Ingredients and instructions

Meat—
Beef or mutton to be weighed in the r
Beef to be issued free from bone.
Mutton to be issued with bone, for w
allowance of 25 per cent. shall be mad
Meat loses from 20 to 30 per cent. of it
by boiling, and from 20 to 35 per cent. by
The issue of lungs, liver and entrails is p

Fish—
An equal quantity of fish may be issu
of meat not oftener than once a we
discretion of the Superintendent.
An allowance of 25 per cent. shall be
fins, scales, heads, etc.

Soup stew—
To make one pint—10 oz. meat, 5 oz. v
1 oz. potatoes, 1 oz. onions, 2 oz.
salt, pepper and herbs.

Potato bharta—
Four oz. potatoes, 1 oz. onions, ¼ oz. m

Suet pudding—
Five oz. flour, 1¾ oz. suet and salt.

Tea—
To make one pint—¼ oz. tea, ¾ oz. su
oz. milk.

Gruel—
To make 1 pint—2 oz. suji, ⅛ oz. salt.

Curry stuff—
shall be prepared according to the
recipe :—

Chillies	... 6 parts.
Turmeric	... 1 part.
Coriander	... 6 parts.
Garlic	... 6 parts.

Rice—
One ounce of uncooked rice is appr
equivalent to three ounces of cook

5

Note of any changes effected in the Diet Scales during the year 1927.

The experimental diet recommended by Major McCay was introduced in the jails on a voluntary basis.

The following changes were made temporarily for the reasons stated :—

BIHAR.

BUXAR—CENTRAL ... The diet mentioned against the Bhagalpur central jail has also been introduced in this jail from 1st October 1926.

BANKIPUR ... ... Nil.

GAYA—CENTRAL ... The diet mentioned against the Bhagalpur central jail has also been introduced in this jail from 23rd March 1927.

ARRAH... ... ... Nil.

CHAPRA ... ... Nil

MOTIHARI ... ... Nil.

MUZAFFARPUR ... Nil.

DARBHANGA ... ... Nil.

MONGHYR ... ... Mustard oil at the rate of ⅝ chittak per head, i.e., double ordinary scale, was issued throughout the year u[nder] Juvenile Jail Rule 12. Halwa, puri, sweets and fruits, etc., were occasionally issued to some of the well-beh[aved] boys as allowed under the same rule. Meat was issued to juveniles on every Sunday throughout the year. [...] was deducted at the rate of ½ chitak per prisoner from the midday and evening meals and added to the morning [...] in the form of khichari which was issued occasionally.

BHAGALPUR—DISTRICT AND CENTRAL.

As recommended by the Director of Public Health, rice in the early morning meal was discontinued and 1 chi[tak] of ground nuts without shell twice a week and 1 chitak of gram fried in mustard oil during the remaining 5 d[ays] of the week were issued as an experimental diet during the year.

The following modifications were made in the prescribed diet according to the recommendations of the Dire[ctor] of Public Health :—

Old scale.	New scale as recommended by the Director of Public Health.
Rice 12 ozs.	Rice 12 ozs.
Atta 10 ozs.	Atta 10 ozs.
Dal 6 ozs.	Dal 5 ozs.
Vegetable 6 ozs.	Vegetable 8 ozs.
Condiment salt, oil, etc., as per scale	Condiment salt, oil etc., as per sca[le]

For early morning meal.

Old scale.	New scale.
Rice 4 ozs.	Ground nut 2 ozs. (Raw) without shell (on two days a week). Gram 2 ozs. fried in mustard oil (5 days in a week).

DUMKA ... ... Nil.

ORISSA.

CUTTACK ... ... Nil.

PURI ... ... Nil.

SAMBALPUR ... ... Nil.

CHOTA NAGPUR.

HAZARIBAGH—DISTRICT AND CENTRAL Nil.

RANCHI ... ... Nil.

PURULIA ... ... Nil.

STATEMENT No. VIII—(JUDICIAL)—*concld.*

Showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 192[illegible]

FOR NATIVES.

Articles of Diet.	Bengal Diet. For Bengalis and Oriyas of— Class I.	Class II.	Class III.	Bihar Diet. For Natives of Bihar, the United Pr[ovinces] and the Punjab of— Class I.	Class II.	Class II[I]
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
For early meal.	Chitaks.	Chitaks.	Chitaks.	Chitaks.	Chitaks.	Chita[ks.]
[R]ice	2*	2*	$1\frac{1}{2}$	2*	2*	
[A]tta	...	...	...	or $1\frac{1}{2}$	or $1\frac{1}{2}$	or
[S]alt	$\frac{1}{16}$*	$\frac{1}{16}$*	$\frac{1}{16}$*	$\frac{1}{16}$*	$\frac{1}{16}$*	
For other meals.						
[R]ice	11	9	$7\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	
[A]tta ... Wheat	...	...	...	5	$3\frac{1}{2}$	
Maize	...	...	...	or 6	or $4\frac{1}{2}$	or
Millet	...	...	...	or 6	or $4\frac{1}{2}$	or
[D]al	3	3	2	3	3	
[V]egetables	3	3	3	3	3	
[O]il	$\frac{5}{16}$	$\frac{5}{16}$	$\frac{3}{16}$	$\frac{5}{16}$	$\frac{5}{16}$	
[S]alt	$\frac{4}{16}$	$\frac{5}{16}$	$\frac{4}{16}$	$\frac{6}{16}$	$\frac{5}{16}$	
[C]ondiments	$\frac{2}{16}$	$\frac{2}{16}$	$\frac{2}{16}$	$\frac{2}{16}$	$\frac{2}{16}$	
[A]ntiscorbutics	As per Rule 1029.			As per Rule 1029.		
For whole day.						
[F]uel ... Firewood	8	8	8	8	8	
Coal	or 4	or 4	or 4	or 4	or 4	or

* Sattu $1\frac{1}{2}$ chitak boiled with molasses $\frac{1}{2}$ chitak, or with salt $\frac{1}{16}$ chitak.

The Scales of Diet recommended by Major McCay.

Articles of Diet.	Bihar Diet. 5 days a week.	2 days a week.	Bengal Diet. 5 days a week.	2 days a w[eek].
1	2	3	4	5
	Chitaks.	Chitaks.	Chitaks.	Chit[aks.]
[R]ice	6	6	9	9
[A]tta	5	4	2	2
[D]al	$2\frac{1}{2}$	2	2	2
[F]lesh or fish	...	$2\frac{1}{2}$	...	2

For Hospital Diet, see Rule 1168.

PENAL DIET.

[F]or Europeans, Eurasians, Natives of the Upper Provinces and the Punjab, Chinamen, Malayas and Burmese.	For Bengalis, Assamese, Oriyas and other rice-eating pe[ople].
One pound of wheaten flour daily, boiled as a porridge, and seasoned with $\frac{1}{4}$ chitak of salt, to be given in two meals.	A pound of rice flour with salt, boiled up as a porridge.

STATEMENT No. IX.

STATEMENT No. IX—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927 (excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations and repairs).

1	2		3				4			
Divisions.	Serial No.	Jails.	Daily average number of prisoners.				Establishment.			
			A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
			Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil.	Total.	Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
		BIHAR.								
Patna	1	Buxar—*Central*	1068·79	·01	...	1068·80	75,579	...	75,579	74 7 3
Patna	2	Bankipur	283·83	31·21	·67	315·71	15,332	...	15,332	48 9 0
Patna	3	Gaya—*District and Central*	876·81	40·28	1·15	918·24	48,330	...	48,330	52 10 0
Tirhut	4	Chapra	209·97	45·90	·99	256·86	14,666	11	14,677	57 2 3
Tirhut	5	Motihari	144·76	24·82	2·22	171·80	14,308	49	14,357	83 9 1
Tirhut	6	Muzaffarpur	224·03	15·88	1·24	241·15	15,727	...	15,727	65 3 5
Tirhut	7	Darbhanga	184·43	15·60	3·31	2 3·34	14,499	4	14,503	71 5 2
Bhagalpur	8	Moughyr Juvenile	160·89	5·25	...	166·14	16,025	1,579	17,604	105 15 4
Bhagalpur	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	1446·78	78·03	1·68	1,526·49	57,876	92	57,968	37 15 7
Bhagalpur	10	Purnea	149·28	75·28	2·70	227·26	15,551	3	15,554	68 7 0
Bhagalpur	11	Naya Dumka	99·80	57·15	..	156·95	10,173	...	10,173	64 13 0
		ORISSA.								
Orissa	12	Cuttack	199·13	18·46	·28	217·87	20,315	52	20,367	93 7 8
Orissa	13	Puri	55·28	13·91	·30	69·49	12,821	27	12,848	184 14 2
Orissa	14	Sambalpur	107·63	10·76	·28	118·67	15,687	...	15,687	132 3 0
		CHOTA NAGPUR.								
Chota Nagpur	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	449·88	17·92	·35	468·15*	48,422	...	48,422	104 0 11
Chota Nagpur	16	Ranchi	140·04	30·35	·89	171·28	12,498	2	12,500	73 15 0
Chota Nagpur	17	Purulia	210·04	43·55	1·43	255·92	14,788	...	14,788	57 12 6
		Total for all Jails	6012·27	524·36	17·49	6554·12	4,26,597	1,819	4,28,416	65 6 3
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	255·00	688·78	5·34	949·12	95,786	1,778	97,564	102 12 9
		Grand Total	6267·27	1,213·14	22·83	7503·24	5,22,383	3,597	5,25,980	70 2 0
		Total for the year 1926	5491·76	1,034·12	19·45	6545·63	5,01,881	4,692	5,06,573	78 15 3

5						6							
Dietary charges.						Hospital charges.							
A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	
Rations.	Miscellaneous dietary charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Proportion of dairy expenses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	Sick diet and extras for patients.	Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital.	Medicines, hospital bedding, clothing, etc.	Proportion of dairy expenses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Serial no.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
55,996	967	104	...	57,067	53 6 3	3,483	...	1,707	1,242	6,432	6 0 3	418 12 0	1
16,753	187	214	...	17,154	54 7 2	1,252	...	514	576	2,342	7 6 8	273 9 6	2
48,110	542	125	...	48,777	53 2 11	4,767	...	1,195	1,095	7,057	7 10 10	529 0 2	3
14,710	63	118	...	14,891	58 3 1	797	...	742	1,069	2,608	10 2 5	602 4 11	4
8,618	204	62	...	8,884	52 6 1	767	...	463	404	1,634	9 8 2	1,014 14 6	5
13,013	338	68	...	13,419	55 14 11	2,541	...	725	1,580	4,846	20 1 6	365 7 4	6
10,999	13	73	...	11,085	55 6 8	477	...	70	182	729	3 9 3	324 0 0	7
10,551	238	111	...	10,900	65 9 8	804	...	159	17	980	5 14 4	215 0 4	8
79,477	506	352	...	80,335	52 10 11	11,916	...	3,750	2,126	17,792	11 10 5	695 13 0	9
11,952	177	182	...	12,311	54 13 2	1,021	...	3,467	224	4,712	20 1 2	1,051 12 6	10
8,195	124	44	...	8,363	53 4 6	386	...	299	268	953	6 1 3	774 12 8	11
10,831	206	198	...	11,235	51 10 1	589	...	689	1,013	2,291	10 8 2	596 9 10	12
3,795	79	70	...	3,944	56 14 11	360	...	458	161	979	14 1 4	260 5 11	13
6,119	109	59	...	6,287	53 1 7	362	...	321	...	683	5 12 1	210 2 5	14
35,868	14	153	...	36,035	77 7 9	3,602	...	1,387	1,058	6,047	12 15 10	1,[illegible]72 2 3	15
8,824	190	68	...	9,0 2	53 5 9	297	...	227	605	1,129	6 9 5	645 2 3	16
14,088	32	254	...	14,374	56 7 8	677	...	4[illegible]3	627	1,707	6 10 8	357 13 9	17
3,57,909	3,989	2,255	...	3,64,153	55 11 8	34,098	...	16,576	12,247	62,921	9 9 8	534 3 7	
74,482	978	116	...	75,576	79 10 0	432	5	1,091	...	1,528	1 9 9	89 15 9	
4,32,591	4,967	2,371	...	4,39,729	58 12 10	34,530	5	17,667	12,247	64,449	8 9 5	478 4 0	
3,63,394	5,678	2,508	...	3,71,580	56 15 6	29,534	6	15,444	11,289	56,373	8 9 10	353 11 2	

* Average expenditure under all heads has been calculated on 465·40 excluding 2·75 on account of Ben.al Detenus.

STATEMENT No. IX—(FINANCIAL)—*contd.*

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927 *(excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations and repairs)*—contd.

1	2		7		8				
			Clothing and bedding of prisoners.		Sanitation charges.				
			A	B	A	B	C	D	E
Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	Charges for conservancy, cleansing and purifying.	Charges for water-supply.	Extra-ordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
			Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
		BIHAR.							
	1	Buxar—*Central* ...	11,903	11 3 6	1,291	2,082	...	3,373	3 2 5
Patna ...	2	Bankipur	3,347	10 10 0	260	756	...	1,016	3 3 5
	3	Gaya—*District and Central* ...	11,562	12 9 8	667	1,022	...	1,689	1 13 5
	4	Chapra	2,661	10 6 4	482	34	...	516	2 0 1
Tirhut ...	5	Motihari	2,953	17 6 7	263	4	...	267	1 3 0
	6	Muzaffarpur	2,787	11 9 10	393	650	...	1,043	4 5 2
	7	Darbhanga	1,419	7 1 6	254	21	...	275	1 5 7
	8	Monghyr	3,026	18 3 5	385	446	...	831	5 0 0
Bhagalpur ...	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	15,341	10 0 11	1,807	1,518	...	3,325	2 3 10
	10	Purnea	1,598	7 1 10	250	9	...	259	1 2 2
	11	Naya Dumka	1,321	8 6 8	132	28	...	160	1 0 3
		ORISSA.							
Orissa ...	12	Cuttack	2,804	12 14 2	198	291	...	489	2 3 10
	13	Puri	724	10 7 5	149	75	...	224	3 8 6
	14	Sambalpur	1,121	9 7 5	132	13	...	145	1 3 6
		CHOTA NAGPUR.							
Chota Nagpur	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	6,187	13 4 10	1,080	3,025*	...	4,105	8 13 1
	16	Ranchi	1,138	6 10 10	212	19	...	231	1 5 0
	17	Purulia	3,734	14 10 9	270	36	...	315	1 3 8
		Total for all Jails ...	73,716	11 4 6	8,234	10,029	...	18,263	2 12 7
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	552	0 9 3	1,369	880	...	2,249	2 5 9
		Grand Total ...	74,268	9 14 10	9,603	10,909	...	20,512	2 11 9
		Total for 1926 ...	71,867	11 0 3	9,492	22,411	...	31,903	4 14 0

* Total expenditure ... ... Rs. 5,328
Deduct amount chargeable to the Reformatory School with proportionate share of cost of water works „ 2,303
Rs. 3,025

9				10								11		
Charges for moving prisoners.				Charges for miscellaneous services and supplies.								Travelling allowances.		
A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	A	B	
Transfer charges.	Transportation charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Lighting charges.	Disciplinary charges.	Annual expenses for uniform and equipment of warders.	Money payments as rewards for recapture and services.	Execution charges.	Other miscellaneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Serial no.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
4,751	...	4,751	4 7 1	1,403	98	5,449	645	...	500	8,095	7 9 2	1,467	1 5 11	1
1,044	...	1,044	3 4 10	282	108	1,121	175	6	303	1,995	6 5 1	2[illegible]9	0 14 7	2
2,735	...	2,735	2 15 7	845	114	2,209	717	17	504	4,406	4 13 9	434	0 7 6	3
837	...	837	3 4 1	432	52	1,981	209	...	347	2,021	11 5 11	429	1 10 8	4
633	...	633	3 10 11	333	48	1,041	310	...	215	1,047	11 5 4	217	1 13 6	5
1,004	...	1,004	4 2 7	331	4	687	203	5	160	1,390	5 12 2	256	1 0 11	6
1,011	...	1,011	4 15 6	316	31	1,230	92	...	231	1,900	9 5 6	566	2 12 6	7
1,151	...	1,151	6 14 10	349	28	733	915	...	265	2,290	13 12 6	373	2 3 9	8
5,033	...	5,033	3 4 9	1,258	160	3,815	1,043	6	661	6,943	4 8 9	1,170	0 12 3	9
1,531	...	1,531	6 11 9	249	50	1,364	230	...	237	2,130	9 5 11	529	2 5 2	10
1,254	...	1,254	7 15 7	174	20	453	71	28	142	888	5 10 6	350	2 3 8	11
1,808	...	1,808	8 4 9	337	61	3,454	125	10	367	3,354	15 6 3	1,143	5 3 11	12
779	...	779	11 3 4	215	26	922	56	...	268	1,487	21 6 3	1,221	17 9 1	13
1,431	...	1,431	12 0 11	209	33	1,196	163	...	484	2,090	17 9 9	651	5 7 9	14
2,640	...	2,649	5 11 0	1,399	113	2,722	279	11	389	4,912	10 8 10	1,284	2 12 1	15
1,086	...	1,086	6 5 5	285	46	1,441	83	33	214	2,102	12 4 4	434	2 8 6	16
2,277	...	2,277	8 14 4	302	67	1,443	257	...	337	2,406	9 6 5	536	2 1 6	17
31,014	...	31,014	4 11 8	8,719	1,063	30,261	5,573	116	5,524	51,256	7 13 2	11,449	1 11 11	
10,890	...	10,890	11 7 6	3,034	27	7,940	3	...	1,154	12,158	12 13 0	1,925	2 0 3	
41,804	...	41,804	5 9 2	11,753	1,090	38,201	5,576	116	6,678	63,414	8 7 3	13,374	1 12 6	
37,999	...	37,999	5 12 11	10,327	1,273	30,995	3,450	101	6,176	52,320	7 15 10	11,338	1 11 8	

STATEMENT No. IX—(FINANCIAL)—*concld.*

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927 *(excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations and repairs)*—concld.

1		2	12								
			Contingencies.								
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Divisions.	Serial No.	Jails.	Rents, rates and taxes.	Service postage stamps.	Tele-gram and tele-phone charges.	Current office expenses, including country stationery.	Office furni-ture.	Charges for regis-ters and station-ery (Station-ery De-partment charges).	Pay of meni-als.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a p.
		BIHAR.									
Patna	1	Buxar—*Central*	2,240	414	225	228	32	1,286	245	4,670	4 5 10
Patna	2	Bankipur	758	189	281	20	...	685	...	1,933	6 1 11
Patna	3	Gaya—*District and Central* ...	...	455	337	79	...	1,148	132	2,151	2 5 5
Patna	4	Chapra	658	134	...	64	...	651	...	1,507	5 13 10
Tirhut	5	Motihari	717	95	...	22	...	737	...	1,571	9 2 3
Tirhut	6	Muzaffarpur	807	161	188	96	...	336	...	1,588	6 9 4
Tirhut	7	Darbhanga	848	128	...	17	...	204	...	1,287	6 5 3
Bhagalpur	8	Monghyr	785	221	...	30	13	489	...	1,538	9 4 1
Bhagalpur	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	1,516	565	200	131	...	1,687	...	4,099	2 10 11
Bhagalpur	10	Purnea...	786	160	...	69	35	798	...	1,848	8 2 1
Bhagalpur	11	Naya Dumka	431	105	...	20	...	232	...	788	5 0 3
		ORISSA.									
Orissa	12	Cuttack	1,730	305	...	7	28	225	51	2,346	10 12 3
Orissa	13	Puri	474	108	...	22	325	232	...	1,161	16 11 3
Orissa	14	Sambalpur	...	167	...	49	9	184	...	409	3 7 1
		CHOTA NAGPUR.									
Chota Nagpur	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	...	356	120	123	...	864	728	2,191	4 11 3
Chota Nagpur	16	Ranchi	536	150	175	24	24	317	30	1,256	7 5 3
Chota Nagpur	17	Purulia	1,022	218	...	56	...	259	...	1,555	6 1 2
		Total for all Jails ..	13,308	3,031	1,526	1,057	466	10,424	1,186	31,898	4 13 10
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	4,516	932	10	128	32	3,526	1,936	11,080	11 10 9
		Grand Total ...	17,824	4,[illegible]63	1,536	1,185	498	13,950	3,122	42,978	5 11 8
		Total for 1926 ...	15,763	3,953	1,261	1,146	745	9,761	3,306	35,935	5 7 10

13												14		
Extraordinary charges for live-stock and tools and plants likely to last for three years and upwards.														
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L			
Conser-vancy and water-supply dead stock.	Dietary dead stock.	Hospi-tal dead stock.	Garden and agricul-tural dead stock.	Light-ing dead stock	Discip-linary dead stock.	Arms and accoutre-ments (original cost).	Dairy live-stock and plant (exclud-ing main-tenance).	Draught cattle (exclud-ing keep which goes under Misc. F.).	Other miscel-laneous dead stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Grand total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Serial no.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
102	427	49	31	94	...	...	...	...	30	823	0 12 3	1,78,250	166 12 4	1
40	125	35	10	11	51	337	...	...	...	609	1 14 10	45,061	142 11 8	2
234	121	55	...	32	103	...	125	...	99	769	0 13 4	1,27,910	139 4 9	3
41	98	...	6	10	57	76	230	...	28	546	2 2 0	41,593	161 14 9	4
73	82	19	...	...	34	...	160	...	38	406	2 5 9	32,969	191 14 5	5
...	44	...	...	...	1	40	...	...	10	95	0 6 3	42,155	174 12 11	6
...	149	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	0 12 11	32,940	161 15 10	7
123	101	9	4	...	37	...	...	...	...	274	1 10 5	38,967	234 8 8	8
269	262	112	17	103	199	111	...	...	...	1,073	0 11 2	1,93,079	126 7 9	9
61	99	265	24	...	131	...	175	175	81	1,001	4 6 5	41,473	182 7 10	10
113	...	...	...	...	26	...	100	...	...	239	1 8 4	24,489	156 0 6	11
109	154	64	9	40	26	...	...	...	59	461	2 1 10	46,298	212 8 0	12
13	6	69	...	13	12	...	...	...	...	112	1 10 1	23,479	337 14 0	13
45	...	8	16	...	51	163	...	...	...	283	2 6 1	28,787	242 9 3	14
...	...	...	36	133	73	73	120	...	156	591	1 4 3	1,12,423	241 8 11	15
89	64	4	...	...	39	327	...	...	89	562	3 4 5	29,530	172 6 6	16
22	177	17	12	21	52	...	...	...	31	332	1 4 9	42,024	164 3 3	17
1,423	1,909	706	181	457	882	1,127	910	175	571	8,341	1 4 4	10,81,427	165 1 1	
283	341	3	2	41	51	...	...	...	28	749	0 12 7	2,14,271	225 12 1	
1,706	2,250	709	183	498	933	1,127	910	175	599	9,090	1 3 4	12,95,698	172 12 11	
2,935	4,937	481	243	497	1,486	394	(—)699	...	680	10,954	1 10 9	11,86,862	181 6 5	

		Inspector-General of Prisons, Bihar and Orissa.	Establishment.	Travelling allowance.	Contingencies.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Office of the Inspector-General of Prisons, Bihar and Orissa	1927	31,619	31,493	2,096	4,159	69,367
	1926	30,038	30,099	2,898	3,708	67,743

STATEMENT N X—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Sub-Jails Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927 (excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations, and repairs), compared with the expenditure on t same account in each of the three preceding years.

1	2	3	4				5				6				7				8				
Division.	Serial no.	Jails.	Cost of establishment per head of average strength.				Cost of dieting charges per head of average strength.				Cost of hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of clothing and bedding of prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of sanitation charges per head of average strength.				Serial no.
			1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	
		BIHAR.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
Patna ...	1	Buxar—*Central*	61 9	68 10	72 3	74 7	41 14	47 1	50 4	53 [illegible]	10 3	10 7	8 15	6 0	13 5	10 2	10 13	11 3	4 13	3 15	4 3	3 2	1
	2	Bankipur	74 12	71 2	57 9	48 9	44 6	46 12	51 10	54 [illegible]	10 3	9 1	8 12	7 6	17 1	12 1	9 13	10 10	4 7	3 6	8 4	3 3	2
	3	Gaya—*District and Central* ...	44 12	51 10	49 14	52 10	47 4	51 5	55 1	53 [illegible]	10 13	7 6	8 0	7 10	12 10	10 1	14 11	12 9	4 8	3 5	2 12	1 13	3
Tirhut ...	4	Chapra	84 2	81 5	64 4	57 2	50 3	53 1	55 1	58 [illegible]	6 11	10 5	7 1	10 2	21 3	13 15	11 5	10 6	2 15	2 10	2 2	2 0	4
	5	Motihari	97 11	91 10	95 1	83 9	43 7	44 8	52 1	52 [illegible]	7 15	9 2	9 9	9 8	13 5	8 13	7 1	17 6	2 11	1 14	2 3	1 3	5
	6	Muzaffarpur	72 0	66 0	65 13	65 3	44 3	48 6	49 12	55 [illegible]	17 9	16 10	16 7	20 1	10 8	10 8	8 13	11 9	4 11	1 13	2 1	4 5	6
	7	Darbhanga	104 12	84 12	115 8	71 5	46 8	49 3	53 12	55 [illegible]	10 14	9 15	11 6	3 9	13 15	12 5	16 14	7 1	1 15	1 15	2 9	1 5	7
Bhagalpur ...	8	Monghyr	124 9	119 12	108 2	105 15	54 11	50 10	59 8	65 [illegible]	12 3	12 3	7 3	5 14	10 6	19 3	7 5	18 3	5 9	5 5	4 11	5 0	8
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central* ...	45 8	41 13	46 5	37 15	44 3	52 5	52 15	52 [illegible]	16 11	9 4	10 11	11 10	9 7	12 1	11 3	10 1	6 6	6 8	8 6	2 2	9
	10	Purnea	...	...	98 3	68 7	...	...	71 4	54 [illegible]	...	... ...	6 10	20 1	...	... ...	48 6	7 1	...	...	1 1	1 2	10
	11	Naya Dumka	92 2	100 5	68 13	64 13	48 3	48 1	47 3	58 [illegible]	8 14	10 6	6 10	6 1	10 14	8 9	7 7	8 6	1 7	1 1	1 2	1 0	11
		ORISSA.																					
Orissa ...	12	Cuttack	102 8	90 6	103 5	93 7	46 2	50 15	51 3	51 [illegible]	9 9	8 15	11 15	10 8	11 12	7 4	12 2	12 14	3 8	2 0	1 9	2 3	12
	13	Puri	148 12	138 11	160 7	184 14	46 7	51 13	53 4	56 [illegible]	11 13	14 7	11 5	14 1	7 2	6 8	14 4	10 7	1 6	2 3	2 4	3 3	13
	14	Sambalpur	201 2	176 0	128 4	132 3	49 5	51 0	50 4	56 [illegible]	6 11	11 1	7 7	5 12	4 0	6 9	12 7	9 7	1 14	2 15	1 14	1 3	14
		CHOTA NAGPUR.																					
Chota Nagpur	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central* ...	92 0	103 9	115 2	104 1	52 10	65 14	62 10	77 [illegible]	20 8	14 1	9 10	12 15	10 14	11 6	8 14	13 4	8 6	8 12	11 8	8 13	15
	16	Ranchi	114 10	102 2	83 5	72 15	40 1	49 10	51 10	53 [illegible]	9 8	7 10	6 12	6 9	5 8	8 13	13 15	6 10	1 7	1 9	1 6	1 5	16
	17	Purulia	66 0	60 8	70 7	57 12	43 11	48 3	54 7	56 [illegible]	6 4	6 2	13 8	6 10	9 13	7 4	17 8	14 10	1 5	0 11	0 15	1 3	17
		Total for all Jails ...	68 11	69 7	71 5	65 6	45 7	51 3	53 13	55 [illegible]	12 10	9 15	9 9	9 9	11 10	10 11	12 7	11 4	4 13	4 4	4 14	2 12	
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	114 7	119 3	119 14	102 12	67 2	74 1	78 7	77 [illegible]	2 1	2 0	1 4	1 9	1 1	0 7	0 11	0 9	2 12	2 10	4 9	2 5	
		Grand Total ...	74 13	75 15	78 15	70 2	48 6	54 3	56 15	58 [illegible]	11 4	8 14	8 9	8 9	10 3	9 5	9 5	9 14	4 9	4 1	4 14	2 11	

STATEMENT N

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jail alterations and repairs) compared with the expenditure on

1	2	3	9				10			
Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Cost of charges for moving prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of miscellaneous services and supplies per head of average strength.			
			1924	1925	1926	1927	1924	1925	1926	192[illegible]
		BIHAR.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Patna ...	1	Buxar—*Central*	4 4	4 1	4 0	4 7	6 3	8 10	6 5	7
	2	Bankipur	6 1	3 0	3 1	3 4	10 0	7 8	6 12	6
	3	Gaya—*District and Central* ...	5 11	3 14	3 13	2 15	6 0	4 15	3 14	4 [illegible]
Tirhut ...	4	Chapra	4 3	6 4	4 15	3 4	8 11	9 13	5 4	11
	5	Motihari	3 15	3 11	4 7	3 10	12 7	5 6	15 0	11
	6	Muzaffarpur	5 14	4 7	4 2	4 2	5 9	6 0	8 10	5 [illegible]
	7	Darbhanga	3 9	3 10	5 0	4 15	11 8	6 5	12 11	9
Bhagalpur ...	8	Monghyr	8 7	6 0	4 14	6 14	8 11	11 5	13 4	13 [illegible]
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central* ...	4 2	3 6	3 8	3 4	6 3	4 4	6 1	4
	10	Purnea	...	...	6 11	6 11	...	...	10 3	9
	11	Naya Dumka	5 8	3 14	5 14	7 15	5 2	5 4	6 10	5 [illegible]
		ORISSA.								
Orissa ...	12	Cuttack	6 1	5 14	7 5	8 4	8 15	15 8	11 14	15
	13	Puri	8 13	7 11	12 0	11 3	13 11	6 1	13 6	21
	14	Sambalpur	12 6	9 7	9 13	12 1	15 15	24 3	17 10	17
		CHOTA NAGPUR.								
Chota Nagpur	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central* ...	4 0	4 11	4 6	5 11	10 1	13 14	10 2	10
	16	Ranchi	7 11	6 10	5 3	6 5	18 13	16 5	11 7	12
	17	Purulia	9 6	9 9	10 12	8 14	10 5	7 6	7 10	9
		Total for all Jails ...	5 3	4 7	4 8	4 12	7 15	7 13	7 9	7 [illegible]
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	11 15	11 15	12 12	11 7	12 1	14 15	11 0	12 [illegible]
		Grand Total	6 1	5 7	5 12	5 9	8 8	8 12	7 15	8

X—(FINANCIAL)—*concld.*

Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927 (*excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, same account in each of the three preceding years*—concld.

11				12				13				14				
Cost of travelling allowances per head of average strength.				Cost of contingencies per head of average strength.				Cost of extraordinary charges for live-stock and tools and plant per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.				Serial no.
1924	1925	1926	1927	1924	1925	1926	1927	1924	1925	1926	1927	1924	1925	1926	1927	
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1 5	0 12	1 12	1 5	5 2	5 5	4 12	4 5	1 2	1 5	1 7	0 12	150 0	160 8	164 13	166 12	1
2 2	1 7	1 9	0 14	7 5	6 12	6 1	6 1	1 14	6 2	(—)0 12	1 14	178 9	167 5	153 3	142 11	2
1 7	1 5	0 8	0 7	2 6	1 14	1 12	2 5	1 13	2 13	1 5	0 13	137 10	138 11	141 13	139 4	3
2 2	0 13	1 8	1 10	6 9	7 15	5 10	5 13	4 3	1 11	3 12	2 2	191 1	187 12	160 12	169 14	4
1 15	1 0	3 1	1 13	4 2	9 13	7 10	9 2	1 9	2 1	1 10	2 5	189 5	177 10	197 0	191 14	5
0 13	1 6	1 9	1 1	6 5	7 2	6 13	6 9	1 14	1 10	1 11	0 6	169 12	163 15	165 3	174 12	6
1 8	2 0	1 6	2 12	8 7	9 4	11 7	6 5	1 15	1 8	4 0	0 12	204 12	180 5	233 8	161 15	7
1 13	1 0	0 10	2 3	7 1	8 11	9 1	9 4	4 10	1 7	2 6	1 10	248 2	235 12	217 2	234 8	8
0 12	0 8	0 13	0 12	3 4	2 7	2 4	2 10	2 1	1 6	0 15	0 11	138 14	133 15	143 2	126 7	9
...	...	1 15	2 5	...	...	7 12	8 2	....	...	8 10	4 6	...	...	256 0	182 7	10
1 15	0 15	2 5	2 3	5 13	7 12	5 7	5 0	1 0	4 11	0 12	1 8	181 2	186 13	152 5	156 0	11
3 12	1 6	5 9	5 3	8 5	9 10	7 11	10 12	3 9	3 9	1 6	2 1	204 3	195 10	214 4	212 8	12
5 15	2 6	3 5	17 9	9 10	8 10	9 3	16 11	3 1	1 14	3 13	1 10	256 15	250 4	283 1	337 14	13
8 4	7 12	6 11	5 7	5 8	5 8	5 6	3 7	1 13	2 11	3 12	2 6	307 2	296 15	243 6	242 9	14
2 7	4 10	1 13	2 12	9 9	2 12	4 3	4 11	1 4	3 8	2 2	1 4	217 13	233 3	232 8	241 8	15
5 14	3 15	1 11	2 8	11 4	9 2	8 12	7 5	1 10	3 1	0 9	3 4	216 10	209 0	184 11	172 6	16
1 12	1 15	2 5	2 1	10 11	6 9	9 1	6 1	3 4	2 2	1 10	1 4	162 11	150 7	188 5	164 3	17
1 11	1 1	1 10	1 11	4 14	4 13	4 11	4 13	1 15	2 4	1 10	1 4	165 2	166 6	172 6	165 1	
2 4	2 13	2 8	2 0	13 9	12 15	10 15	11 10	2 4	1 12	1 10	0 12	229 5	242 7	244 8	225 12	
1 13	1 10	1 11	1 12	5 15	5 14	5 7	5 11	2 0	2 3	2 3	1 3	173 12	176 6	181 6	172 12	

STATEMENT No. XI—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the employment of convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa for the year 1927.

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8		
								Average number employed on working days. On prison duties.		
								A	B	C
Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	Average number not employed for other reasons.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.
		BIHAR.								
Patna	1	Buxar—*Central*	12·20	1,067·70	16·30	28·63	35·21	16·03	20·27	124·41
Patna	2	Bankipur	12·68	271·86	7·78	13·70	35·17	4·01	9·11	37·40
Patna	3	Gaya—*District and Central*	7·84	836·93	13·39	62·58	13·97	89·30	27·17	122·83
Tirhut	4	Chapra	5·76	192·00	8·80	5·89	11·87	81·83	7·76	44·74
Tirhut	5	Motihari	9·69	132·66	1·32	10·00	2·02	4·96	6·33	25·95
Tirhut	6	Muzaffarpur	4·32	220·72	12·73	20·43	37·16	18·86	4·21	31·20
Tirhut	7	Darbhanga	7·41	178·96	3·18	6·53	13·66	12·64	4·89	27·26
Bhagalpur	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile*	5·21	158·20	4·45	5·30	13·68	...	...	25·90
Bhagalpur	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central*	10·32	1,427·22	26·37	103·96	58·77	51·27	70·54	192·49
Bhagalpur	10	Purnea	3·33	146·05	2·92	7·17	7·34	4·49	5·82	22·75
Bhagalpur	11	Naya Dumka	1·31	83·85	·93	4·19	·87	4·68	6·80	17·41
		ORISSA.								
Orissa	12	Cuttack	7·43	192·63	3·76	6·84	18·27	14·69	1·96	47·89
Orissa	13	Puri	1·19	51·20	2·25	1·60	2·09	5·54	2·13	15·47
Orissa	14	Sambalpur	6·31	101·34	3·25	2·33	2·56	8·86	6·26	15·01
		CHOTA NAGPUR.								
Chota Nagpur	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	3·55	442·55	5·94	20·04	32·24	36·32	18·60	59·00
Chota Nagpur	16	Ranchi	8·15	132·04	1·45	4·10	22·71	9·00	2·00	22·92
Chota Nagpur	17	Purulia	3·03	208·43	3·61	10·19	27·67	19·67	5·16	46·26
		Total for all Jails	109·73	5,844·34	113·43	323·48	335·86	332·15	199·01	878·89
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	15·11	239·04	4·80	·77	15·97	5·42	...	72·13
		Grand Total	124·84	6,083·38	118·23	324·25	351·83	337·57	199·01	951·02
		Total for 1926	194·95	5,288·19	143·79	267·99	304·91	292·99	169·88	836·04

Serial no.	Jails.	8									9	10			11
		Average number employed on working days.										Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days.			
		On prison duties.			On Jail buildings.										
					Additions and alterations.		New Jails.								
		D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L					
		Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails.	Jail repairs.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Manufactures.	Public Works in Camps.	Number of prisoners hired out to municipalities, private individuals, or departments other than Public Works Department.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On Manufactures.	Serial no.
1	Buxar—*Central*	50·90	155·72	34·30	...	...	...	...	575·93	...	...	2	12	54	1
2	Bankipur	21·00	48·40	1·81	...	...	...	...	93·48	...	...	3	14	34	2
3	Gaya—*District and Central*	41·94	140·37	17·77	...	...	...	...	30·86 } *276·75 }	...	...	3	15	4	3
4	Chapra	14·92	37·27	8·52	...	...	...	...	25·40	...	...	4	23	13	4
5	Motihari	16·33	29·00	2·04	...	...	...	...	34·71	...	...	5	20	26	5
6	Muzaffarpur	14·81	22·69	3·44	...	...	...	...	55·19	...	...	2	14	25	6
7	Darbhanga	19·77	26·37	2·36	...	...	1·01	...	61·29	...	...	3	15	34	7
8	Monghyr—*Juvenile*	17·46	...	2·48	...	...	...	...	88·93	...	...	...	16	56	8
9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central*	80·06	218·39	14·76	5·44	...	...	...	605·17	...	...	5	13	42	9
10	Purnea	10·74	19·69	2·06	...	...	...	...	60·64	2·43	...	4	16	42	10
11	Naya Dumka	13·28	19·30	·19	...	...	...	...	16·20	...	...	8	21	19	11
12	Cuttack	14·63	22·60	5·19	...	...	...	...	56·80	...	...	1	25	29	12
13	Puri	4·48	4·82	·64	...	·01	...	...	11·57	...	...	4	30	23	13
14	Sambalpur	9·55	19·42	4·12	...	...	...	...	29·64	...	·34	6	15	29	14
15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	46·25	47·23	6·90	...	...	...	...	168·14	...	1·89	4	13	38	15
16	Ranchi	9·66	13·31	7·24	...	...	...	...	39·65	...	...	2	17	30	16
17	Purulia	19·75	29·61	9·68	...	...	...	...	36·83	...	...	2	22	18	17
	Total for all Jails	405·53	854·19	123·50	5·44	·01	1·01	...	2,267·18	2·48	2·23	3	15	39	
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	9·87	40·65	1·00	2·67	·55	...	...	84·43	...	·78	...	30	85	
	Grand Total	415·40	894·84	124·50	8·11	·56	1·01	...	2,351·61	2·43	3·01	3	16	39	
	Total for 1926	363·64	712·85	97·17	3·38	·68	·30	·03	2,088·62	...	·92	3	16	40	

*276·75 employed in the Press = 33.

STATEMENT No. XII—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing accounts in hand on 1st January 1927.	Cash drawn on manufacturing accounts during the year 1927.	Total.	Paid into the Treasury on manufacturing accounts, during the year 1927.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing accounts on 31st December 1927.	Total.	Cash earnings (being the total of col. 10 *less* total of col. 7).	Average earnings per head calculated on col. 3.	Average earnings per head calculated on col. 4.	Serial no.
					Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
		BIHAR.												
Patna ...	1	Buxar—*Central*	1,067·70	575·93	4,900 0	2,42,068 6	2,46,968 6	3,71,125 7	4,380 3	3,75,505 10	1,28,539 4	120 6	223 3	1
	2	Bankipur	271·86	93·48	...	13,032 6	13,032 6	15,129 12	...	15,129 12	2,097 6	7 11	22 7	2
	3	Gaya—*District and Central* ...	836·93	30·86 276·75	14 0	10,790 9	10,804 9	10,541 3	23 6	10,564 9	(—)240 0	(—)0 5	(—)7 12	3
Tirhut ...	4	Chapra	192·00	25·40	108 11	5,771 8	5,880 3	5,823 3	76 13	5,900 0	19 13	0 2	0 12	4
	5	Motihari	132·66	34·71	21 5	2,266 15	2,288 4	3,600 1	61 8	3,661 9	1,373 5	10 6	39 9	5
	6	Muzaffarpur	220·72	55·19	69 11	8,635 4	8,704 15	9,199 14	122 8	9,322 6	617 7	2 13	11 3	6
	7	Darbhanga	178·96	61·29	39 0	3,846 1	3,885 1	5,009 1	21 12	5,030 13	1,145 12	6 7	18 11	7
Bhagalpur ...	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile*... ...	158·20	88·93	5 4	2,873 13	2,879 1	2,923 8	79 9	3,003 1	124 0	0 13	1 6	8
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central*	1,427·22	605·17	650 6	3,61,477 8	3,62,127 14	2,90,322 8	2,248 10	2,92,571 2	(—)69,556 12	(—)48 12	(—)114 15	9
	10	Purnea	146·05	60·64	38 10	4,983 6	5,022 0	3,826 4	...	3,826 4	(—)1,195 12	(—)8 3	(—)19 11	10
	11	Naya Dumka	83·85	16·20	...	1,980 4	1,980 4	2,181 3	91 0	2,272 3	291 15	3 8	18 1	11
		ORISSA.												
Orissa ...	12	Cuttack	192·63	56·80	98 11	8,943 12	9,042 7	11,523 0	...	11,523 0	2,480 9	12 12	43 11	12
	13	Puri	51·20	11·57	60 3	2,575 14	2,636 1	3,012 9	60 11	3,073 4	437 3	8 9	37 12	13
	14	Sambalpur	101·34	29·64	21 4	2,977 7	2,998 11	4,322 11	65 13	4,388 8	1,389 13	13 11	46 14	14
		CHOTA NAGPUR.												
Chota Nagpur	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central*	442·55	168·14	106 4	22,547 14	22,654 2	26,641 7	147 2	26,788 9	4,134 7	9 6	24 9	15
	16	Ranchi	132·04	39·65	68 6	3,619 8	3,687 14	4,956 4	53 8	5,009 12	1,321 14	10 0	33 5	16
	17	Purulia	208·43	36·83	52 13	3,580 14	3,633 11	10,020 12	348 8	10,369 4	6,735 9	32 5	182 15	17
		Total for all Jails ...	5,844·34	2,267·18	6,254 8	7,01,969 5	7,08,223 13	7,80,158 11	7,780 15	7,87,939 10	79,715 13	13 10	35 3	
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	239·04	84·43	20 10	7,789 9	7,810 3	9,913 8	19 13	9,933 5	2,123 2	8 14	25 2	
		Grand Total ...	6,083·38	2,351·61	6,275 2	7,09,758 14	7,16,034 0	7,90,072 3	7,800 12	7,97,872 15	81,838 15	13 7	34 13	
		Total for 1926 ...	5,288·19	2,088·62	7,910 10	6,60,202 2	6,68,112 12	7,68,651 8	6,275 2	7,74,926 10	1,06,813 14	20 3	51 2	

STATEMENT No. XII(A)—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the result of employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

1	2		3	4							
				Debits.							
Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Cash in hand at the end of 1926.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1926.	Raw materials at the end of 1926.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1927.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1926.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1925.	Amount drawn during the year 1927.	Total debits.
				A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
		BIHAR.		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
Patna ...	1	Buxar—*Central*	1067·70	4,900 0	2,75,370 1	1,10,539 11	1,332 5	41,388 0	1,19,704 2	2,42,068	7,95,300 0
	2	Bankipur	271·86	...	3,032 2	1,487 3	...	1,838 10	680 11	13,003	20,271 0
	3	Gaya—*District and Central* ...	836·93	14 0	865 7	2,604 3	...	...	414 10	10,700	14,688 13
Tirhut ...	4	Chapra	192·00	108 11	305 0	931 12	...	113 6	333 9	5,771	7,563 14
	5	Motihari	132·66	21 5	415 13	1,040 6	225 11	45 14	528 15	2,266	4,541 15
	6	Muzaffarpur	220·72	69 11	1,079 8	7,025 3	...	351 15	2,126 0	8,635	10,287 10
	7	Darbhanga	178·96	30 0	1,693 15	1,002 3	...	385 0	526 3	3,861	7,527 13
Bhagalpur ...	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile*	158·20	5 4	443 15	5 5 15	...	98 2	1,054 4	2,673	5,641 5
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central*	1427·22	650 6	1,60,109 14	5?,042 3	664 14	4?,432 8	2,81,489 9	3,61,477	8,97,766 14
	10	Purnea	146·65	38 10	692 7	700 13	...	99 12	155 7	4,983	6,760 7
	11	Naya Dumka	83·85	...	398 4	49 12	...	8 6	77 4	1,980	2,513 13
		ORISSA.									
Orissa ...	12	Cuttack	193·63	98 11	6,004 7	3,627 9	...	127 5	439 13	6,943	19,241 8
	13	Puri	51·20	60 3	117 2	1,092 12	...	254 14	441 13	2,575	4,545 10
	14	Sambalpur	101·34	21 4	666 6	424 8	...	130 9	350 1	2,977	4,570 3
		CHOTA NAGPUR.									
Chota Nagpur ...	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central*	442·55	106 4	22,353 9	2,311 8	...	729 3	2,072 12	22,547	50,121 8
	16	Ranchi	132·04	68 6	1,577 2	295 6	...	95 11	317 5	3,619	5,973 6
	17	Purulia	208·43	52 13	1,444 0	4,789 2	...	48 10	764 13	3,580	10,680 4
		Total for all Jails ...	5,844·34	6,254 8	4,76,569 0	1,91,520 1	2,222 14	86,147 13	4,12,280 2	7,02,004	18,76,999 3
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	239·04	20 10	1,320 6	477 10	54 15	...	1,942 11	7,789	11,605 13
		Grand Total ...	6,083·38	6,275 2	4,77,889 6	1,91,997 11	2,277 13	86,147 13	4,14,222 13	7,09,794	[illegible],88,605 0
		Total for 1926 ...	5,288·19	7,910 10	4,22,433 12	2,00,376 10	16,185 0	1,22,672 5	3,82,241 0	6,60,209	[illegible],12,021 7

	5								6	7	8	9
	Credits.											
Jails.	Cash in hand at the end of 1927.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1927.	Raw materials at the end of 1927.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1926.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1927.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1927.	Amount paid into the treasury, including invoices, in 1927.	Total credits.	Excess of credits or profits.	Average credits per head sentenced to labour.	Excess of debits or loss.	Serial no.
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H				
	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
Buxar	4,360 3	2,68,657 8	80,880 10	4,727 6	39,283 2	1,16,042 4	3,71,125 7	8,85,093 8	89,705 15	84 2	...	1
Bankipur	...	5,606 2	2,749 6	...	2,018 6	844 5	15,129 12	26,347 15	6,076 15	22 6	...	2
Gaya	23 6	2,124 6	2,264 1	...	...	398 9	10,511 3	15,351 0	662 12	0 13	...	3
Chapra	76 13	494 9	2,321 5	...	75 8	333 9	5,823 2	9,124 14	1,561 1	8 2	...	4
Motihari	61 8	494 7	1,406 13	...	74 1	528 15	3,600 1	6,165 13	1,620 14	12 4	...	5
Muzaffarpur	122 8	2,514 13	7,286 12	...	1,437 6	2,010 0	9,199 13	22,571 4	3,253 10	14 14	...	6
Darbhanga	21 12	3,140 9	991 14	...	307 15	480 2	5,009 1	9,951 5	2,423 8	13 9	...	7
Monghyr	79 9	447 14	471 4	131 8	225 5	1,624 8	2,923 7	5,903 7	263 2	1 10	...	8
Bhagalpur	2,248 10	2,24,249 8	1,15,854 6	10,589 5	17,562 2	2,72,443 13	2,90,322 8	9,33,273 4	35,506 6	24 14	...	9
Purnea	...	2,560 11	2,425 2	...	200 4	217 15	3,826 4	9,230 4	2,469 13	16 15	...	10
Naya Dumka	91 0	403 14	323 0	...	15 11	78 13	2,181 3	3,183 9	669 12	7 4	...	11
Cuttack	...	4,863 13	4,734 15	...	28 0	408 10	11,533 0	21,558 6	2,316 14	12 1	...	12
Puri	60 11	98 5	1,626 12	...	23 9	415 9	3,012 9	5,237 7	691 13	13 2	...	13
Sambalpur	65 13	369 5	896 10	...	20 0	315 3	4,322 11	5,989 10	1,419 7	14 0	...	14
Hazaribagh	147 3	19,513 0	5,221 4	632 8	2,940 7	1,985 14	26,641 7	57,081 11	6,960 8	15 11	...	15
Ranchi	53 8	1,166 3	680 11	...	254 1	315 3	4,953 4	7,425 14	1,452 8	11 0	...	16
Purulia	349 9	1,164 12	527 1	...	100 9	667 14	10,020 12	12,830 9	2,150 5	10 4	...	17
Total for all Jails	7,782 1	5,37,959 11	2,30,661 14	16,080 11	64,563 6	3,99,114 2	7,80,158 8	20,36,323 5	1,59,324 2	27 5	...	
Add for Subsidiary Jails	19 13	1,410 4	126 4	104 4	...	1,505 1	9,913 8	13,109 12	1,886 13	6 6	...	
Grand Total	7,801 14	5,39,400 9	2,30,788 2	16,184 15	64,566 6	4,00,619 3	7,90,072 0	20,49,433 1	1,61,210 15	26 8	...	
Total for 1926	6,275 2	4,77,889 6	1,91,997 11	8,180 9	86,147 13	4,14,222 13	7,68,651 8	19,53,364 14	1,41,343 7	26 12	...	

STATEMENT No. XIII—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the net cost of prisoners in Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Total cost of maintenance (Col. 14 of Statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (Col. 14, of Statement IX).	Total cash earnings per head of average strength.	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (Col. 4 minus Col. 6).	Average net cost per head of average strength (Col. 5 minus Col. 7).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		BIHAR.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
Patna ...	1	Buxar—*Central* ...	1,78,250	166 12	1,28,539 4	120 4	49,710 12	46 8
	2	Bankipur	45,061	142 12	2,097 6	6 10	42,963 10	136 2
	3	Gaya—*District and Central*	1,27,910	139 5	(—)240 0	(—)4	1,28,150 0	139 9
Tirhut ...	4	Chapra	41,593	161 15	19 13	... 1	41,573 3	161 14
	5	Motihari	32,969	191 14	1,373 5	8 0	31,595 11	183 14
	6	Muzaffarpur... ...	42,155	174 12	617 7	2 9	41,537 9	172 3
	7	Darbhanga	32,940	161 15	1,145 12	5 10	31,794 4	156 5
Bhagalpur.	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile* ...	38,967	234 9	124 0	... 12	38,843 0	233 13
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	1,93,079	126 8	(—)69,556 12	(—)45 9	2,62,635 12	172 1
	10	Purneah	41,473	182 7	(—)1,195 12	(—)5 4	42,668 12	187 11
	11	Naya Dumka ...	24,489	156 0	201 15	1 13	24,197 1	154 3
		ORISSA.						
Orissa ...	12	Cuttack	46,298	212 8	2,489 9	11 6	43,817 7	201 2
	13	Puri	23,479	337 14	437 3	6 5	23,041 13	331 9
	14	Sambalpur	28,787	242 9	1,389 13	11 11	27,397 3	230 14
		CHOTA NAGPUR.						
Chota Nagpur.	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	1,12,423	241 9	4,134 7	8 13	1,08,288 9	232 12
	16	Ranchi	29,530	172 6	1,321 14	7 11	28,208 2	164 11
	17	Purulia	42,024	164 3	6,735 9	26 5	35,288 7	137 14
		Total for all Jails ...	10,81,427	165 1	79,715 13	12 3	10,01,711 3	152 14
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	2,14,271	225 12	2,123 2	2 4	2,12,147 14	223 8
		Grand Total ...	12,95,698	172 3	81,838 15	10 14	12,13,859 1	161 5
		Total for 1926 ...	11,86,862	181 6	1,06,813 14	16 5	10,80,048 2	165 1

STATEMENT No. XIV.

STATEMENT No. XIV—(VITAL).

Showing the sickness and mortality among the prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

1		2		3			4			5		6		
Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Class of prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.		Number admitted into hospital.		
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Patna.	1	Buxar—*Central*	Convict	1,106	...	1,106	1,068·79	...	1,068·79	1,178	...	338	...	338
			Under-trial	...	...	...	·01	...	·01	1	...	...	...	...
			Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Bankipur	Convict	327	30	357	276·88	6·95	283·83	458	32	186	1	187
			Under-trial	44	...	44	30·47	·74	31·21	92	4	13	...	13
			Civil	10	...	10	·67	...	·67	2	...	...	...	...
	3	Gaya—*District and Central.*	Convict	955	22	977	870·87	5·94	876·81	984	13	256	1	257
			Under-trial	52	5	57	39·46	0·82	40·28	66	3	9	1	10
			Civil	6	...	6	1·15	...	1·16	2	...	...	...	...
Tirhut.	4	Chapra	Convict	232	20	252	196·85	13·12	209·97	249	23	73	6	79
			Under-trial	15	...	15	41·38	4·52	45·90	101	19	21	...	21
			Civil	5	...	5	·99	...	·99	4	...	...	...	...
	5	Motihari	Convict	258	20	278	140·58	4·18	144·76	184	7	46	...	46
			Under-trial	32	6	38	24·32	·50	24·82	61	3	4	...	4
			Civil	6	...	6	2·22	...	2·22	5	...	..	...	...
	6	Muzaffarpur	Convict	261	11	272	217·09	6·94	224·03	272	11	139	1	140
			Under-trial	32	...	32	14·66	1·22	15·88	30	4	23	2	25
			Civil	4	...	4	1·24	...	1·24	4	...	1	...	1
	7	Darbhanga	Convict	298	15	313	181·87	2·56	184·43	326	7	36	...	36
			Under-trial	22	...	22	14·86	·74	15·60	37	5	9	...	9
			Civil	7	...	7	3·31	...	3·31	10	...	...	...	...
Bhagalpur.	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile*	Convict	206	8	214	160·89	...	160·89	188	...	109	...	109
			Under-trial	58	...	58	5·25	...	5·25	15	...	...	...	...
			Civil	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	Convict	1,476	94	1,570	1,381·33	65·45	1,446·78	1,561	86	442	12	454
			Under-trial	52	...	52	75·78	2·25	78·03	116	5	21	...	21
			Civil	10	...	10	1·68	...	1·68	4	...	...	...	...
	10	Purnea	Convict	238	10	248	147·93	1·35	149·28	210	3	84	1	85
			Undertrial	36	...	36	74·93	·35	75·28	130	2	45	...	45
			Civil	4	...	4	2·70	...	2·70	7	...	1	...	1
	11	Naya Dumka	Convict	100	11	111	95·27	4·53	99·80	135	10	13	...	13
			Under-trial	30	...	30	55·26	1·89	57·15	95	6	17	...	17
			Civil	4	...	4	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orissa.	12	Cuttack	Convict	351	42	393	189·93	9·20	199·13	227	11	113	10	123
			Under-trial	39	...	39	17·37	1·09	18·46	73	3	8	2	10
			Civil	6	...	6	·28	...	·28	2	...	...	...	...
	13	Puri	Convict	119	10	129	51·39	3·89	55·28	77	8	52	3	55
			Under-trial	32	...	32	13·45	·46	13·91	29	1	37	1	38
			Civil	2	...	2	·30	...	·30	2	...	...	...	...
	14	Sambalpur	Convict	158	16	174	99·80	7·83	107·63	125	12	78	4	82
			Under-trial	54	...	54	10·24	·52	10·76	26	4	5	1	6
			Civil	6	...	6	·28	...	·28	2	...	...	...	...
Chota Nagpur.	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	Convict	533	30	563	430·59	16·54	447·13	544	29	76	1	77
			Under-trial	46	...	46	17·17	·75	17·92	32	2	3	...	3
			Civil	6	...	6	·35	...	·35	1	...	...	...	...
			State	...	...	...	2·75	...	2·75	4	...	...	...	...

7			8			9												10
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Ratio per mille of average strength. A. Of admissions into hospital.			B. Of daily average number of sick.			C. Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			D. Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.			Serial no.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
15·36	...	15·36	8	...	8	316·2	...	316·2	14·3	...	14·3	7·4	...	7·4	7·4	...	7·4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8·25	·04	8·29	1	...	1	671·7	143·8	658·8	29·7	5·7	29·2	3·6	...	3·5	3·6	...	3·5	
·27	...	·27	...	...	...	426·6	...	416·5	8·8	...	8·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12·90	0·04	13·03	13	...	13	293·9	168·3	293·1	14·9	6·7	14·8	14·9	...	14·8	14·9	...	14·8	
0·27	0·04	0·31	..	...	...	228·0	1,219·5	248·2	6·8	48·7	7·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3·20	0·14	3·34	2	...	2	370·8	457·3	376·2	16·2	10·6	16·0	10·1	...	9·5	10·1	...	9·5	
·99	...	·99	...	..	...	507·4	...	457·5	23·9	...	21·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1·36	...	1·36	2	...	2	327·2	...	317·7	9·6	...	9·3	14·2	...	13·8	14·2	...	13·8	
·25	..	·25	...	...	...	164·4	...	161·1	10·2	...	10·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12·18	·16	12·34	4	...	4	640·2	144·0	624·9	56·1	23·0	55·0	18·4	...	17·8	18·4	...	17·8	
·83	·05	·88	...	...	...	1,568·8	1,639·3	1,574·3	56·6	40·9	55·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
·04	...	·04	...	...	...	806·4	...	806·4	32·2	...	32·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1·78	...	1·78	1	...	1	197·9	...	195·1	9·7	...	9·6	5·4	...	5·4	5·4	...	5·4	
·47	...	·47	1	...	1	605·6	...	576·9	31·6	...	30·1	67·2	...	64·1	67·2	...	64·1	7
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4·78	...	4·78	...	...	...	677·4	...	677·4	29·7	...	29·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23·86	0·64	24·50	10	...	10	319·9	183·3	313·8	17·2	9·7	16·9	7·2	...	6·9	7·2	...	6·9	
1·07	...	1·07	1	...	1	277·1	..	269·1	14·1	...	13·7	13·1	...	12·8	13·1	...	12·8	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2·78	·02	2·80	6	...	6	587·7	749·7	569·4	18·7	14·8	18·7	40·5	...	40·1	40·5	...	40·1	
1·63	...	1·63	3	...	3	600·0	...	597·7	21·7	...	21·6	40·0	...	39·8	40·0	...	39·8	10
·05	...	·05	...	...	..	370·3	...	370·3	18·5	...	18·5	...	...	..	...	...	...	
·57	...	·57	1	...	1	136·4	...	130·2	5·9	...	5·7	10·5	...	10·0	10·5	...	10·0	
·66	...	·66	1	...	1	307·6	...	297·4	11·9	...	11·5	18·1	...	17·5	18·1	...	17·5	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3·31	·29	3·60	3	...	3	594·9	1,086·9	617·6	17·4	31·5	18·0	15·7	...	15·0	15·7	...	15·0	
·19	·05	·24		...	...	460·5	1,834·8	511·7	10·9	45·8	13·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2·17	·12	2·29	1	...	1	1,011·8	771·2	994·9	42·2	30·8	41·4	19·4	...	18·0	19·4	...	18·0	
1·41	·06	1·47	1	...	1	2,750·9	2,173·9	2,731·8	104·8	130·4	105·6	74·3	...	71·8	74·3	...	71·8	13
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2·99	·15	3·14	6	...	6	781·5	510·8	761·8	29·9	19·1	29·1	50·1	...	46·4	60·1	...	55·7	
·08	·03	·11	...	...	...	488·2	1,923·0	557·6	7·8	57·6	10·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
5·00	·44	5·44	1	...	1	176·5	60·4	172·2	11·6	26·6	12·1	2·3	...	2·2	2·3	...	2·2	
·20	...	·20	...	...	...	174·7	...	167·4	11·6	...	11·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT No. XIV—(Vital)—concld.

Showing the sickness and mortality among the prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—concld.

1		2		3			4			5		6		
Division.	Serial no.	Jails.	Class of prisoners.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.		Number admitted into hospital.		
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Chota Nagpur—concld.	16	Ranchi	Convict	161	10	171	133·56	6·48	140·04	203	17	53	1	54
			Under-trial	40	...	40	28·52	1·83	30·35	54	5	7	...	7
			Civil	6	...	6	·89	...	·89	4	...	...	...	...
	17	Purulia	Convict	267	10	277	202·93	8·01	210·94	258	22	84	2	86
			Under-trial	63	...	63	42·63	·92	43·55	87	4	26	...	26
			Civil	7	...	7	1·43	...	1·43	3	...	...	...	...
		Total for all Jails	Convict	7,046	359	7,405	5,816·55	162·97	6,009·52	7,179	291	2,178	43	2,221
			Under-trial	647	11	658	505·76	18·60	524·36	1,045	70	248	7	255
			Civil	97	...	97	17·49	...	17·49	52	...	2	...	2
			State	...	...	...	2·75	...	2·75	4	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails.	Convict	1,013	144	1,157	248·88	6·12	255·00	1,090	75	224	6	230
			Under-trial	741	88	829	671·87	16·91	688·78	1,081	96	632	19	651
			Civil	29	...	29	5·34	...	5·34	19	...	...	...	...
		Grand Total	Convict	8,059	503	8,562	6,095·43	169·09	6,264·52	8,269	366	2,402	49	2,451
			Under-trial	1,388	99	1,487	1,177·63	35·51	1,213·14	2,726	166	880	26	906
			Civil	126	...	126	22·83	...	22·83	71	...	2	...	2
			State	...	...	...	2·75	...	2·75	4	...	...	...	...
		Total of all classes		9,573	602	10,175	7,298·64	204·60	7,503·24	11,070	532	3,284	75	3,359
		Total for 1926	Convict	7,849	503	8,352	5,343·07	145·69	5,488·76	7,256	304	3,171	54	3,225
			Under-trial	1,388	99	1,487	1,004·50	29·92	1,034·42	2,440	159	750	24	783
			Civil	120	..	120	19·45	...	19·45	57	..	7	...	7
			State	...	...	...	3·00	...	3·00	3	...	...	...	...
		Total for all classes		9,357	602	9,959	6,370·02	175·61	6,545·63	9,756	463	3,937	78	4,015

Jails / Class	7			8			9												10
	Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Ratio per mille of average strength.												Serial no.
							A. Of admissions into hospital.			B. Of daily average number of sick.			C. Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			D. Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Ranchi — Convict	1·38	0·5	1·43	2	...	2	396·8	154·3	385·6	10·3	7·7	10·2	14·9	...	14·2	14·9	...	14·2	16
Ranchi — Under-trial	·32	...	·32	...	...	...	245·4	...	230·6	11·2	...	10·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ranchi — Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Purulia — Convict	3·68	·08	3·76	...	...	...	413·9	219·6	407·6	18·1	9·9	17·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Purulia — Under-trial	1·01	...	1·01	...	...	...	609·8	...	597·0	23·6	...	23·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Purulia — Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total for all Jails — Convict	105·34	2·17	107·81	61	...	61	372·5	233·8	369·5	18·0	13·3	17·9	10·2	...	9·9	10·4	...	10·1	Total for all Jails.
Total for all Jails — Under-trial	9·65	·23	9·88	7	...	7	490·3	376·3	486·3	19·0	12·3	18·8	13·8	...	13·3	13·8	..	13·3	
Total for all Jails — Civil	·09	...	·09	...	...	...	171·5	...	171·5	5·1	...	5·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total for all Jails — State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Add for subsidiary jails — Convict	4·67	·10	4·77	5	...	5	900·0	980·3	901·9	18·7	16·3	18·7	20·0	...	19·6	20·0	...	19·6	Add for subsidiary jails.
Add for subsidiary jails — Under-trial	11·90	·31	12·21	4	1	5	940·6	1,123·6	945·1	17·7	18·3	17·7	5·9	59·1	7·2	5·9	59·1	7·2	
Add for subsidiary jails — Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total — Convict	110·31	2·27	112·58	66	...	66	394·0	289·7	391·2	18·1	13·4	17·9	10·6	..	10·3	10·8	...	10·5	Grand Total.
Grand Total — Under-trial	21·55	·54	22·09	11	1	12	747·3	732·1	746·8	18·3	15·2	18·2	9·3	28·1	9·8	9·3	28·1	9·8	
Grand Total — Civil	·09	...	·09	...	...	...	87·6	...	87·6	3·9	...	3·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total — State	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total for all classes	131·95	2·81	134·76	77	1	78	449·9	363·5	447·6	18·0	13·7	17·9	10·4	4·8	10·2	10·5	4·8	10·3	Total for all classes.
Total for 1926 — Convict	134·89	2·38	137·27	62	3	65	593·5	570·7	587·6	25·2	16·3	25·0	11·4	20·6	11·8	11·6	20·6	11·8	Total for 1926.
Total for 1926 — Under-trial	21·23	·58	21·81	7	...	7	755·6	802·1	756·9	21·1	19·7	20·1	3·9	...	3·8	6·9	...	6·8	
Total for 1926 — Civil	·30	...	·30	...	...	...	359·9	...	359·9	15·4	...	15·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total for 1926 — State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total for all classes	156·42	2·96	159·38	69	3	72	618·3	444·1	613·4	24·6	16·8	24·3	10·4	17·1	10·5	10·8	17·1	10·9	Total for all classes.

STATEMENT No. XIV(a)—(VITAL).

Showing the mortality among the Convicts including the Moribund prisoners released under rule 602 of the Jail Code, during the year 1927.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7				8					
						Class of Moribund Prisoners released by age.				Class of Moribund Prisoners released by length of time passed in Jail.					
						A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	E	F
Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Total number of deaths as shown in the Statement No. XIV, column 8.	Number of Moribund Prisoners released.	Number of Moribund Prisoners known to have died.	Under 16.	16 to 40.	40 to 60.	Over 60.	Under 6 months.	6 to 12 months.	1 year to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 7 years.	Over 7 years.
		BIHAR.													
Patna ...	1	Buxar—*Central* ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Bankipur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Gaya—*District and Central*	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirhut ...	4	Chapra	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	Motihari ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	Muzaffarpur	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	Darbhanga	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhagalpur...	8	Monghyr- *Juvenile* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	Purnea	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	Naya Dumka	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		ORISSA.													
Orissa ...	12	Cuttack	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	13	Puri ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	14	Sambalpur	6	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		CHOTA NAGPUR.													
Chota Nagpur	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	16	Ranchi	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	17	Purulia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total for all Jails ...	61	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Grand Total ...	66	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		Total for 1926 ...	65	3	1	...	1	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XV.

STATEMENT No. XV.

Showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

1	2	3	4													
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G	
Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fever.*		Pulmonary tuberculosis, and hæmoptysis due to Tuberculosis		Other tubercular diseases.		Anæmia and Debility.		Other general diseases.	
			A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
		BIHAR.														
Patna.	1	Buxar—*Central*	...	...	7	...	125	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	99	2
	2	Bankipur	...	...	18	...	26	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	85	1
	3	Gaya—*District and Central*	...	...	17	...	20	1	4	2	...	...	...	...	169	9
Tirhut.	4	Chapra	...	...	1	...	15	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	30	...
	5	Motihari	...	...	6	1	22	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13	1
	6	Muzaffarpur	...	...	29	...	7	...	7	3	...	...	2	...	42	1
	7	Darbhanga	...	...	2	...	5	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	17	...
Bhagalpur.	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile*	...	...	1	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	...
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central*	...	...	17	...	91	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	206	7
	10	Purnea	...	...	3	...	34	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	35	5
	11	Naya Dumka	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1
		ORISSA.														
Orissa.	12	Cuttack	...	...	5	...	43	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	34	2
	13	Puri	...	...	8	...	6	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	17	...
	14	Sambalpur	1	1	5	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	41	2
		CHOTA NAGPUR.														
Chota Nagpur.	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central*	...	...	...	...	14	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	35	...
	16	Ranchi	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	24	1
	17	Purulia	...	...	6	...	14	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	47	...
		Total for all Jails	1	1	126	2	454	3	41	9	5	1	3	1	976	32
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	3	...	50	1	79	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	59	3
		Grand Total	4	1	176	3	533	3	43	10	5	1	4	1	1,035	35
		Total for 1926	1	...	379	9	789	7	52	18	9	...	20	1	1,043	20

4 (contd.)								5														
H		I		J		K		Ratio of admissions and of deaths per mille of average strength from—														
Pneumonia.		†Other Respiratory diseases.		Diarrhœa.		Abscesses, boils and ulcers of all kinds.		Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fever.		Pneumonia.		Diarrhœa.		All causes.		Serial no.
A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	
10	3	71	1	15	...	7	...	...	...	6·5	...	116·9	·9	9·3	2·8	14·0		316·2	7·5	1
1	...	19	...	21	...	13	...	...	...	63·4	...	91·6	...	3·5	...	73·9	...	658·8	3·5	2
1	1	8	...	32	...	6	...	...	...	19·4	...	23·8	1·1	1·1	1·1	36·5	...	293·1	14·8	3
...	..	11	2	4	...	14	...	...	...	4·7	...	71·4	...	...	...	19·0	...	376·2	9·5	4
...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	41·4	6·9	151·9	...	...	...	20·7	...	317·7	13.8	5
...	...	1	...	28	...	24	...	...	...	129·4	...	31·2	...	...	...	124·9	...	624·9	17·8	6
...	...	3	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	10·8	...	27·1	...	...	...	10·8	...	195·1	5·4	7
3	...	6	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	6·2	...	105·6	...	18·6	...	...	...	677·4	...	8
10	1	54	1	52	1	19	...	...	...	11·7	...	62·9	...	6·9	0·7	35·9	·7	313·8	6·9	9
...	...	4	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	20·1	...	227·7	6·7	...	...	40·2	...	569·4	40·2	10
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20·0	...	...	...	...	...	130·2	10·0	11
4	...	6	...	10	...	19	...	...	...	25·1	...	215·9	...	20·1	...	50·2	...	617·7	15·0	12
1	...	2	...	10	...	9	...	..	...	144·7	...	108·5	...	18·1	...	180·9	...	994·9	18·1	13
...	...	2	...	4	1	17	...	9·3	9·3	46·4	...	102·2	...	...	...	37·1	9·3	761·8	55·7	14
4	1	1	...	8	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	31·3	...	8·9	2·2	17·9	...	172·2	2.2	15
..	...	3	...	17	...	5	...	...	...	7·1	...	14·2	...	...	...	121·4	...	385·6	14·2	16
4	...	2	...	3	...	6	...	...	...	28·4	...	66·3	...	18·9	...	14·2	...	407·7	...	17
38	6	196	4	215	2	166	...	·1	·1	20·9	·3	75·5	·5	6·3	1·0	35·7	·3	369·5	10·1	
1	...	6	...	12	...	17	...	11·7	...	196·0	3·9	309·8	...	3·9	...	47·0	...	901·9	19·6	
39	6	202	4	227	2	183	...	·6	·1	28·1	·4	85·1	·4	6·2	·9	36·2	·3	391·2	10·5	
48	7	157	2	491	1	236	...	·2	...	69·1	1·6	143·7	1·3	8·7	1·3	89·4	·2	587·5	11·8	

*This heading includes all fevers diagnosed as being due to malaria and their direct sequalæ, such as enlargement of the spleen, malarial cachenia, etc.

†All the diseases shown under respiratory system in the Annual Returns except those already entered in columns D.

STATEMENT No. XVI.

ABOLISHED.

STATEMENT No. XVII—(VITAL).

Showing the mortality among the convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927, according to the length of time passed in Jail.

1	2	3	4			5			6		
			Not exceeding six months in Jail.			Above six months and not exceeding one year.			Above one year and not exceeding two years.		
Divisions.	Serial no.	Jails.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
		BIHAR.									
Patna.	1	Buxar—*Central* ...	312·16	2	6·4	334·25	3	8·9	247·58	2	8·08
	2	Bankipur	170·58	1	5·8	61·92	...	...	29·00	...	...
	3	Gaya—*District and Central*	270·[illegible]8	2	7·3	208·42	...	...	166·25	6	36·0
Tirhut.	4	Chapra	155·41	1	6·4	30·83	...	...	17·08	1	58·5
	5	Motihari	92·42	1	10·8	26·17	1	38·2	14·83	...	...
	6	Muzaffarpur	161·42	...	...	31·92	1	31·0	15·50	...	...
	7	Darbhanga	134·33	1	7.44	26·50	...	...	17·25	...	...
Bhagalpur.	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile* ...	108·91	...	...	32·42	...	...	13·83	...	...
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	628·92	2	3·1	264·08	3	11·3	258·58	...	...
	10	Purnea	102·75	4	38·9	22·83	1	43·8	7·08	1	141·2
	11	Naya Dumka	92·58	1	10·8	5·00	...	...	3·92	...	...
		ORISSA.									
Orissa.	12	Cuttack	96·33	3	31·1	46·75	...	...	32·25	...	...
	13	Puri	40·67	1	24·5	8·50	...	...	2·67	...	...
	14	Sambalpur	74·00	4	54·0	24·33	2	82·2	7·58	...	...
		CHOTA NAGPUR									
Chota Nagpur.	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	19[illegible]·58	1	5·2	79·17	...	...	84·91	...	...
	16	Ranchi	119·00	2	16·8	12·91	...	...	8·25	...	...
	17	Purulia	159·50	...	...	29·08	...	...	19·00	...	...
		Total for all Jails ...	2,909·64	26	8·9	1,245·08	11	8·8	945·56	10	10·5
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	210·33	5	23·7	24·33	...	...	5·83	...	...
		Grand Total ...	3,119·97	31	9·9	1,269.41	11	8·6	951·39	10	10·5
		Total for 1926 ...	2,494·41	32	12·8	1,033·82	13	12·6	1,011·72	4	3·8

7			8			9			10			11
Above two years and not exceeding three years.			Above three years and not exceeding seven years.			Above seven years.			Total.			
Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Serial No.
79·50	...	...	64·92	1	15·4	38·67	...	...	1,077·08	8	7·4	1
16·83	...	...	6·08	...	...	5·33	...	...	289·74	1	3·4	2
87·59	2	22·8	94·08	2	21·2	59·67	1	16·7	886·09	13	14·6	3
6·58	...	...	2·67	...	...	·66	...	...	213·23	2	9·4	4
7·17	...	...	5·83	...	...	3·16	...	...	149·58	2	13·3	5
8·33	...	...	6·00	3	500·0	·83	...	...	224·50	4	17·8	6
8·00	...	...	3·33	...	...	·67	...	...	190·08	1	5·2	7
5·67	...	...	·67	...	...	...	...	...	161·50	...	...	8
160·75	3	18·6	113·83	2	17·5	47·75	...	...	1,[illegible]73·91	10	6·8	9
5·42	...	...	9·17	...	...	2·66	...	...	149·91	6	40·0	10
·33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101·83	1	9·8	11
13·42	...	...	11·92	...	...	...	...	...	200·67	3	14·9	12
1·16	...	...	2·00	...	...	...	...	...	55·00	1	18·1	13
2·83	...	...	1·42	...	...	...	...	...	110·16	6	54·4	14
40·83	...	...	44·83	...	...	15·50	...	...	455·82	1	2·1	15
2·33	...	...	1·16	...	...	...	...	...	143·5	2	13·9	16
5·33	...	...	4·08	...	...	·66	...	...	217·65	...	...	17
452·57	5	11·0	371·99	8	21·5	175·56	1	5·6	6,100·40	61	9·9	
·16	...	...	·25	...	...	·08	...	...	240·98	5	20·7	
452·73	5	11·0	372·24	8	21·4	175·64	1	5·6	6,341·38	66	10·4	
490·40	5	10·2	304·15	8	26·3	181·74	3	16·5	5,516·24	65	11·8	

STATEMENT

Showing particulars regarding prisoners under trial in the

1	2	3	4		5		6			7		
Divisions.	Serial No.	Jails.	Number remaining at the end of the previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total.			Daily average number.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
		BIHAR.										
Patna.	1	Buxar—*Central*	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	·01	...	·01
	2	Bankipur	13	...	481	13	494	13	507	30·47	·74	31·21
	3	Gaya—*District and Central* ...	42	...	545	14	587	14	601	39·46	0·82	40·28
Tirhut.	4	Chapra	69	2	603	71	672	73	745	41·38	4·52	45·90
	5	Motihari	19	1	412	10	431	11	442	24·32	·50	24·82
	6	Muzaffarpur...	20	3	346	19	366	22	388	14·66	1·22	15·88
	7	Darbhanga	17	2	264	13	281	15	296	14·86	·74	15·60
Bhagalpur.	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile*	3	...	74	...	77	...	77	5·25	...	5·25
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central* ...	26	...	553	16	579	16	595	75·78	2·25	78·03
	10	Purnea	95	...	757	4	852	4	856	74·93	·35	75·28
	11	Naya Dumka	40	...	609	18	649	18	667	55·26	1·89	57·15
		ORISSA.										
Orissa.	12	Cuttack										
	13	Puri	6	...	313	16	319	16	335	17·37	1·09	18·46
	14	Sambalpur	12	1	226	15	238	16	254	13·45	·46	13·91
			19	...	183	9	202	9	211	10·24	·52	10·76
		CHOTA NAGPUR.										
Chota Nagpur.	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central*	12	1	257	7	269	8	277	17·17	·75	17·92
	16	Ranchi	52	3	362	21	414	24	438	28·52	1·83	30·35
	17	Purulia	60	...	629	14	689	14	703	42·63	0·92	43·55
		Total for all Jails ...	505	13	6,615	260	7,120	273	7,393	505·76	18·60	524·36
		Add for Subsidiary Jails...	506	12	10,751	319	11,257	331	11,588	671·87	16·91	688·78
		Grand Total ...	1,011	25	17,366	579	18,377	604	18,981	1,177·63	35·51	1,213·14
		Total for 1926 ...	942	27	15,699	598	16,641	625	17,266	1,004·50	29·92	1,034·42

No. XVIII.

Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

8			9			10		11		12		13			14
Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1927.			Serial No.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
341	8	349	89	1	90	29	...	...	...	...	...	35	4	39	2
322	7	329	197	6	203	7	...	...	...	...	...	61	1	62	3
401	30	431	212	40	252	9	1	...	...	...	...	50	2	52	4
226	7	233	170	4	174	7	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	28	5
228	10	238	119	11	130	6	...	...	...	...	...	13	1	14	6
163	6	169	95	8	103	4	...	...	...	1	...	18	1	19	7
40	...	40	32	...	32	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	8
314	10	324	164	3	167	...	...	...	...	1	...	100	3	103	9
368	1	369	176	3	179	271	...	...	...	3	...	34	...	34	10
341	9	350	264	9	273	4	...	..	...	1	...	39	...	39	11
187	9	196	117	5	122	5	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	12	12
111	13	124	109	3	112	1	...	...	...	1	...	16	...	16	13
107	1	108	82	8	90	1	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	14
180	7	187	78	1	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	15
227	8	235	156	14	170	10	1	...	...	...	...	21	1	22	16
506	8	514	109	6	115	4	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	70	17
4,062	134	4,196	2,169	122	2,291	360	2	...	...	7	...	522	15	537	
6,040	162	6,202	3,335	108	3,443	1,200	35	4	...	4	1	674	25	699	
10,102	296	10,398	5,504	230	5,734	1,560	37	4	...	11	1	1,196	40	1,236	
9,504	300	9,804	4,837	265	5,092	1,283	35	9	...	7	...	1,011	25	1,036	

STATEMENT A.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

Serial No.	Name of Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1927 in the part of the Jail devoted to—														Superficial area per prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (ward and workshop) to which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Serial No.
			Hospital.		Observation cells.		Civil prisoners.		Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
																		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Buxar—*Central*	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	105				
		Ditto without ditto ...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	935	1,016				
		Total ...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	1,100	1,181	145	937 0 0	28,016 0 0	1
		Total average population ...	74·33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	994·47	1,068·80				
2	Bankipur ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	8				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	25	...	...	...	10	...	44	...	...	...	36	28	285	428				
		Total ...	25	...	...	...	10	...	44	...	...	...	36	30	291	436	103	194 0 0	3,586 0 0	2
		Total average population ...	20·40	...	...	...	·67	...	30·47	...	...	...	28·26	7·69	228·22	315·71				
3	Gaya—*District and Central.*	Cells	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	36	45				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16				
		Ditto without ditto ...	78	4	...	...	6	...	52	5	...	...	...	23	899	1,066				
		Total ...	78	4	5	...	6	...	52	5	4	...	...	22	951	1,127	49	89 0 0	26,681 0 0	3
		Total average population ...	70·04	...	3·77	...	1·15	...	39·46	0·82	...	...	...	5·94	797·06	918·24				
4	Chapra ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	10				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	20	...	...	...	5	...	15	...	...	...	...	18	224	282				
		Total ..	20	...	...	...	5	...	15	...	...	...	...	20	232	292	145	168 0 0	1,876 0 0	4
		Total average population ...	12·60	...	...	...	·99	...	41·38	...	...	...	...	17·64	184·25	256·86				
5	Motihari ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	34	5	4	...	6	...	32	6	2	...	...	20	240	349				
		Total ...	34	5	4	...	6	...	32	6	2	...	...	20	256	365	121	47 0 0	1,578 0 0	5
		Total average population ..	19·17	...	...	...	2·22	...	22·13	...	0·14	...	...	4·68	123·46	171·80				
6	Muzaffarpur	Cells	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	13				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	27	...	...	...	4	...	32	...	2	...	...	11	249	325				
		Total ...	29	...	1	...	4	...	32	...	2	...	...	11	259	338	268	176 0 0	10,674 0 0	6
		Total average population	30·47	...	·33	...	1·24	...	21·51	...	·06	...	...	8·16	179·38	241·15				

STATEMENT A—contd.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—contd.

Serial No.	Name of Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1927 in the part of the Jail devoted to— Hospital. M.	Hospital. F.	Observation cells. M.	Observation cells. F.	Civil prisoners M.	Civil prisoners F.	Under trials. M.	Under trials. F.	Europeans. M.	Europeans. F.	Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial area per prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (ward and workshop) to which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year. By Jail Department.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year. By Public Works Department.	Serial No.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
																		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
7	Darbhanga ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	..	...	...	16	18				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	33	...	...	...	7	...	22	...	...	...	...	15	280	357				
		Total ...	33	...	...	...	7	...	22	...	2	...	...	15	296	375	110	200 0 0	3,869 0 0	7
		Total average population ...	18·07	...	...	...	3·31	...	14·86	...	...	...	...	3·30	163·80	203·34				
8	Monghyr—*Juvenile* ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	34	...	...	...	8	...	58	..	...	...	187	8	15	310				
		Total ...	34	...	...	...	8	...	58	...	...	...	191	8	15	314	112	399 0 0	3,545 0 0	8
		Total average population ...	16·45	...	...	...	2·13	...	83·09	...	...	...	133·53	·92	16·65	252·77				
9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	4	60	64				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	14				
		Ditto without ditto ...	127	4	10	...	10	...	52	...	10	...	18	90	1,374	1,695				
		Total ...	127	4	10	...	10	...	52	...	10	...	32	94	1,434	1,773	82	542 0 0	13,495 0 0	9
		Total average population ...	24·93	·64	...	...	1·68	...	75·78	...	·09	...	21·39	67·06	1,334·92	1,526·40				
10	Purnea	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	36	...	...	...	18	9	216	283				
		Ditto without ditto ...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32				
		Total ...	32	...	...	...	4	...	36	...	...	...	18	10	220	320	73	89 0 0	2,009 0 0	10
		Total average population ...	21·02	...	...	...	2·70	...	74·93	...	...	...	7·20	1·70	119·71	227·26				
11	Dumka	Cells	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	16	...	...	...	4	...	30	...	...	...	...	11	98	159				
		Total ...	16	...	1	...	4	...	30	...	...	...	...	11	100	162	44	...	5,281 0 0	11
		Total average population ...	15·01	...	...	...	·01	...	45·10	...	...	...	...	6·42	95·41	156·95				
12	Cuttack	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2				
		Ditto without ditto ...	35	...	...	...	6	...	39	...	5	...	16	40	326	467				
		Total ...	35	...	...	...	6	...	39	...	5	...	16	42	330	473	121	270 0 0	1,667 0 0	12
		Total average population ...	19·00	...	...	...	...	...	·63	...	...	...	0·37	10·29	187·58	217·87				

STATEMENT A—*concld.*

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—*concld.*

Serial No.	Name of Jails.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1927 in the part of the jail devoted to— Hospital. M.	Hospital. F.	Observation cells. M.	Observation cells. F.	Civil prisoners. M.	Civil prisoners. F.	Under-trials. M.	Under-trials. F.	Europeans. M.	Europeans. F.	Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial area per prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (ward and workshop) to which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year. By Jail Department.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year. By Public Works Department.	Serial No.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
																		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
13	Puri ...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3				
		Barracks with seperate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	8	...	2	...	2	...	32	...	...	...	8	10	108	170				
		Total ...	8	...	2	...	2	...	32	...	...	...	8	10	111	173	16	21 0 0	4,824 0 0	13
		Total average population ...	6·09	...	·64	...	...	...	11·00	...	...	...	3·37	4·35	43·44	69·49				
14	Sambalpur ...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	7	10				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	8	...	...	...	6	...	51	...	...	...	5	16	146	232				
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	6	...	54	...	...	...	5	16	153	242	96	...	2,731 0 0	14
		Total average population ...	5·63	...	...	...	·28	...	10·24	...	...	...	2·49	8·35	91·68	118·67				
15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	Cells ...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	216				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70				
		Ditto without ditto ...	...	...	...	...	6	...	46	...	...	...	60	30	260	402				
		Total ...	70	...	3	...	6	...	46	...	...	...	60	30	473	688	292	810 0 0	77,392 0 0	15
		Total average population ...	41·37	...	2·47	...	·35	...	16·98	...	...	...	59·72	17·29	329·97	468·15				
16	Ranchi ...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	36	...	...	...	6	...	40	...	...	...	...	10	156	248				
		Total ...	36	...	...	...	6	...	40	...	...	...	...	10	161	253	100	...	7,463 0 0	16
		Total average population ...	21·28	...	...	...	...	...	29·41	...	...	...	...	8·31	112·28	171·28				
17	Purulia ...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Ditto without ditto ...	23	...	...	...	7	...	63	...	...	...	...	10	262	365				
		Total ...	23	...	...	...	7	...	63	...	...	...	...	10	267	370	159	34 0 0	1,426 0 0	17
		Total average population ...	20·33	...	...	...	1·43	...	42·36	...	...	...	...	8·93	182·87	255·92				
	Total for all Jails ...	Cells ...	2	...	10	...	...	...	3	...	6	...	4	9	455	489				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	70	...	...	...	4	...	36	...	...	...	32	11	337	490				
		Ditto without ditto ...	611	13	16	...	93	...	608	11	25	...	330	339	5,857	7,903				
		Total ...	683	13	26	...	97	...	647	11	31	...	366	359	6,649	8,882	116	3,976 0 0	1,96,856 0 0	
		Total average population ...	431·79	·64	7·21	...	18·16	...	559·33	·82	·29	...	256·33	181·03	5,185·15	6,640·75				
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	Cells ...	5	...	7	2	...	...	65	2	2	...	...	19	82	184				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	184	23	6	...	18	43	111	389				
		Ditto without ditto ...	121	...	...	...	29	...	492	63	5	...	37	82	752	1,591				
		Total ...	130	...	7	2	29	...	741	88	13	...	55	144	945	2,154	181	261 0 0	69,856 0 0	
		Total average population ...	1·92	...	...	...	3·21	...	609·14	16·38	...	...	...	5·74	226·1[illegible]	862·49				
	Grand Total ...	Cells ...	7	...	17	2	...	...	68	2	8	...	4	28	537	673				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	74	...	...	...	4	...	220	23	6	...	50	54	448	879				
		Ditto without ditto ...	732	13	16	...	122	...	1,100	74	30	...	367	421	6,609	9,484				
		Total ...	813	13	33	2	126	...	1,388	99	44	...	421	503	7,594	11,036	120	4,237 0 0	2,65,969 0 0	
		Total average population ...	433·71	·64	7·21	...	21·37	...	1,168·47	17·20	·29	...	256·33	186·77	5,411·25	7,503·24				
	Total for 1926 ...	Cells ...	7	...	17	2	...	...	68	2	8	...	4	28	538	674				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	74	...	...	...	4	...	220	23	6	...	50	54	448	879				
		Ditto without ditto ...	697	13	16	...	116	...	1,100	74	30	...	367	421	6,409	9,243				
		Total ...	778	13	33	2	120	...	1,388	99	44	...	421	503	7,395	10,796	140	4,990 0 0	1,50,877 0 0	
		Total average population ...	488·44	·48	10·85	...	13·73	...	982·87	15·47	1·34	...	251·67	160·00	4,620·18	6,545·63				

STATEMENT B.

Showing the conditions of convicts released.

Division.	Serial no.	Jails.	Number released during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight.	Number who had gained weight. a Up to 1 lb.	b From 1 to 5 lbs.	c From 5 to 10 lbs.	d Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Number who had lost weight. a Up to 1 lb.	b From 1 to 5 lbs.	c From 5 to 10 lbs.	d Over 10 lbs.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6					7				
		BIHAR.												
Patna ...	1	Buxar—*Central* ...	1,044	104	70	248	231	107	656	39	134	92	19	284
	2	Bankipore	872	298	274	120	60	16	470	60	31	9	4	104
	3	Gaya—*District and Central*	1,474	417	192	312	215	140	859	42	112	33	11	198
Tirhut ...	4	Chapra	944	295	90	295	127	51	563	45	28	13	...	86
	5	Motihari	669	298	44	96	41	23	204	38	95	24	10	167
	6	Muzaffarpur	749	199	25	130	210	24	389	25	100	35	1	161
	7	Darbhanga	934	297	185	239	78	17	519	73	31	12	2	118
Bhagalpur	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile* ..	322	50	30	67	70	50	217	15	30	10	...	55
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	2,362	328	211	530	686	970	1,597	148	172	62	55	437
	10	Purnea	632	183	63	149	60	39	311	33	58	29	18	138
	11	Naya Dumka	634	246	54	184	71	59	368	6	14	...	...	20
		ORISSA.												
Orissa ...	12	Cuttack	741	160	62	178	96	66	402	48	99	19	13	179
	13	Puri	256	153	8	27	14	24	73	9	14	7	...	30
	14	Sambalpur	527	109	45	110	93	77	325	32	44	13	4	93
		CHOTA NAGPUR.												
Chota Nagpur.	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	841	282	115	199	83	54	451	70	28	7	3	108
	16	Ranchi	701	237	58	197	82	65	402	12	39	7	4	62
	17	Purulia	1,107	304	90	287	190	93	660	42	81	16	4	143
		Total for all Jails ...	14,809	3,960	1,616	3,368	2,407	1,075	8,466	737	1,110	388	148	2,383
		Total for 1926 ...	13,307	3,649	1,406	3,067	2,248	956	7,677	576	962	315	128	1,981

STATEMENT C.

Showing the working of the Remission system during the year 1927.

Divisions.	Serial No.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the remission system but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission. Sentenced to— Six months and not over one year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year. Sentenced to— Six months and not over one year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	Average remission in days gained by any convict released during the year. Sentenced to— Six months and not over one year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in columns 4 to 7.	Serial number.
1	2	3		4				5				6				7	8	
		BIHAR.																
Patna.	1	Buxar—*Central* ...	...	223	87	51	13	59	156	336	540	29	93	196	369	...	...	
	2	Bankipore	...	99	103	8	2	23	102	276	368	16	56	87	345	...	...	
	3	Gaya—*District and Central*	...	265	70	40	17	66	151	327	365	26	86	159	263	...	...	
Tirhut.	4	Chapra	...	195	22	12	2	62	120	340	296	31	94	221	281	...	...	
	5	Motihari	...	91	28	8	2	53	127	227	372	20	92	211	337	...	...	
	6	Muzaffarpur	...	179	37	10	...	60	145	208	...	25	86	167	...	...	...	
	7	Darbhanga	...	123	28	3	...	63	116	305	...	26	91	207	...	...	...	
Bhagalpur.	8	Monghyr—*Juvenile* ...	...	3	3	...	...	24	60	...	...	17	46	...	...	...	...	
	9	Bhagalpur—*District and Central.*	45	480	102	57	13	64	213	342	478	26	90	177	376	...	...	
	10	Purnea	...	105	14	12	1	48	114	276	355	26	85	241	355	...	...	
	11	Naya-Dumka	...	93	13	8	5	53	123	347	508	30	105	216	425	...	...	
		ORISSA.																
Orissa.	12	Cuttack	...	143	12	10	...	51	118	352	...	25	85	158	...	...	...	1
	13	Puri	1	46	9	1	...	50	109	155	...	29	85	155	...	...	...	1
	14	Sambalpur	...	81	20	12	2	60	125	311	464	22	82	187	387	...	...	1
		CHOTA NAGPUR.																
Chota Nagpur.	15	Hazaribagh—*District and Central.*	...	125	33	35	3	78	106	323	486	27	79	210	309	...	...	1
	16	Ranchi	...	70	12	8	...	54	126	272	...	25	93	173	...	...	...	16
	17	Purulia	1	82	57	2	2	34	124	280	540	18	57	227	443	...	...	17
		Total for all Jails ..	47	2,403	649	277	62	78	213	317	540	25	83	189	359	...	...	
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	100	35	19	6	59	116	321	750	33	78	178	486	...	...	
		Grand Total ...	47	2,503	684	296	68	78	213	347	750	29	80	183	422	...	...	
		Total for 1926 ..	33	1,993	664	307	72	75	167	360	1,011	26	83	175	336	...	...	

STATEMENT D

Showing the nature of the crimes for which the convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Convicts admitted during the year 1927							
			A		B		C		D	
Serial No.	Nature of offences.	Total of Jails and Subsidiary Jails.	One month.		Above one month and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Offences against State ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Offences relating to the Army and Navy.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...
3	Offences against the public tranquillity.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	56	2	150	1	106	...	40	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	123	...	159	...	178	..	117	...
		Total ...	179	2	309	1	284	...	157	...
4	Offences by others relating to public servants.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	3	...	3	...	11	...	3	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	12	...	7	...	3	...	1	...
		Total ...	15	...	10	...	14	...	4	...
5	Offences by public servants ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	9	...	1	1	1	...	1	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	...
		Total ...	13	...	6	1	4	...	2	...
6	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	15	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	35	1	29	...	8	...	3	...
		Total ...	50	1	35	...	8	...	3	...
7	False evidence and the like and false persenation in a suit of criminal proceeding.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	4	...	16	...	7	...	2	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	1	...	15	1	5	...	1	...
		Total ...	5	...	31	1	12	...	3	...
8	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform or giving false information regarding an offence.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
9	Fraudulent claims, degrees, disposals of property.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
10	Making false criminal charge ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	1	2	19	3	7	1	10	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	4	2	7	2	13	2	6	1
		Total ...	5	4	26	5	20	3	16	1
11	Harbouring offenders, compounding offences, resisting apprehensions, and the like.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	5	...	27	...	10	...	3	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	5	1	21	1	15	...	10	...
		Total ...	10	1	48	1	25	...	13	...
12	Offences by public servants against public justice.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	.
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	6	...	8	...	...	...	1	...
13	Interrupting public servants and personating juror or assessor.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Serial No.	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
		under sentence not exceeding—																	
		E		F		G		H		I				J					
		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. *a* For life.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. *b* For a term.		Sentenced to death.		Total.			Serial No.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Total for District and Central Jails	50	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411	3	414	3
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	43	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	621	...	621	
	Total	93	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,032	3	1,035	
4	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	4
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	23	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	43	
5	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	13	5
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	1	26	
6	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	21	6
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	1	76	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	1	97	
7	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	29	7
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	23	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	1	52	
8	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	6	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	10	8
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	Total	...	...	6	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11	
9	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	9
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
10	Total for District and Central Jails	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	6	48	10
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	7	43	
	Total	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	13	91	
11	Total for District and Central Jails	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	47	11
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	2	58	
	Total	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	2	105	
12	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	12
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	
13	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	

STATEMENT D—contd.

Showing the nature of the crimes for which the convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Convicts admitted during the year 1927							
			A		B		C		D	
Serial No.	Nature of offences.	Total of Jails and Subsidiary Jails.	One month.		Above one month and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
14	Lighter offences relating to coin	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Total ...	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
15	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	..	...	...	...	.	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
16	Offences relating to weights and measures.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Offences affecting the public health and safety.	Total for District and Central Jails ..	4	...	2	...	2	...	1	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	6	...	3	...	1	...	...	...
		Total ...	10	...	5	...	3	...	1	...
18	Nuisances	Total for District and Central Jails ...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
19	Obscene books and lotteries ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Offences relating to religion ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Murder and attempt to murder...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...
22	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	3	...	1	...	2	...	15	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	2	...	7	...	12	...
		Total ...	4	...	3	...	9	...	27	...
23	Attempt to commit suicide ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	6	...	1	1	1	2	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	5	4	6	3	...	1	...	...
		Total ...	11	4	7	4	1	3	...	...
24	Being a thug	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
25	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	2	...	8	1	3	...	1
		Total ...	...	2	...	8	1	5	...	4
26	Hurt and assault with or without provocation.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	95	2	62	...	51	3	27	1
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	176	...	145	1	82	...	22	...
		Total ...	271	2	207	1	133	3	49	1

1	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
		under sentence not exceeding—																	
		E		F		G		H		I				J					
										Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.									
										a		b							
Serial No.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		For life.		For a term.		Sentenced to death.		Total.			Serial No.
		M	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
14	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	
	Total	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	
15	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	15
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
16	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	16
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
17	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	17
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	
18	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	18
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	
19	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	19
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
	Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	
20	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
21	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	13	...	4	...	1	...	54	5	...	...	24	...	100	5	105	21
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	13	...	6	...	...	...	10	1	...	...	18	...	48	1	49	
	Total	1	...	26	...	10	...	1	...	64	6	...	...	42	...	148	6	154	
22	Total for District and Central Jails	25	...	72	1	23	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	142	1	143	22
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	7	...	41	2	7	...	..	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	79	2	81	
	Total	32	...	113	3	30	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	221	3	224	
23	Total for District and Central Jails	2	..	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	16	23
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	8	21	
	Total	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	.	1	...	...	...	...	...	26	11	37	
24	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
25	Total for District and Central Jails	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	8	25
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	20	23	
	Total	2	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	27	31	
26	Total for District and Central Jails	9	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	249	7	256	26
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	15	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	441	1	442	
	Total	24	1	3	...	2	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	690	8	698	

STATE-MENT D—*contd.*

Showing the nature of the crimes for which the convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Convicts admitted during the year 1927							
			A		B		C		D	
Serial No.	Nature of offences.	Total of Jails and Subsidiary Jails.	One month.		Above one month and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
27	Aggravated cases of hurt; all cases of grievous hurt and doing acts dangerous to life.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	29	...	68	1	31	1	38	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	63	...	120	1	119	2	49	2
		Total ...	92	...	188	2	150	3	87	2
28	Wrongful restraint and confinement.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	1	...	5	...	1	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	34	...	11	...	15	...	4	...
		Total ...	35	...	16	...	16	...	4	...
29	Aggravated assault ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	7	...	22	1	12	1	3	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	27	...	21	...	27	...	24	...
		Total ...	34	...	43	1	39	1	27	...
30	Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	4	...	1	...	22	1	16	8
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	..	...	...	6	1	6	...
		Total ...	4	...	1	..	28	2	22	8
31	Unlawful compulsory labour ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Rape	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...
33	Unnatural offences ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	7	...	3	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...
34	Theft, including theft in building and by servants and breaking open closed receptacles.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	290	8	302	11	233	14	127	5
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	517	15	604	19	470	15	229	3
		Total ...	837	23	906	30	703	29	356	8
35	Extortion, unaggravated ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	4	...	2	...	3	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	2	..	17	...	3	...	...	...
		Total ...	2	...	21	...	5	...	3	..
36	Extortion, aggravated ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	1	...	5	...	1	...
37	Robbery and aggravated theft ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	..	...	4	...	8	2
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	8	...	10	...
		Total ...	...	..	...	...	12	...	18	2
38	Dacoity	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
		under sentence not exceeding—																	
		E		F		G		H		I				J					
		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. a For life.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. b For a term.		Sentenced to death.		Total.			
Nature of offences.	Total of Jails and Subsidiary Jails.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial no.
Aggravated cases of hurt; all cases of grievous hurt and doing acts dangerous to life.	Total for District and Central Jails	20	...	33	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228	2	230	27
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	22	...	30	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	405	6	411	
	Total	42	...	63	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	633	8	641	
Wrongful restraint and confinement.	Total for District and Central Jails	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	28
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	65	
	Total	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	75	
Aggravated assault	Total for District and Central Jails	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	2	48	29
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	...	102	
	Total	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	2	150	
Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery.	Total for District and Central Jails	3	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	13	64	30
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	13	...	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	2	32	
	Total	16	4	9	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	15	96	
Unlawful compulsory labour	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	31
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
Rape	Total for District and Central Jails	1	...	32	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	35	32
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	4	...	8	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	
	Total	5	...	40	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	51	
Unnatural offences	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	33
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	
	Total	3	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	
Theft, including theft in building and by servants and breaking open closed receptacles.	Total for District and Central Jails	84	2	16	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,057	41	1,098	34
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	138	3	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,009	55	2,064	
	Total	232	5	37	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3,066	96	3,162	
Extortion, unaggravated	Total for District and Central Jails	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11	35
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	23	
	Total	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	1	34	
Extortion, aggravated	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	36
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
	Total	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
Robbery and aggravated theft	Total for District and Central Jails	8	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	3	27	37
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	12	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	34	
	Total	20	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	3	61	
Dacoity	Total for District and Central Jails	5	...	48	...	100	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	160	...	160	38
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	4	...	22	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	31	
	Total	9	...	70	...	105	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	191	...	191	

STATEMENT D—*contd.*

Showing the nature of the crimes for which the convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Convicts admitted during the year 1927							
			A		B		C		D	
Serial no.	Nature of offences.	Total of Jails and Subsidiary Jails.	One month.		Above one month and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
39	Dishonest misappropriation ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	4	...	3	...	4	...	1	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	4	...	6	...	3	...	...	...
		Total ...	8	...	9	...	7	...	1	...
40	Criminal breach of trust ...	Total for District and Central Jails	15	...	17	1	18	1	13	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	19	...	31	1	37	...	9	...
		Total ...	34	...	48	2	55	1	22	...
41	Receiving and concealing stolen property.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	16	2	65	1	84	1	38	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	49	7	175	7	165	2	110	...
		Total ...	65	9	240	8	249	3	148	...
42	Cheating	Total for District and Central Jails ...	8	...	18	...	19	...	8	2
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	5	...	15	3	35	1	25	...
		Total ...	13	...	33	3	54	1	33	2
43	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	2	...	2	...	20	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	6	...	6	...	4	...	4	...
		Total ...	8	...	8	...	24	...	4	...
44	Mischief	Total for District and Central Jails ...	12	...	10	1	3	...	9	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	16	...	17	...	17	...	7	...
		Total ...	28	...	27	1	20	...	16	...
45	Simple trespass and house trespass	Total for District and Central Jails ...	22	1	16	...	7	...	9	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	61	4	37	2	4	...	2	...
		Total ...	83	5	53	2	11	...	11	...
46	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	2	...	6	2	16	1	13	1
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	11	...	9	...	5	...
		Total ...	3	...	17	2	25	1	18	1
47	House-breaking and house-trespass.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	18	...	76	2	57	3	51	2
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	58	6	186	1	240	3	107	...
		Total ...	76	6	265	3	297	6	158	2
48	Forgery and offence relating to trade and property marks.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	1	...	2	...	1	...	2	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	4	...	9	...	14	...	2	...
		Total ...	5	...	11	...	15	...	4	...
49	Criminal breach of contract.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
50	Offences relating to marriage ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	8	...	9	3	12	2	1	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	6	2	21	3	14	5	14	1
		Total ...	14	2	30	6	26	7	15	

Serial No.	Row	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
		under sentence not exceeding—																	
		E		F		G		H		I				J					
		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. *a* For life.		*b* For a term.		Sentenced to death.		Total.			Serial No.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
39	Total for District and Central Jails	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	39
39	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	
39	Total	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	29	
40	Total for District and Central Jails	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	2	70	40
40	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	1	99	
40	Total	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	3	169	
41	Total for District and Central Jails	13	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	224	4	228	41
41	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	56	1	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	562	17	579	
41	Total	69	1	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	786	21	807	
42	Total for District and Central Jails	14	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	2	79	42
42	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	18	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	4	107	
42	Total	32	...	12	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	6	186	
43	Total for District and Central Jails	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	26	43
43	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	
43	Total	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	46	
44	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	2	38	44
44	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	61	
44	Total	2	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	2	99	
45	Total for District and Central Jails	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	1	59	45
45	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	6	111	
45	Total	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163	7	170	
46	Total for District and Central Jails	6	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	4	49	46
46	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	26	
46	Total	6	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	..	...		...	...	...	71	4	75	
47	Total for District and Central Jails	32	2	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246	9	255	47
47	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	64	...	15	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	671	10	681	
47	Total	96	2	22	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	917	19	936	
48	Total for District and Central Jails	3	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	48
48	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	7	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	40	
48	Total	10	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	60	
49	Total for District and Central Jails	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	49
49	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	
49	Total	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	
50	Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	5	36	50
50	*Add* for Subsidiary Jails	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	11	67	
50	Total	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	16	103	

STATEMENT D—*concld.*

Showing the nature of the crimes for which the convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bihar and Orissa during the year 1927—concld.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Convicts admitted during the year 1927 under sentence not exceeding—							
			A		B		C		D	
Serial no.	Nature of offences.	Total of Jails and Subsidiary Jails.	One month.		Above one month and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		o months and not exceeding one year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
51	Defamation	Total for District and Central Jails ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
		Total ...	7	1	...	...	3	...	...	...
52	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	6	...	2	...	3	...	...	...
		Total ...	7	...	3	...	4	...	...	...
53	Bad-livelihood and belonging to a wandering gang of thieves.	Total for District and Central Jails ...	...	...	...	...	17	...	244	1
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	2	...	21	2	256	...
		Total ...	..	...	2	...	38	2	500	1
54	All other offences	Total for District and Central Jails ...	320	36	389	64	136	7	142	5
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	1,095	44	833	85	381	10	252	3
		Total ...	1,415	80	1,222	149	517	26	394	8
	GRAND TOTAL ...	Total for District and Central Jails ...	968	54	1,312	93	904	40	836	30
		Add for Subsidiary Jails	2,404	88	2,535	138	1,918	56	1,288	11
		Total ...	3,372	142	3,847	231	2,822	96	2,124	41

Row (cols. 1–3)	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	E		F		G		H		I				J					
	Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. a For life.		b For a term.		Sentenced to death.		Total.			Serial No.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
51 Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	51
51 Add for Subsidiary Jails	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	
51 Total	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	15	
52 Total for District and Central Jails	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	52
52 Add for Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	
52 Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	
53 Total for District and Central Jails	22	...	44	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	327	2	329	53
53 Add for Subsidiary Jails	20	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	327	2	329	
53 Total	42	...	72	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	654	4	658	
54 Total for District and Central Jails	65	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,075	112	1,187	54
54 Add for Subsidiary Jails	76	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,656	151	2,807	
54 Total	141	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,731	263	3,994	
Grand Total for District and Central Jails	387	12	351	5	157	1	2	...	64	5	...	...	24	...	5,005	240	5,245	
Grand Total Add for Subsidiary Jails	531	10	234	4	28	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	18	...	8,970	308	9,278	
Grand Total	918	22	585	9	185	1	2	...	78	6	...	...	42	...	13,975	548	14,523	

26   25 Prisons.

Statement showing particulars of identification of habitual criminals during the year 1927.

Serial number.	Jails.	Number of convicts admitted during the year.	Number of convicts in column 3 identified as "Habituals" before conviction and classified as such by the convicting court.	Number of convicts in column 3 classified as "Habituals" by the District Magistrate specially empowered (not being the convicting court.)	Number in column 3 classified as "Habituals" by the Jail Superintendent.	Total number of Habituals admitted.	Ratio per cent. of column 7 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Buxar—Central ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bankipur	228	7	...	...	7	3·07
3	Gaya—District & Central	445	58	...	...	58	13·03
4	Chapra	556	34	...	...	34	6·11
5	Motihari	459	47	...	...	47	10·24
6	Muzaffarpur ...	269	42	...	...	42	15·61
7	Darbhanga	380	32	...	...	32	8·42
8	Monghyr—Juvenile ...	55	4	...	...	4	7·27
9	Bhagalpur—District and Central.	310	60	...	...	60	19·35
10	Purnea	306	124	...	6	130	42·48
11	Naya Dumka ...	472	135	...	...	135	28·60
12	Cuttack	293	64	...	...	64	21·84
13	Puri	172	34	...	...	34	19·76
14	Sambalpur	219	21	...	...	21	9·59
15	Hazaribagh—District and Central.	237	21	...	...	21	8·86
16	Ranchi	418	29	...	...	29	6·94
17	Purulia	426	47	...	...	47	11·03
	Total ...	5,245	759	...	6	765	14·58
	Add for Subsidiary Jails	9,278	809	37	7	853	9·19
	Grand Total ...	14,523	1,568	37	13	1,618	11·14
	Total for 1926 ...	13,009	1,261	60	9	1,330	10·22

Statement showing the details of whipping during the year 1927.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Daily average number of male prisoners in the year 1927.	Total number of Jail offences.	Total number of prisoners punished by whipping. Five to 10 stripes.	Above 10 and not above 15 stripes.	Above 15 and not above 20 stripes.	Above 20 and not above 25 stripes.	Above 25 and not above 30 stripes.	Grand Total.	Percentage of grand total of column 10 to column 3.	Percentage of grand total of column 10 to column 4.	Number of prisoners in whose cases illness was directly or indirectly the effect of whipping.	Number of prisoners in whose cases death was directly or indirectly the effect of whipping.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Buxar—Central ...	1068·79	944	...	2	...	...	1	3	·28	·32	...	...
2	Bankipore	276·88	102	...	1	...	...	...	1	·37	·98	...	...
3	Gaya—District and Central...	870·87	428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Chapra	196·85	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Motihari	140·58	353	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Muzaffarpur	217·09	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Darbhanga	181·87	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Monghyr—Juvenile ...	160·89	211	...	2	...	...	...	2	1·24	·95	...	...
9	Bhagalpur—District and Central.	1381·33	988	...	...	...	...	4	4	·29	·40	...	...
10	Purnea	147·93	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Naya Dumka	95·27	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Cuttack	189·93	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Puri	51·39	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Sambalpur	99·80	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Hazaribagh—District and Central.	430·59	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Ranchi	133·56	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Purulia	202·93	617	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5846·55	4,684	...	5	...	...	5	10	·17	·21	...	...

B. & O. G. P. (Prisons) no. 16—370—+2—9-7-1928—E.P.R.

No. 637-J. R.

GOVERNMENT OF BIHAR AND ORISSA.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

RESOLUTION.

The 11*th June* 1928.

READ—

The report on the administration of the Jails Department for the year 1927.

READ ALSO—

The report for the year 1926 and the resolution recorded thereon.

THE office of the Inspector-General was held by Lt.-Col. I. M. Macrae, O.B.E., M.B., I.M.S., from the 1st January to the 17th December 1927 and thereafter by Lt.-Col. G. W. Maconachie, M.B., I.M.S., to the end of the year.

2. The total accommodation available at the end of the year in the jails and subsidiary jails of this province was 11,036 against 10,796 in 1926, the increase being due to the construction of a double-storied barrack and of a tubercular ward in the central jails at Hazaribagh and Bhagalpur respectively.

The daily average number of prisoners of all classes and of convicts rose from 6,545 and 5,488 respectively in 1926 to 7,503 and 6,264 in the year under report.

3. The total number of youthful offenders and juveniles up to 20 years of age admitted during the year was 989 against 742 in the previous year. Of these, 65 juveniles, viz., 63 boys and two girls were under 15 years of age as compared with 49 boys and seven girls in 1926. Thirty of these boys were sent to the reformatory school at Hazaribagh and the rest as well as those between 15 to 20 years of age were either detained in the jails of the districts in which they were convicted or transferred to the juvenile jail at Monghyr, to the central jail at Bhagalpur or to the district jail at Bankipur.

The number of juveniles dealt with in the Monghyr juvenile jail was 502 against 430, and the daily average population of the jail was 160 against 141 in the preceding year. The Governor in Council regrets to notice that the percentage of short-term boys is excessively high, being 81·27 of the total population dealt with in this institution. No substantial improvement is to be expected in the character of a juvenile unless he is detained for a period sufficiently long enough to acquire the habit of discipline, obedience and work. The number of youths admitted to jail is also increasing year by year and it is evident that the punishments inflicted on juvenile delinquents have not sufficient deterrent effect.

The general routine of the jail school was the same as in 1926. Night school continued during the whole of the year and religious instruction was imparted to the boys twice a week by ministers appointed for the purpose.

His Excellency in Council regrets very much to learn that in spite of several attempts made to arouse local interest, the Juvenile Prisoners' Aid Society at Monghyr had to be closed down during the year for want of public sympathy and support. This form of social work, though of the greatest importance, and absolutely necessary for the success of a Borstal institution, the establishment of which is now under consideration of the local Government has, so far elicited very little public response.

4. The percentage of prisoners receiving sentences of three months and under showed a slight decrease in the year under report being 53 against 54·87 in 1926 and 57·79 in 1925, but the percentage under simple imprisonment was almost the same as in the previous year.

5. Out of the five detenus committed to custody under the Bengal Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1925, and confined at the Hazaribagh central jail, one was released and two were re-transferred to Bengal during the year under report.

6. Six escapes, two among convicts and four among under-trial prisoners took place during the year against 16 in 1926. All the four under-trials and one convict were recaptured before the year closed. The persons responsible for the escapes were adequately dealt with in each case.

7. There was a slight increase in the total number of jail offences and punishments as compared with the previous year, but this is mainly due to the rise in the jail population. The number of corporal punishments, however, increased from 4 in 1926 to 10 in the year under report.

The total number of punishments inflicted on warders and head-warders was 1,518 against 1,608 in the previous year.

8. The total expenditure on guarding and maintaining prisoners including the cost of supervision but excluding that of buildings and repairs paid from the contingent grant of the jail department was Rs. 13,65,065 against Rs. 12,54,605 in 1926. The average cost per head, however, fell from Rs. 191-12-1 to Rs. 181-15-6 in the year under report. The increase in the total expenditure was due mainly to the rise in the jail population.

9. The working of the manufactory department was more satisfactory than in the previous year. The total net earnings increased from Rs. 1,41,343 in 1926 to Rs. 1,61,211 during the year, whereas the net earnings per head slightly decreased from Rs. 26-12-0 to Rs. 26-8-0. The total cash earnings and the cash earnings per head of the total number of labouring convicts, however, showed a fall, the figures being Rs. 81,839 and Rs. 13-7-0 respectively against Rs. 1,06,814 and Rs. 20-3-0 in 1926. The Bhagalpur central jail is mainly responsible for this drop. The deficit is, however, more apparent than real as the stock of raw materials and manufactured articles in stock at this jail at the end of the year exceeded in value the stock in the beginning of the year by Rs. 1,27,052.

10. The Governor in Council notes with much gratification that the health record of prisoners showed a very marked improvement during the year as compared with those of the preceding years. The total number of admissions to hospital, the sick rate per mille of average strength and mortality rate were the lowest in the annals of the jails department of this province since its creation. The ratio per mille of average strength of admissions to hospital and of daily average sick, fell from 613·4 and 24·3 respectively in 1926 to 447·6 and 17·9 in the year under report. The total number of deaths was, however, 78 against 72 in the previous year. The central jails at Gaya, Bhagalpur and Buxar and the district jails at Purnea and Sambalpur were responsible for the increase.

11. As a result of the recommendations of the Indian Jails Committee, the following further changes were made during the year :—

(1) Issue of small luxuries, such as sweatmeats or extra food at the discretion of the Superintendent to condemned prisoners after the final rejection of their appeals.

(2) Introduction of a system by which prisoners can be paid gratuity for good conduct and for work done in excess of the standard. Effect could not be given to the scheme during the year for financial reasons.

(3) Permission to the subordinate staff of central jails to organize clubs for their recreation.

12. The names of officers commended by the Inspector-General of Prisons for good work have been noted and thanks of Government are due to Lieutenant-Colonel Macrae for his efficient administration of the department and to Lieutenant-Colonel Maconachie for his interesting report.

ORDER.—Ordered that a copy of the resolution be forwarded to the Inspector-General of Prisons, for information.

Ordered also that the resolution with a copy of the report be submitted to the Government of India in the Home Department.

Ordered also that the resolution be published in the *Bihar and Orissa Gazette.*

By order of the Governor in Council,

A. E. SCROOPE,

Secretary to Government.

MEMO. NO. 638-J.R.

Dated the 11th June 1928.

Copy forwarded to the Inspector-General of Prisons, Bihar and Orissa, for information.

By order of the Governor in Council,

A. E. SCROOPE,

Secretary to Government.

B. & O. G. P. (Judl.) no. 1—370+2—19-7-1928—E.P.R